

cfly\$ bk(f

jif{@ c\$! @)%% h]7

hfkfgsf]ljufE cfly\$; wf/ / gkfn

Articles of Bishwambhar Man Singh Pradhan

blifof kj{Pl; ofsf yfOnof08, blifof sfl/of / 0G8f]zofdf !((& blv z? ePsf] cfly\$ sfoqmdsf] yfngl ul/Psf]dfq s]lyof]. o; }alr !((* hfkfgdf \$# vj{8n/ a/fa/sf]cyfGqdfly cfPsf]lj ifd kl/l:yltsf]sf/Of ljZj sf] cy{Joj:yfdf ca s]c;/ cf0{kg] xfhf eGgaf6 vf; u/L clt ljsl; t bzx? IrGtt blvG5g . o; } ; Gbedf sxl lbg cufl8 n08gdf ljZj sf 6fk' bzx?n]efu lnPsf]Pp6f ; Ddihgdf hfkfgsf kwfgdGql l/obf/f] xfl; dfbf]f6 cf^gf] bzs] cfly\$; ldlfdd hfkfgsf] cyfGqsf] lj ut %) jifdf ; aebf s7lg ; s6 ; fdgf ul/xsf] 5 t/ bzs] cfly\$ j]4b/ sfod ug{ ; a}pkfox? cjnDaag ul/g\$ eGg] egf0df ToxfE] cfly\$ ultlj lw kl]lj lDj t 5 .

bf]f] ljZj dxfo4af6 ckf/ wghgsf] lft kffPsf] Pp6f bzx hfkfg klg lyof] . Toxl bzn]!(^) kZrft cly\$ ljsf; sf] hfu/Of NofP/ b0{bzs leq ljZjdf ; jflws :yfg cfu6sf] ; eQm /fho cd]v/sf kl5sf] bf]f] bzx xg ; km ePsf] lyof] . Gt//fli60 ahf/x?df a9sf] dfu cg?ksf cjZostfx?, ctofwlgs tyf uof:t/sf]j:tx? ptkfbg u/L ljZjJofkl?kdf jxt ?kdf a9fP/ g]cfh hfkfg Ps ; d4zfnl bzx xg ; sf hu hfx}]5 . ; f] cj lwdf hfkfgsf] cfly\$ j]4b/ sh ufx{yo ptkfbgsf] !) kl]tzt kl\$] lyof] . t/ !(*) otf blv ; f] j]4 b/ qmds?kdf 36] xfn != kl]tzt dfq xg ; sf] 5 . cGt/fli60 db] sf]sf cg; f/ cfpE] sxl jif{leq}cfly\$ j]4b/ 36] zGofdf /xg]; efjgf 5 .

cfly\$; s6 M

hfkfgdf w]}jif{otfb]v rln cfPsf] cfly\$ glt, a\$ tyf lj]Qo ; yfx/ a9l lgolGq /xsf / sd{f/LtGq xfl ePsf] j]f]f]ho a\$?sf] COf nufgl, s]blo a\$sf] eldsf, hfkfg ptkfbg bzx leq}a9l k}f kg] ah0 3f6f, s/ b/, cflbaf6 ul; t xgg}cfly\$; s6sf dh t]jx? lyP .

jrtsf]eldsf M

ljZjdf ctoflws jrt ug{afgl a; \$f hfkfgsf hgtfn] cf^gf] glh ; h]tsf]#% kl]tzt ebf a9l /sd ; a} j]f]f]ho a\$? tyf kf]6n ; le{h -orf] df xfn l; Dddf != vj{8n/ h]df u/\$f] a]e]a5 . ol b0{leGg]leG} lsl; dsf ; yfx?dwb]@=# /sd tl afl]f]ho a\$?df 5g\t af]S !=# orfd] lglfk vftfx?df h]df ePsf 5g\ cf-cf^gf] tfl]sPsf] glt lgbzg adf]nd a\$?n] nufgl u/\$f 5g\tfklg To] a9f] ultdf /xsf]lglfk /sd sxf / s; /L COf nufgl ug]eGg]; d:of xg ynf]f] 5 . orfd] /flvPsf]lglfkdf ; /sf/l hdfgt /xsf] / ; j]f z]s sxl gnflG]x]E Aofh b/ Gogtd g]sg gxf] \orf]klg lgs}nf\$]k0 agsf]blvG5 .

hfkfgsf hftlo lj4tf

a\$ / orfd] jrt lglfk j]4 ePdf bzd] kfl kl/rfng xg] cfBfl]us ljsf; / lj:tf/df ; 3fp klG] hgtfsf] jrt bzx leq}/x]df cfly\$ Joj ; fox? cem lj:tf/ xg] /fhuf/ a9G] tyf lgo]dhs pBfl]x? ljsf; xg]cflb; E

jrt /sdsf]; Da6w /x\$fb]v65 . xg ; S5 log}s/fx? nf0{bll6ut u/l hfkfgsf j fl0fHo a\$X?n] uflxsx?af6
kz ePsf COf kl/of]hgfx?sf]; eflotf lfg e6bf klg ; /lfof -hlluf-hldg=crn ; DklQ tyf sDkglstf z0/sf]
lwtf] df COf lbg] k/Dk/f a; fn\$]f] alen65 . pBdlmf0{yk COf rflxPdf klg ; xh?kdf kfPsf 5g\ . P; k\$ /
kflsf] cefj gePaf6 klg hfkfgdf pBflx? cIofwgs ?kdf km6fpg ; s\$ 5g\ . uflxsju\$] ; fv ; f/nf0{
a\$]n] COfdf nuf0g] Aofh b/af6 566fPsf] 5 . a\$]sf] lx; fan] hg uflxssf] ; fv sdhf] 5 ; f] pBflx jf
Aoj; fon]! kl'tzt a9L Aofh Joxfg]{kb5 .

pBflx / a\$ alrsf]; Da6w

hfkfgsf a\$X?sf lgldQ jrt lglfk /Vg] cfd hgtfsf]; krt e6bf klg pBflx? dxlj k0f{ 5g\ . To; dflly
lgoff{dhs pBflx? dflly ; /sf/sf] ljz]f bll6 /x\$]sf/Of hfkfgdf pBflx? la:tf/ ePsf] b]v65 . snfitt/df
cfP/ a\$X?sf] COf nufgl df sxfFgldn\$] jf c6o bzx?df eP u/\$f s/fx?af/] plrt bll6 gklu\$fh] xf]
pBflx?nf0{lb0Psf]w]} COf nufglx? ?Uof cj :ydf /x\$]s/f xfn %*% ca{8n/ a/fj/sf]a\$X?sf COf nufgl
ph/ftl /x\$]af6 ; jtm :ki6 5 . Psft/ Dofb gf3\$ shf? af6L 5g\eg] tl shf? s}sf/Of lj Qlo l:ylt
lausf a\$X?nf0{a6b klg ug{lb0Psf]5g . jrtstf?sf xsdf klg a\$df /fv\$] jrt lglfkdf !-& kl'tzt dfq
kfP/ c6oq a9L kl'tkm xg ; Dej ; \$o/l6L dfa\$ klg rfxgf cg; f/ lj :tf/ tyf cfwgs xg ; s\$ 5gg . a\$
ckm hfkfgsf cg; f/ hfkfgdf !((& sf]; \$6]a/ ; Dddf lghl jrtsf] k0f] b]fo adf]hd 5g\ M a\$ tyf kf]6n
; le{df ^) kl'tzt, aldfdf @#-& kl'tzt, j68; #-% kl'tzt / Dolron km08df @-* k=z . o; k\$ / 5/LPsf]
sh jrt dWb]a\$X? tyf kf]6n ; le{ hdf dfq !@ ca{8n/ ku\$] 5 .

COf nufglstf]cjwf/Ofdf kl/jt6

olb ; eflotf ePsf kl/of]hgdf COf lbg] / ; f] gePsfnf0{glbg] xbf a\$]sf] COf a9L ; bkof] xg] kl'tkmsf] b/
g]a9g] sd COf /sd 8Ag] shf?sf] ckn]vg ug{k\$ / sd 36g] cflb 5g\ jrtstf] klg a9L Aofh sdfpg
; Sg] a9L ; efgf a9-g] ; \$o/l6L ahf/ lj :tf/ ePdf jrtstf] nufgl ug] afgl a:g] cflbaf6 cfd hgtfsf]
lj Qlo ; wf/ klg xg]lyof].

cfhsf]l:ylt

pBflx?n] ; ky dNodf ptkfblt j:tx? ; d6bkf/ bzx?df lgoff u/] dgfkmf ug{ ; s\$, sDkglx?sf z0/
xfl8; f] nfeff; kfPsf sdf/f]lj u]n] afg; kfPsf 5g\t/ sd Aofh b/df Aofh sdfPsf jrtstf?nf0{cf'gf]
eljiosf] lgldQ jrt u/] klg vf; 6]f gePsf] a9L ugf; f] bv] f] 5g\ . xfn sxl dlxgf of b]v ; se/
; eflotfsf] cfwf/df COf nufgl ug] tyf :jt6q ?kdf a\$X?n] Aofh lgwf(Of ug{ ; Sg] ePsf] jrtstf?df
lj Bdfg pbf; gtf klg sd xg]kl't:kwf(ds lbgx? cfpb)5g\

kl't:kwf{

a\$X?n] ; /lfofsf] cfwf/df COf lbg] u/af6 uflxsx?sf] ; fv ; f/sf] lx; fa gul/Psf] afx\$ a\$af6 lbg] shf{
; ljwfsf] Aofh b/ \$=! kl'tzt xbf Aofhb/ k4tl klg kl't:kwf(ds gag\$] b]v65 . Toxl dfgdf a\$X? alr
Aofhb/df km's gxbf uflxsx?n] c6o a\$df u0{COf dflg hfg] klg sg}cy{ePg . csf]tkm(a\$]n] uflxsn] rfxdf
yk shf{lbg]u/\$] 5, sf/Of a\$]n] uflxsnf0{c6oq uPsf] xg]{ rfx6g, xg ; S5 sg} uflxsnf0{yk shf{lbo{k/fgf]
shf{lx; fadf hDdf u/fpg}kg] lsg gxf] \ o; /L xbf(a\$]nf0{uflxsnf0{rflx65, COf lbg] 5, gfkf sdfpg' 5, t/ ; f]
lgldQ ; eflotf clbog, a9L kl'tkm agfpg] / sg Aofh b/sf] shf{lj :tf/ ug] e6g] sdfx? xg gkfPsf :jtm
:ki6 5 .

c6o sld sdhf/lsf cfef:

hfkfgsf]lj Qlo hutdf s[bllo a\$ ckm hfkfg, j fl0fho a\$?x?, lj Qlo ; :yfgx?, ; #osf]fx? -gllh lfq nufot,
j ldf sDkglx? kf]6n ; le{ h -orf] cflb ; j h] cf-cf'gf :yfgdf /x] ; j]fx? cfd hgtfnf0{pknAw u/f0{cfPsf
5g\ t/ klg cfhsf] ou ; xfp6f] lx; fan] Ps cfk; df kl't:kwf\$] vf; jftfj/Of ptk6g xg g; Sbf tl ; j]fx?
:t/lo xg ; s\$ 5g\ xg ; S5, Toxl sf/Ofn]j fxo ; :yfgx?sf]lgldQ hfkfgsf]lj Qlo kif cf6l xg]5g\

cjwf/Ofdf kl/j t6

lj ut b0{j if{otfb]v hfkfgsf]lj Qlo lfqdf cfdh ; wf/ xg[kg]s/f xfn ; Ofdf /x\$}; /sf/n]; 4f lbPsf]lyof].
; f] ; wf/ kofshnf0{ajju j fEe gdf]g ul/Psf] 5 . lj Qlo sf/f]f/ ug] ; a}lsl; dsf ; :yfgx? s[bllo a\$,
j fl0fho a\$, lj Qlo ; #ff, lj Q sDkgl, j ldf, kl; g km08, kf]6n ; le{ h cflbnf0{; dhfsf]dfu cg; f/ agfpgsf
lgldQ ; f] ; :yfx?df ePsf sld-sdhf]l, q6lx? x6fpg]tyf c6o ; wf/ of]o s'fx? ; d] yk u/L ajju j fEe oxl
clkh !, !((* blv nfu"ul/Psf]5 . csf]zAbdf ; f]dh klfx? kl/nlft ePsf]lj u j fEsf]dh p2]o cg?k xg]
; fxl; s sbdx?af6 hfkfgsf]cy{6qdf Plt'xf] ; s kl/j t6 xg]lg]Zrt 5 .

- lj bzl ljlgdo sf/f]f/df pbf/ls/Of j fl0fho a\$?x? a9L :j t6q xg]/ ; /sf/l sd'f/Lt6q -cy{d6qfno; E}sf]
; Da6wnf0{hgfp5_ af6 6f9f /xg kfgp] :t/lo ; j]fx? k6fg ug]a\$, ; #osf]f tyf kf]6n ; le{ h; E /x\$]f]
pNny]glo j rt ; k'itnfo{a9L kl'tkmdhs agfpg] lj bza6 lzk, klj lw / lj Qlo Joj:yfkg Nof0{ :j bzl
c6o lj sl; t bzx? ; /x agfpg]cflb kl/nlft lbzfx? 5g\
- hfkfgsf hgtf -cfd hgtf tyf Joj; fox?_ n]lj bzd'f nufgl ug{kfgp] lj bzl a\$df vftf vllg kfgp]
a\$?x?n] :j t6q ?kdf Aofh lgwf(Of ug{; Sg]cflb klfx? ajju j fEe s}czsf]/fhodf nfu"e0; s\$ 5g\
; fy}toit s}dxlj kOf{kl/j t6 lgs6 eljiodf xg]s'f 5- a\$?x?sf]COf nufglsf]; bkof] tyf sf/f]f/x'sf
c]nf\$g, cgludg tyf lg/Llf0f ug]5\$}lgsfo :yfgf xg]klg cfufl'd gofFzt'fAblsf]@))! kl/De xg cufj}
nfu"ug]j t6fg ; /sf/ j rgj4 /x\$]5 .
- o; k\$ / aj j fEe sfoqnd c6tu\$ a\$ tyf lj Qlo ; :yfgx?sf]; wf/ afx\$ acfly\$ l:6dh; E sf]?kdf !@*
ca{8n/ ; /sf/n]Joxf]sfoqnd klg 5 . ; f]dWb)#) ca{8n/ a/fa/sf]/sd s/df 5b lbg]ePsf]dWb]cfo
s/ / 3/ ; DklOq/ lgldQ !% ca{8n/ / sDkglx? tyf cz kfp'f'nf]lg]s/ j fkt !% ca{8n/sf]
lj lgo]hg ul/Psf]5 . af6l (* ca{8n/ lgdf'f sfox? j fkt vr{ul/g]ePsf]5 .
- dflly rrf{ul/Psf]lj u j fEe kofsh sfoqnd] bzs]f w]} cfly\$ klfx?nf0{cf]6\$]f] 5 . a\$ tyf lj Qlo
; :yfx?sf] sfo{f]df ; wf/, a\$?x?sf] COf nufglsf] cgludg, Aofhb/ t\$g] j fl0fho a\$nf0{ :j t6qtf, s/df
5b, tyf ah6 3f6f (* ca{8n/ a/fa/sf]/sdaf6 k'ofpg]cflb 5g\ ; f]sfox? cg; f/ a\$?x?n]uOf:t/sf]
; j]f k'ofpg] bzd'f ePsf] ; fwg >f]nf0{a9L ptkfbs]j agfpg] cf'gf] bz afx/af6 ultlzn lj Qlo
; :yfgx? cfp] lb0{:yfglo ; :yfx?nf0{kl't:kwf\$]hs agfpgdf ; xof] u/fpg]cflb sfd xg]5g\
- hfkfgsf]@! s/f\$ hg; wof klg ; fg]ahf/ xf0g . pglx'sf]qmozlQm eP cg?k ; ky d'f]df bzd'f ptkf'bg
ePsf dfn; fdgx? laqm xg]ePdf pBfux'sf]ptkfbg a9g] k'f/l 36g]s'f 5g\ ; f]laqm d'Nodf s/sf]b/
36g]ePaf6 vl/bstf]h] plrt d'f]df :yfglo ahf/df vl/b ug{kfp5 eg] lj bzl ; fdgfsf]vkt 36g]/
hfkfgsf hgtfsf]cfo >f] af6]a9L ; fdg vl/b xg ; Sg]s'f lg]j]fb 5 . log]s'fx?nf0{bl]6ut u/L of]
ajju j fEe kofshE ; /sf/n]nfu"ug]lg0'f'cdf ku\$ bl]65 . t/ klxn]e6bf cy{Joj:yfdf pbf/ls/Of tyf
vhf kg Nof0Paf6 ; f]af6 bzs]f cy{6qnf0{bzs}sAhdf /Vg ; /sf/ / hgtf Ps xg]s'f ck]ff ug[kg]
s'f 5g\

lj u j fEaf6 gkfnn]dgg ug{ldNg]s/fx?

!= a\$?n]Ing]/ lbg]Aofh b/ alrsf]km/s /sd sd /fv] pBfux? lj :tf/ xgdf lgs}; 3fp ePsf]b]v65 .
xfnsf]Aofhb/df jrtstf[]hfkfgdf sd Aofh kfPsf]c; #li6sf]s/f 5 . gkfndf hfgfhfgl a9l gfkf sdfpg
lbPsf]b]v65 .

@= ?Uof shf(?n]cgludg, lg/Llfof tyf nufglsf]Joj :yf xg[5\$}lgsfo hfkfgdf agfpg]ePaf6 s]b]v65 eg]
of]sfd s[bllo a\$af6 xg ; s[. cfhsf]gkfnsf]kl/j zdf of]Pp6f sbd rf8}cjndag ug{lg\$S}pknAwl xg]
b]v65 .

#= ; efJotfsf]cfwf/df a\$]n]COf nufgl ug[sfo\$]yfngl gkfnsf]lgldQ clgj fo{ePsf]5 . ufxssf]vf;
vf; :t/n]Eofpg]; Dd dfq shf{lbg'k5{.

\$= lgoftdhs pBfux?nf0{; a}lsl; dsf]; xofu ; lj wf pknAw u/f0{gkfnn]lgoft a9fpg ; Sg' k/\$f]5, To;
dfgdf lj lwS/of klx xg lgtft cfj Zos 5 . lgsf; lsf]kl/df0sf]; fy}lgsf; ldNo a9fP/ bzs]cfhg a9fpg'
/df]gt ls ePsf]Sg}a9f]f gkfgpg]/ a9l s/ dvl cfly\$ glt agfpg].

%= ax' /fli6 sDkglx?n]gkfndf pBfu vllg, Joj; fo ug{rflyxg]; xofu / ; lj wf lbg] t/ ; f]af6 :yfglo
Joj; fox? lj rng gxg]/ blfof kj{Plzofs bzx?n]vhfkg /flv cfly\$ tyf dfb\$; \$6sf]; fdgf ug{k/\$f]
dfb\$ glt s[bllo a\$]n]Ing a9lof gxfhf .

^= lj Qlo ; yfx?sf]sf/f]f/ dfqsf]Ps 5\$}Gofokfnsf xg clt /df]xg\$. ; dodf Gofols hfF k8kfnsf]
sfof ss[af6 a\$?sf]kFl 8Ag gkfgpg]alnof]; efj gf 5 .

cfly\$ bk0f

jif! cs (@)%\$ knNug

Plzofnl cfly\$; \$6 / a\$la lfgdf kefj

kj{Pl; ofdf l56f] lj sf; ePsf bzx? alr tf0jfg, l; ufk/, blifof sfl/of, yf0Nof08, dnl; of / 008f0j]; ofn] u/\$f] cfly\$ kpltnf0{.Pl; og ld/fsn0 g}dfgPsf lyP eg] blifof sfl/of, yf0Nof08 / 008f0j]; ofn] ut Ps bzsd f cfly\$ j [4b/ ^-% kl'tzt e6bf a9L k%ofpg ; km ePsfih] tl bzx?nf0{.Pl; og 6f06; k gdfaf6 lj Zj df sxlnPsf lyP . jf: tj df lj Zj sf] sh cBflus pTkfbgsf] en08} \$) kl'tzt lx:; f of] 7hf] Pl; ofnl ; dXsf] dfq /x\$f] lyof].

kj{Pl; ofdf kfo tl ; a} bzx?df vhf cfly\$ Joj: yf /xl cPsf0f p4fl/s/0f nfu" u/l cem lgoftdvl cyfoj: yf kj 46 ug0f nfu]. To; cg?k kj{Pl; ofsf bzx?df lj bzl nufgl sf] kj fvf/ k0f{kl/j To{f xf]. o; jfx\$ /fhgl'ts l: y/tf, lgDg dbf l: kmtL, lgoft pBflx?sf] a9L ; efaotf, kFl nufglaf6 a9L kl'tkm tyf c6o cfwlgs ; f/sf kj fvf/ /x\$f cflb ; a} lj bzl nufglstf{? e6gn] AolQnut, ; :yfut bj h] a9L rf; f]/Vg] lj ifox? 5g\

nufglstf{] lj Zj ; glotfsf] cfwf/df qmdzM cllksfing tyf bl3\$flng nufgl ub\$ / kFlsf] kj fx a95 . csf] zAbdf lj bzd f nufgl ubf{sf/0fj; kFl lgsflng rfx0f k0f{kl/j Sof f c6tu\$ sg}; do z0/ jf l8j l r/df ul/Psf] nufgl cflb z0/ ahf/df laqm u/l cf^gf] nufgl : jbz jf rfx\$] : yfgdf : yfgf6t/ ug{; S5g\

Pl; ofdf cPsf] cfly\$ aj dA /xg] 5, elj io w]}pHhj 5 e6g] s/f tl bzx?sf] lgoft a9\$] a9\$] lgoft cg; f/ tl bzx?df pBflx?sf] lj : tf/ x0f of] l: ylt slt cufl8 a9g ; Sg] xfhf e6g] ts{? ul/Psf lyP, sf/0f cdv/sf / o/fksf bzx?df ul/Psf]