

gkfnstf b0{k/fgf j fl0fHo j \$x?, eGfn] gkfn j \$ Inld6\$ / /li60 j fl0fHo j \$ sf lj Qlo l:ytldf ; wf/ Nofpg / ; fy}cfwlgfss/of ug{lj bzl sg; fl6f6; sf] / yb\df gofFoj : yfkg b0{j if\$] s/f/df Nofpg] s/f 5 . j \$sf u\fsju\$ lglD of] vZlsf] vj/ xf]. j \$;]fsf] :t/df ; wf/ xf] eG] rxfxf ; j \$] lyof]. j \$ kltsf] efj gf Psf tkm(of] lyof] eg] cfsf] tkm(tl g)j \$x?sf n\vf k/Lifof lj bzl ; :yfj f6 k/f e}; f\$] kljtj dg ; dfrf/ ag\$ f f/] k\$gx? p7L /x\$ 5g\ s]lj bzl n\vf k/Lifof ; :yfj f6 ePsf] n\vf k/Lifof j f6 tl j \$x?sf] l:ytlsf] jf:tlj stf ptfG{ ; kmn ePsf] 5 < To; }u/L, s]k\|tflj t lj bzl Joj : yfkg j f6 j \$x?sf] l:ytl ; wG] s/f kSsf xf] < s/fx? j f/] s\l rrf{ ug{hdsf] ul/Psf] 5 .

tl bj}j \$sf lj Qlo l:ytl v:sb}uPsf] j f/] ; dfrf/ / ; ldlffx? lgSn\$ f jfx\$ lj Zj j \$n] klg cf`gf] wf/Off > l % sf] ; /sf/df kZ u/\$] ; Ggdf cfPsf] lyof]. cGt tM klxnf] COfdf, gkfnstf j \$s^ lqdf blvPsf ; d:ofx?sf ; wf/ tyf gkfn /fi6<j \$sf] lgodg / ; k/Lifofn0{ ; bQ ug{ lj ifos n\vf k/Lifof sfo{>l % sf] ; /sf/j f6 cd\|sl n\vf k/Lifof ; :yf-s]koddh-j fgG ; dxn] kP/ lj ut @)^ sf] sflt\$ blv n\vf k/Lifof z? ul/of]. o; offhg lglD hkfg ; /sf/j f6 > l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{ k\|t ePsf] cgbfg ; xof] j f6 n\vf k/Lifof u/fpg thGf lj Zj j \$j f6 ePsf] j len5 .

of] n\vf k/Lifof sfo{lj bzl ; :yfj f6 u/fpg] ; dfrf/ j f6 s] kZg p7of] eg] gkfnstf lj Qlo hutsf tl b0{ j \$x?nf0{s] cf0{k\of] < gkfnstf xfn j fl0fHo j \$x? hDdf !# ku\$] 5g\ tl dWb] ^% j if{ku\$] g] n= 5 eg] #% j if\$] /fj fj \$n] gkfnstf lj Qlo lqdf k\of0{cfPsf] of] ubfgsf] ; xfgf ePsf] lyof]. lglfk kl/rfng ePsf] sh ? ! \$% cj \$] em08%) klzt /sd tl j \$ ao dqs] lyof] To; }u/L j \$x?sf sh COf nufgl ? (! cj { dWb] %%) klzt tl g}j \$x?sf lyP . gkfn clw/fHo e/ 5/LPsf \$)! j \$ zfvfx?sf] ** klzt ; hfn b0{ j \$x?sf lyP .

o; k\$f/ 7hf] ?k wf/Off u/\$f tl j \$x?sf n\vf k/Lifof ul/bf lj Qlo l:ytl lgs}v:s\$] kf0of]. cfsf] zAbdf, g] n= sf ; DkQL bfoTj ? !) cj {ku\$] lyof] eg] /fj f= j \$sf] rfxl ?= (cj {blv ? ! \$ cj \$] xf/fx/ldf kDg] blvof] eg] COf nufgl klg ? ^ blv ? !) cj {v/fj cj : ydf /x\$ lyP . kljtj dg cg/ f/ .ol ; j }xgsf dh sf/of tl j \$x?sf COf nufgl Joj : yfkg / ; #fns ; ldt Hofb}sdhf] ePsf] blvG5 .l

gkfnstf ol j fl0fHo j \$ aos] n\vf k/Lifof t}f dhssf n\vf kl/lifof ; :yfj f6 ul/Psf] of] klxnf] k6s lyof]. n\vf k/Lifof sfo{^ dlxgdf k/f u/L > l % sf] ; /sf/df kZ ul/Psf] kljtj dg] ; f/fz cg/ f/ . j fl0fHo j \$s^ cj wf/Off cg?k COf nufgl gePsf] vb ; DkQL COf] ds blvPsf] 5 eg] cfsf] tkm(j \$sf] k\l nufgl tflsP j dflhd * klzt k\ofpg kg] clen\ tyf ; Rgf kOfnl Hofb}sdhf], n\vf kOfnl kl/lDes cj : ydf /x\$] COf nufgl tyf c; hldf uDel/ qblkOf{/x\$] ; wf/ offhg / Joikf/s gltsf] cej\ u/L hDdf ; ft lsl; dsf sdhf] klf? lyP . .; f] ; d:of / l:yt? l; hGf xgd /fhglts, eGfn] ; /sf/, gkfn /fi6<j \$ / ; jHwt j \$x? : j od\klg lhd] f/ 5g\ .l / ab} }j \$sf shf{ kJfx, o:sf] Joj : yfkg tyf COf c; hl sfoGf ; tsf] gckgfPdf j \$x? w/f; fol xg] 5g\ .

o; k\$f/ j \$aosf tl sld sdhf] x?sf] jf:tlj s l:ytl lqof ePsf 5g\ . tl s]knotj f6 bj} }j \$sf Joj : yfkl sosf ; fy}; u7gf] ds : j ?k g} jGg g; s\$] s/f phfu/ ePsf] 5 . tyfkl n\vf k/Lifofsf] j 9L Wbfg tyf ; do j \$sf] COf nufgl sf] Joj : yf / COfsf] c; hldf g} s] blt /x\$] s/f : j tM : ki6 5 . ; fy} COf nufgl blvPsf Joyfsf] ; dfwfg sfo? ; dodf g} xG kg] j f/] Wbfg cfs[6 ul/Psf] klg blvG5 . ; f] xff{ n\vf k/Lifof l9nf eP klg ; dodf g} ePsf] dfG' k5{.

hx f; Dd n\vf k/Lifof cd\|sfsf] gfp rn\$] n\vf k/Lifof ; :yf s]koddh-j fgG ; dxj f6 e0{bj }j \$sf] l:ytl k\|t ePsf] s; f] oyfy{k/s 5 < eG] kZg p7f0Psf 5g\ xg ; S5, tl b0{ j \$n] cfwlgf j fl0fHo j \$s^ cj wf/Off cg?k COf nufgl ug{g; s\$ xfhg . To; }u/L gkfnstf cG0 j fl0fHo j \$x? klg pNn\ ePsf j len5 . j \$s^ cj wf/Offsf] xsdf ; flGts ?kdf gkfn nufotsf cG0 bz lj bzsf j \$x?n] kfngf u/L cfPsf] .

vf; km/s gxfhf, t/ cf-cf^gf]9un]C0f nufgl u/l cfPsf xfhfg eGdf cTolQm gxfhf . sf/Of bZsf] cfj Zostf cg; f/ dfq ; f]cj wf/Ofsf]lj :tfl/t ul/Psf xfhfg\

dh s/f j fl0Ho j \$n]hgtfj f6 hDdf ePsf lglfksf]sXl efu C0f nufgl ub\$. ; f]nf0{kmsf0 lng' klg k5{. sf/Of j \$sf]C0f nufgl sf]clws efu jrt lglf k g}xg . lgZro klg j \$ Pp6f Jofkl/s ; :yf xf]. t/ j \$n] C0f nufgl ug{cuf18 C0fsf] ; eJotf, ; :yfxs?sf] cfly\$ lfdtf / jhf/ klti7f, ;fv :t/, j \$ sf/f]f/ h:tf kdv klfsf clwbog / nYfhf]v ug]egsf]nufgl of]o 5 jf 5g eGg]xg]xf]. cfsf]zAbdf, ; f]lgldQ ; 'gxf?sf ; sng / ljZn]f0f Joj ; flos 9ujf6 ePsf xfhfg tfklg c6t//fl60 :t/sf] gxfhf, t/ C0f 8]fpg] lgotn]gkfnf j \$n]nufgl u/\$f xfhfg eG ldNbg xfhf .

of]xf]ls a\$]n]C0f nufgl u/l kmsf0 lng ; fjwgl / ; ts{f ckgpg' k5{. j \$n]C0f nufgl nrskg Nofpg]t/ lg/Lif0f, df]l6/L^ / cgludg gubf{C0f nufgl kmg / 8Ag klg ; Q6 . o; tkm{; dofgh lgodt, tyf ; -; u7lt t/Lsf gckgfPsf] sf/Of blif0f k] {Pl; ofsf sXl lj sf; lzn bZx? j fl0Ho j \$x?sf cjf \$f] lj Qlo g\$; fg eof] / bZx? cfly\$; s6df k/]. To; lx; fj n]j fl0Ho j \$, lj Qlo ; :yfx? cf'g}sdhf]ln] ; s6sf 3]fdf k/\$f pbfx/Ofx? w}]5g\

o; k[7elddf gkfnf j \$s^ lf] j]n}kl/jZdf lj :tf/ ePsf 5g\ . ; j}h; f]j fl0Ho j \$x? cf-cf^g}tl/sfn] ; #flnt xfhfg\ . To:df lj bZl j \$; xeful ePsf sXl j \$x? klg 5g\ . C0f nufgl cf-cf^gf ljz]tf / t/Lsf 5g\ / lgo6qf klg ePs}df]g65g\ . k/fq b0{j \$x?sf] xsdf lj leG sf/Ofj ; C0f nufgl sf] ; eGdf ; dofgh jGg g; s\$]j]fx\$ w}]s/fx?sf] cej 5g\ eGg]s/f nYf k/Lif0f kljt]bg g}kdf0f jg\$]5 . ; f] cg; f/ tl j \$x?sf sXl C0f nufgl tyf Joj :yfk eldsf j \$sf]clxtdf t/ sXl klfsf lxtdf ePsf]cfef; kf065 . ; f]lj s[l / lj ; u tl algf l9nf0{x6f0g' kg]s/f kljt]bgdf c]f]of0Psf bl]v65 .

j \$n]C0f nufgl lnPsf yk ; /If0f v/fj /x\$fh]w}]C0f nufgl c; /If0f jg\$] 5g\ eGg] klg kljt]bgdf hg]0Psf\$. C0f nufgl sf] ; fjf Jofh ; dofj lw leq c; h gePdf j \$n]km \$f]/sd yk ; /If0f jf6}pk/ ug]kg]x65 . ; f]j f6 ktl{gePdf, km/s /sd j \$n]gf\$; fgl Joxfh]kg]x65 .

kljt]bg cg; f/ yk ; /If0f v/fj xgsf sf/Of ; /If0f g}gku jf /vG}pkoQm gePsf bj}klf 0wt ul/Psf] jlem65 . t/ ; fwf/Of of] ; Demg' eh xg]5 ls yk ; /If0fn]crn ; DkQL dfq nf0{hgfp5 . ; /If0fn]rn, crn ; DkQL, JolQmut hdfgt, tyf ; /sf/L ; \$o/l6l sb}jf ; eQm ; /If0f xg]5g\ . nufgl ePsf]/sd ; dodf j \$df hDdf gePdf ; f]/sd km \$f]df]g65 / km \$f]arfpg]; /If0fsf]sfd xg]5 . ol g]em6 jf6 kf/ kfpq j \$n]u]xs jf/]t]h-hf]y u/l C0f nufgl ug]f gug]lgof6 ug]k5{.

kljt]bg cg; f/ b]j}j \$x?j f6 C0f nufgl xr]f lx; fj n]ePsf lyP . C0f nufgl sf]lj :t[?kdf nYf k/Lif0f ul/Psf] kljt]bg sf] egf0{7ls}xfhfg klg . C0f nufgl cu+ gk'of0g' jfx\$ yk ; /If0f lnPsf] v/fj xg] ; eJgf w}]5g\ t/ kljt]bg cg; f/ ? %) nfv / ; f]eGbf dflysf]dfq nYf k/Lif0f u/ lPsf]ePdf ; f]; j}C0f nufgl xr]f lyP eG'ldng]bl]vbq .

IghlIfq

j \$sf]C0f nufgl v/fj /x\$]; Dj Gwdf lghl Ifq]sf]eldsf j f/]sXl rrf{ug}; f]ble\$ xfhf .

Ighl Ifq]sf]lj sf; / lj :tf/ sfodf j fl0Ho j \$sf]cxd\eldsf /xl cfPsf]5 . j \$sf]; lj wf j lgf lghl Ifq]n] cf^gf l; ldt >f] / ; fwg dfqj f6 Joj ; fox? lj :tf/ ug{ufxf]k5{. To; lx; fj n]j \$n]C0f nufpg' / lghl Ifq]n]; f]lng'Ps j flbt]f xf]. t/ lghl Ifq]n]p]kfbg dhs Joj ; fodf nuf0{C0f kmsfpg ; s]df dfq b0{ Joj ; fo lj rsf]; jfw :j :ys/ /x65 .

gkfnf j f10fHo j \$x?n]kl/rfng u/\$f]sh lglfk /sd !\$) cj \$f]cToflws efu lghl lfdg g}C0f nufgl xg]u/\$f] b]V65 . ; f]sfof .kfoflgo/l eldsf]lgjfk g]n= / /fj f= j \$ j f6}ePsf lyP . kl5 :yfkf ePsf gofFj \$x?n]cf'gf Joj ; flos kf/df gkfnf pBf, Jofkf/ tyf c6o Joj ; fox?nf0{j \$^a ; lj wf kbf]g u/L lgs}; 3fPsf]klg dfg'kg]s/f 5 .

n]f k/L1f0f ul/Psf]kljt dg cg; f/ b0{j \$x?sf C0f nufgl] ^ b]V !) cj {?kbf j/fj / v/fj /x\$ / C0f c; hl tkn(klg uDel/ q6lk0f{/x\$ s]knotx?j f6 lghl lfdg ; E b0{j \$x?sf]; jGw ; dw/ gePsf]b]V65 . o; cnj f .eg; g u/L jf /fhglts bjfj ; d] lb0{C0f /sd j \$x?j f6 lgsfNg]u/\$f]klg j 9L ; Gdf cfPsf]5 . ; f]jfx\$ lghl lfdg]j]n}klfsf] eldsf /x\$]Ps j /li7 j \$/sf] egf0{cg; f/ æ/sd gln0 ; dodf gltg] JolQm? g}j \$df j]; cf'gf]jfy{cgshsf sfo? u/L /x\$ 5g\ . o:tf]cj:yf 5 tf klg g]/fj \$ sf] lg/L1f0df ; wf/ gcPsf]tyf ; /sf/n]kbf]sf/L pkfox? cjn]jg gu/\$f] eG]klg 5g\ o; cg; f/ j \$x?sf ; #ns ; ldtf lghl lfdg] eldsf /df /x\$]b]Vb . j \$sf lglfkstf{ z0/x]8; {tyf lghl lfdg ; j}cf-cf'gf jrt jf khl nufgl]:6\$xf]8; {j \$sf 5g\ sf]L s; }cf'gf]nufgl 8]fpg rfxb . To; gftfn]gt lghl lfdg]C0f lnP/ hgtfsf lglfk h]vd j gfp]ldn5 .

gkfn /fi6«j \$ M

j f10fHo j \$x?sf sf/f]f/df /vby k'ofpg] godt /Vg] / :j:y lj Qlo l:ytldf j \$x? ; #fng ugdf rfxg] ; xof] k'ofpg]s]blo j \$sf] eldsf xf] . o; lgldQ sfgt clwsf/ k]t ; :yf gkfnf gkfn /fi6«j \$ g]xf] . of]lgZro xf]ls g]/fj \$ s]eldsf]f6 gkfnf j f10fHo j \$x? nufot c6o lj Qlo ; :yfx? lj sf; ePsf 5g\

b0{j \$sf]n]f/L1f0f u/fpg lbPsf]lgolQmf .gkfn /fi6«j \$sf]; k/L1f0f0{; d] ; b]Ls/Of ug] eG]df80 /x\$]b]V65 . ; f]j f6 s]; # lb65 eg]g]/fj \$ j f6 j f10fHo j \$x?sf ; k/L1f0f ; Gt]fngs t/Lsf]f6 ePsf 5g\ . xg ; S5 ; f]sf/Of klg k'/gf j \$x?sf]l:ytL v:sb}uPsf lyP . n]f/L1f0f kljt dgdf ; d] tl j \$x?sf ; d:of / l:ytlx? l; hf xgdf g]/fj \$ nf0{; d] lhDd]f/ j gPsf]s/f ksfzdf cfPsf]5 .

xfn gkfn /fi6«j \$sf]j tdfg Joj :yfkgn]tl bj }j \$x?sf]; wf/ ug(gof]oj :yfkf Nofpgdf k]Tglzn b]V65 . t/ g]/fj \$sf]; fd'rg]tl tl j \$x?sf kl/j tgg]xg\$. kljt dgdf l; kn/L; eP cg; f/ k]t]lj t gofF Joj :yfkgn]b]V65 zt? eGfn]j \$sf]b]gs sfo{; F? ?kn]; #fng ug]lj Qlo :j f:Yo l:j sf/of]o l:ytldf k'ofpg] :yfglo n]f k/L1f0f ; dx ; E ldn] sfu ug]kg]j \$sf]hgZlQm lgldQ j x't glt j gfp]kg] ; Fg, klj lw of]hg] lgdff tyf sfo]og cflb k/f ug]gdVo sfu xg\$. ol ; j}sfdsf /vby tyf rfxg]; xof] h6pg sfo? g]/fj \$ j f6 xg kg]b]V65g\

tl s/fx? dx]k0f]5g\t/ cf'g]gu/fgl / /vbydf ; #fng xg]gof]oj :yfkgs]sfdx?df g]/fj \$sf] tkn]f6 lg/L1f0f s; /L xg]; f]klg Toit s}; j]glzn 5 . ; f]sf]cltl/Qm gof]oj :yfkf; ; #ns ; ldt / g]/fj \$sf]g]t] s]s; /L xg]xf]f <

gof]oj :yfkf M

g]/f= j \$sf]g]t] df e]x\$]sfoQmd cg; f/ bj }j \$sf n]f/L1f0f sfo{k/f, >L % sf]; /sf/df kljt dg k]tt, lj 1fkf lb0{cf]xfg ul/P j d]hd 0R5s sG; f]6f6; sf k]t]j x? k]t / cGtdf ; f]d]b]f6 5g] sfo{z? ePsf 5g\

bj }j \$sf]C0f nufgl Joj :yfkf / j \$x?sf Joj :yfkf / ; #ns ; ldt Hofb}sdhf] /x\$]cj :yf]f6 psf:g j \$ Joj :yfkdf ; wf/sf]t8s/f]vff]b]v k/\$]xfn lj ifo j g\$]5 . bj }j \$nf0{ultlzn g]t] lb]g]gofF Joj :yfkf rfxg]s/df >L % sf]; /sf/ / j \$x? lj r dtdt]t/ ePsf]b]Vb . t/ knf]b]v k/\$]rflx >L

% sf]; /sf/n]lj bzl Joj :yfgk Nofpg rfx\$df, vf; u/L g]j n=n]lj kQl hgfPsf]b]vof]. /fj fj \$ sf]wf/Off
klg ; fx\$ km/s gx]hf .

lj bzl jf :yfglo Joj :yfgk tl j \$x? lglD sg pkoQm 5 eG]xr]f e/df ug{ldNbg x]hf . bj }klfsf
knfobf-j knfobfsf]; xl dNofsg j \$sf]xt / elj ionf0{dWb gh/ /flv ug{k5{ cfsf]zAbdf, lj Zj j \$n]
l; km/L; u/lj dfl]hdsf]xg kg]j f ; f]gu/L sxl g]kfnl ; dxsf]lxtdf g]kfnl Joj :yfgk Nofpg]eG]j f/]
lghx?n]kz ug{k|tfj x?n]nyf k/Lf0f kljt b]gdf sf0f0Psf j \$sf sdL-sd]hf]lx? ; Rofpg]j f/]s]sit
cykOf{/ Joj xf/Ls s/fx? kz xg]5g\; f]f Vbfg s]blt xg kg]5 .

j \$sf]elj iosf]; jfn 5 . hf]sf]l of]o eg] 5g]f xg]; E cfwlgs j \$^a lj ifo 1fg, sfd jf/]tfhf cgej ,
Joj :yfklsobltf / sfo\$zntf cflb xg kg]5g\ kdV Joj :yfkssf]x]; otn]j \$; #fng ug]JolQm]j
e\$0Pnf, t/ gh ; j 1 xg ; Qm] . lgh / lghsf l6ddf lj z]f1x? tyf j \$sf blf hgziQmsf lj r ; denbf/L,
; xsfo{/ kljt 4tfd j \$ j G]5 . j fl0fHo j \$^a lfg lgs}Jofks tyf sdKn\$; ; Argfx?df 9flnb}uPsf]h]; f]
nf0{Joj xf/df ptfg{/ kf/blz{j g]pg klj lwkOf{j Gb}uPsf]5 . To; df Joj :yfkgnf0{9flnb}nfg'kg]x5 . ; f]
s/fx? g]fj \$sf ; j]hwt lgsfox? j endf dfq lg/Lf0f ug{; lhnf]x]hf .

gof]Joj :yfkgsf]xsdf g]fj \$sf]lgbz]g / lgu/fglDf gof]Joj :yfkgn]j \$sf]; wf/ sfo{ug{; sd]f To]f]
pknAw xg]5, j \$sf]; DkQl j G]5, j \$; #yn]c? /fd]l:yfol]j uxOf ug]5, To; df j \$sf]elj io klg 5 . ; f]
s/f g]fj \$sf]lhDd]f/L kOf]g]j, Joj :yf / lgu/fgl tyf j \$sf Joj ; flos hgziQm]f lge\ u5{.

of]xf]ls lj bzl Joj :yfgk b0{j if\$]s/f/ cj lw e/ /xg]/ ; f]kl5 km\$]5 . lghx?sf]k]ofudg kl5 j \$
; Dxfn]g]g]kfnl Joj :yfgk xg]5 . j \$ lghl lfgdf hfg]j j tdfg ; Argdf /xg]s/f elj iosf]ueOf 5 . t/
t]sfn]lj rf/ k]ofpg kg]cfsf]klf s]klg blv65 eg]gof]Joj :yfkgn]; Dxfn]kl5 u/\$f sfox? sg}tn dflly
k/df lhDd]f/L xg]j f gxg] < j \$x?sf km \$f / 8Ag]cj :yfdf /x\$ cck/ ; kQl bflot]j p7fpg]s]s; /L < /
sfg]l /x\$ df]f]/sdx? COf nufgl ug{lgo]f lbg]pRr Joj :yfkgsf]lhDd]f/L 5g]j f 5g]g, < ol s/fx? klg
. cGoyf sg]klg gof]Joj :yfgk cfp5, grfxdf 5f\$5g\

lj bzl sG; N6f6; \$f]/Vb]ydf gof]Joj :yfgk Nof0G5 eg]; f]gof]Joj :yfkgn]; f]zt{x?df /x\$ s/fx?
; Rofpg]/ j \$ Joj :yf cfwlg]ss/Of klg x]hf]g\ g]kfnl Joj :yfkgn]klg sfd ug]c] ; / k]pg k5{/ j \$sf
; j]hW /x\$ lj bzl j \$; E :66]hs cfnf0G; u/L rflxg]lj z]f1x? Nof0{j \$ Joj :yfgk ; wf/ ug{; lsg]klg
Ps lj sNksf]?kdf lj rf/Oflo s/f 5 . c:t'