

11 Questions:

e|6frf/ ; Da6wl sxl ; d; fdlos kZg / ltgsf pQ/

!= e|6frf/ ; f|krs}a9b}uPsf]xf]ls ; -rf/ d|f|odn]o; lj ifodf a9l rrf{kl/rrf{u/\$fh]o; k|t cfdhgtfsf]a9l Wbfgsif{ePsf]xf]<

@= st}66; k/l; l 066/gZggn]e|6frf/ ; a6wl .klxn]lj Zj sf|lj rf/ c6o bZx; df nfb; rfx\$]t xQg < lj le6g b] zsf sfo{; Dkfbgsf cfkng}zhl x65g\ sltko dh5df t .7hf|df|g; n| 7h}gfkf kfgg]; #s[t g]5 . olb cfbf] lus /fi6x; n]cfkn}lgodx; yfk/ cfkng sf/vfg / hgZQnsf]nflu Joj ; fo pknAw u/fpg yfn]eg]dt:o fofosf]lj ho ePg / <

#= e|6frf/n]bZsf]cy{qnf0{tx; gx; u5{e6g]sg}7f] tYox; 5g\<

\$= Jofk?kdf e|6frf/ ePsf bzn]nufglstf; nf0{cfsliif ug{; Sbg'Ve6g]s/f ; j|lbt e} s\$]cj :ydf o; k\$]sf]e|6 cy{qndf nufgl ug{f:tj d}sltsf]hf|vdk0f{x65 egl kofl0ft ug]tVo 5g\Ns <

%= o:tf tYox; pknAw x6x6]klg lsg 66; k/l; l 066/gZggn]e|6frf/sf sf/0fn]ePsf ; du|cfly\$ g\$; fglsf] tYof\$ k\$flzt ug{lxrlsrfo{/x\$]f]5 <

^= To; f]eP e|6frf/ cfly\$; d:of dfq xf]t <

&= e|6frf/sf]dfqf lj Zj sf sg}efudf a9l / c6o af6l efudf sd 5 <

*= s6f]sDkglx; n]; b/atl{cfly\$ s|bx; nf0{pkofu u/l jw ?kdf cfkng]s/ef/ sd ug]u/\$f 5g\ 66; k/l; l 066/gZggn]lsg ; b/ bZsf a\$; f|sf]sf/f]f/nf0{cjw 3f|f0f ug]k|tj /fv\$]xf]<

(= o; /l e|6frf/ km]nPsf]5 / o; sf]c; / olt eofj x 5 eg]o; nf0{lgobq0f ug{s]ug{knf{< o; k| udf 66; k/l; l 066/gZgnsf]k0f; nf0{sg cydf 7f] e6g ; lsg5 <

!)= e|6frf/ sd x6}uPsf sg}bZ 5g\Ns <

!!= 66; k/l; l 066/gZgn sxl j if{otf ; lj r 5 . o; k0]gdf o; n]s:tf ; kmntf xfl; n u{of]<

gf0h|/ofsf /fi6klt cfh; ug cf]f; f-hf\$]egf0{toIQs}; f6e\$ b|v65 . pgsf]egf0{5 - clk]sl k/Dk/df ; fj h|gs ?kdf pkxf/ lbg]ing]ul/65 t/ s; h]pkxf/sf]gdf 7hf]/fz j f j :t'lbof]eg]tof]ing\$]nflu zd\$]f] s/f]xg]x6f kmntf{u5{ . :jl; a\$df wg /fz h|df ug{clk]sl k/Dk/f g}lyPg, cfh of]s/f]rn\$]f]5 t/, gf] n|yfn]gl dfq xf].

of]rff kSs}xf]ls lj le6g bZsf k/Dk/f cg; f/ .:jlsfof / .c:jlsfof pkxf/ alr km/s xg]u/\$f]5, tfklg To]e| rff 7hf]xg ; sg . lgzro g}cfhsf]lj Zj df a9\$]cfB]usls/0f / Jofk/ls/0fdf g|ts df6otdf g}kl/j t6 cfPsf] cgea xg yfn\$]f]5 . o; cg; f/, sg}pBf]kltn]lj bZl clwsf/Lnf0{3; glbPdf pBf] w6bg]a6b xg]l:yltdf kl]g/ sfdbf/sf]lar/nl xg]xf]eg]3; Vj fP/ w6bf rnfpg'al4dfgl 7f|665 . lsg eg]pBf] a6b /Vg' e6b ; fgf] ltgf]/sd 3; Vj fP/ pBf] rnfpg' ; fg]bf] 7f|665 . o; sf]l; wf cy{xf]; flon]; fwgsf]cf]rTo kl6l ug{. t/ jf:tj df of]; To tYo xQg . lj bZl clwsf/Lx; nf0{3; Vj fP/ lghsf]kb / clwsf/sf]b?kofu u/fP/ km]u/\$f] sfdn]; Dal6wt pBf]sf]g|tstfdf w\$sf k'ofPsf]5 e6g]s/fdf w}hgf ; r; x6}cfPsf 5g\ csf]s/f, 3; lbg]sfddf ; mlg sdf/l :jom]klg n|f k/Llfs afx\$ pBf] Joj :yfkgsf]cf]f 5n] qhfoh ?kdf JolQmut nfe gp7fprf e6g ; lsg 0o; sf/of laZ]sf 7hf/7hf skf]76 xfp; x?n]; dfnklt cfkng]b|lo]j nf0{cfid; ft u/ e|6frf/ 36fp6} nfg]sdaf To:tf otptf ug]sd{f/Lnf0{j vf{t ug{kl5 x6\$ 5g} .

#= e|6frf/n]bZsf]cy{qnf0{tx; gx; u5{e6g]sg}7f] tYox; 5g\<

bZ lj sf; sf]k0f; nf0{e|6frf/n]lj le6g sf]faf6 xgl k'ofp5 . o; n]cfly\$ j [4 36fp5, lj bZl k6l eufp5 / nufgl, Cof tyf j b]zs ; xfofnf0{hgtfsf nflu cgkoful .;]fl xQl eg] aleng]of]hgf; df nufp5, t/ e|6 clwsf/Lx; sf]v|tl eg]oy]6 dfqdf eg]sfd u5{.

lj Zj a\$sf]Ps cllbog cg; f/ e|6frf/ Jofks ?kdf a9\$fbzsf]cfly\$ j [4b/ aflif\$)=% b|v !=) kltzt ; Dd em]u/\$]cgdfg nuf0Psf]5 . Toxl ; dfg:t/sf]t/ sd e|6frf/ ePsf]bzsf]thgdf lgs}tn em\$]df]g65 . csf]zAbdf, e|6frf/ a9\$fbzdf cftl/s nufglnf0{klg 7hf]dfqdf 36fpg]sfid ub5 . 6l-cf0\$ aln\$sf]dfkb08 cg; f/sf e|6frf/sf]kl/; r\$; df cfwl/t Ps cllbogn]s/s/ k|6 kf/\$f]5 eg]Hofb)sd e|6frf/ xg]; Efk/sf] bfrf]df Jofks e|6frf/ kmhPsf]bz d|6; sf\$]txdf k|6f s/sf]b/nf0{al; kltztn]j [4 u/]; /xsf]k|6f kg {hf65 . csf]zAbdf, ; dfgotM/s/nf0{Ps kltztsf b/n]j [4 ubf]kf kltztn]j }bz nufgl 36g]lx; fj lg\$65 . o; lx; fj n]x|6f{e|6frf/sf]sf/0fn]j }bz nufgl]nfe udfpg]cj :yf l; hgf u5{.

\$= Jofks?kdf e|6frf/ ePsf bz]n]nufglstf\$; nf0{cfsli\$ ug{; Sb\$g`eG]s/f ; j|6 lbt e} s\$]cj :ydf o; k\$]sf]e|6 cyf]gdf nufgl ug{f:tj d}sltsf]h]vdk0f{x65 egl k|6l0ft ug]sg}tYo 5gVs <

..6f688{P08 kc; | (Standard and Poor5) eG]Ps sDkgl]sf]7x/ adf]hd sf]h]Daof, 0/fs tyf lnaof h:tf bz]df ul/Psf]kF]L nufgl kF j if{eq c:; |b|v zt kltzt 8Ag]; Def]gf /x\$]f]5 . ha ls o; k\$]f/ 8Ag]; Def]gf ePsf c6o bz]x? h:t}- 0lh6 tyf l; l/0fdf ; fL kltzt / c|h]l/0f, hf\$g, df]Ssf]tyf 6sl{df krf; kltzt ; Dd dfq klg] cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . t/ klg 6l-cf0\$]dfkg kl/; r\$ cg; f/ tl ; a}bz]x; e|6frf/af6 ul; t 5g\ o; sf]cy{s}xf] eg]cftl/s j lj bz]L, kF]L nufglstf{?n]tl bz]x?df dfq kF]L nufgl ug{tof/ x65g`hxf]pglx; sf]kF]L nufgl ; /l|ft x65 / kltkm c6o /df]bz]x? a/fa/sf]x65 jf ; f]eGf a9L xg]ub5 . o; b|6n]x|6f{klg bz] last; sf]nflu clt nfebol bl3\$fnlg kF]L nufgl e|6frf/ dfr]Psf]sg]klg bz]df xg ; e} g]5g .

%= o:tf tVox; pknAw x6f]x6]klg lsg 66; k/l; L 066/gz]gn]e|6frf/sf sf/0fn]ePsf ; du|cfly\$ g\$; fgl]sf] tYofs k\$]lzt ug{lxr]srfo /x\$]f]5 <

66; k/l; L 066/gz]gn g]kfn; u ; Dk\$df cf65g]tj tj xfdl -66; k/l; L 066/gz]gn_nf0{bz]df e|6frf/ s; /l a9 d]s]s]t /sd e|6frf/ u/l sD]nof0of]o; n]cfly\$?kdf slt lft k|6of]eG]h:tf tYofs? ; lxtsf]hj fkm]lbg' kg]vnsf k7gx; ; f]g]ub5g\ o; df xdf]lglD lgs}ufx]k|65 ca s; /l lR0 a%bf]h]afkm]lbg]. o; af/] l\$6g ; fy hj fkm]lbg ; Sg]tYofs xfdl ; u x6g . oBlk to:tf sg}tYof] xfr]g'klg, t/ ; f]pknAw tYof] k|6o]e]f]ds xg]xgfn]x]fdl eG] lxr]sr]f]5f}

o; }kzEdf Pp6f pbf]x/0f lnpF- lj Zj sf]sg}bz]df Pp6f .kfj / knf60l bz s/f8 8n/sf]nfutdf a6b5 . egf]e|6frf/ gePdf ; f]k]j / knf66 cf7 s/f8 8n/df aG]kSsf kSsl 5 . o; df b0{s/f8 8n/sf]3f6fnf b|vPsf]5 . ha ls cf7 s/f8 8n/df g; f]knf66sf]lglDf sfo{k/f xg]5 . Joj xf/df b|vPsf] / cge]n]j; sPsf]s/f s]5 eg]k|6o h; f]j } lzs ; xof]udf aG]of]h]g]x; df ; nlg xg]z]lQm ; DkG JolQm; , clwsf/lx?s}v]tl eg]lx; fan]of]h]g] tof/ k|6f]eG] b|vg yfn\$]5 . o; lx; fj n]xg]x]f]eg]; f]knf66 lgdof{cw/f]ck/f]xg5, knf66df vr{xg gkP/ of]h]g k/f g]v]ePsf]5 eg]; f]b0{s/f8 ; a}v} hfg5 . knf66af6 l; hgf xg]gsf/f]ds k|6f]nf0{klg gsg; l\$6g . knf66n] jftfj/0f k|6lft u5{ ; f]knf66 /x\$]sf/0f toxf]f]h]dgsf]d]no cfsil; 65, :yfglo jfl; 6bnf0{k|6f; u/fpg'kg] {cj :yf cf0{k5{ . knf66 k/f geP/ /fi6n]C0fef/ a]\$g kg]s/f ckn}; yfgdf 5 . ol ; a}s/fx? jf:tl stfd cfwl/t 5g\ t/ of]d4f Hofb}hl6n tyf e]ds klg xg ; S5 . jftfj/0f tyf C0fef/df j [4 h:tf s/fnf0{lazn]f]of ug {; lsof]eg]klg e|6frf/sf]sf/0fn]; /sf/sf]j wtdfly cfPsf]x]f; nf0{s; /l g]l]g] t]ng]eG]l0Qs}hl6n klf 5 .

^=To; f]eP e|6frf/ cfly\$; d:of dfq x]t <

of]lj Nsh}x]f]g . e|6frf/sf uDeL/ k\$]tsf c6o w}x]f]gsf/s k|6f]x; klg xg]u/\$]f]e|6frf/ cfly\$; d:of dfq x]f]g . o; n]Nofpg]cfly\$ c; / gb]vPnf t/ kl/0fdx? k]l0f cf0{k65g . dfl]ysnf0{v; l kf/7 sfd k6dfPsf]klg Pp6f lgs}ldn\$]f]e|6frf/ sfo{x]f]. e|6frf/ / 3; v]7lsf sf/0f lj Zj sf s6f; yfgdf k]s]ts ; Dkbsf]tlj lultdf x]f; x6}uPsf]5 . pbf]x/0fsf]lglDt lkm]lkg; nf0{lnpFlkm]lkg; df jg km]f]gl ug{lboG]7\$sk\$]sf]sf]d o; f]x|6f{to]t w}xg]u/\$]f]b|vbg . laut al; j if{eq \$*} j 6f jg km]f]gl]cgdl]t hf/l ul/Psf]lyP . t/ ; f]sfo]df Hofb}yf]z} z]ls n]l]g] s/ kl]g sd n]l]g]u/\$]f]n]to:tf]cgdl]t k|6t ug]7\$df/x?n]; f]cj lwdf @) ca{8n/ a/fa/sf]lj Qlo d]g]k]m u/\$]f]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o; k\$]f/ s]l kl/jf/ w]f]9a eP x]f]h]g, t/ h]n lj gfzsf]sf/0fn]o; sf]d]no c6o s} of]k]l/j/f/n]j]f; , uf ; d; udfpg'k/\$]f]lyof]. o; /l ; f]h]lgs ; Dkl0sf]lj gf; sf]; fy); f]n6f06]/fi6sf] 956ldf NofPsf]lj Qlo lftsf]n]v]h]f]f kl]f eg]cfkn}; yfgdf 5b5 .

jftfj/0fdly k|6f] Mh]n lj gfz j fx\$ e"lfo / df}ddf kltsh c; / kg]h:tf 3fts jftfj/0f]o c; G]thg lj Zj sf w} 7f]k?df b]v]f kg]yfn\$ 5g\ o; sf]lglD sDklrofsf]pbf]x/0f lnpF. l]nf]n lj 6g] U (Global Witness) g]f]ds Ps u} ; /sf/L ; v]sf]c]l]bog cg; f/ Toxf]krf; 8n/ a/fa/sf]/sd 3; VjPkl5 Ps Solas ld6/ sf7 h]n]af6 p7fpg k|665 . lat\$]; g\ ((& df dfq % nfv b|v \$% nfv 3g ld6/ sf7sf]; km]of ePsf]cgdfg 5 . o; af6 /fi6nf0{!* s/f8 \$) nfvb|v ## s/f8 &) nfv 8n/ s/df yk g\$; fg ePsf]lyof]. ckn]; lldt ; k]af6 #) s/f8 () nfv 8n/ udfPsf] eG]/fi6sf]sh j flif\$ ah6 - \$! s/f8 () nfv 8n/sf]# kltzt eGf a9Lsf]lft h]n km]f]glaf6}eof]. o; k\$]f/sf sfo{x? xg] egl s6f]dfgj clwsf/j fl u} ; /sf/L ; yfx? e|6frf/sf]lj ?4df ; 3if]t 5g\

&= e|6frf/sf]dfq lj Zj sf sg}efudf a9L / c6o af6L efudf sd 5 <

6&; k/l; lsf]wf/off s]5 eg]x/\$; dhdf ei6frf/ To; cgkftdf a9\$]x65 hg cgkftdf To; b2sf ; 3-; :yf /
Jo]xf/n]pglx; nf0{ei6frf/ ug{56 lbPsf]x65 . x/\$; dhdf Aoj yfkgnf0{tx; gx; kfg]t]j x65 / Aoj : yfkg hlt
sdhf] 5 Toxl dfqdf 3ft ug\$]; Wof a9\$]x65 . sd ei6frf/ xg]b2x; df lj sl; t, bl/nf ; 3 ; :yf tyf sfo]4lt
xg]ubf{ei6frf/ :Jefj tMlgolqt x65 . ; 00m/fi6<; 3sf]; g\ ((& sf]Ps kl]t]hg cg; f/ cf]Bflus /fi6x; df
klg k6w]kl]tzt sdkglx; n]pBfl; ? ug{jf lgoldt ?kdf rnfpg 3' vj fpg' k5{. Plzodf of]; Wof rfnl; kl]tzt
kl5 eg]k]{}; fl]eot ; 3af6 k6\$fi /fi6x; df of]kl]tzt ; f7l ku\$]fcgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

*= s0f]sdkglx; n]; b/atl{cfly\$ s]b2x; nf0{pkof] u/l jw ?kdf cfk]mf]s/ef/ sd ug]u/\$f 5g\
6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgnn]lsg ; b/ b2sf a\$; usf]sf/f]f/nf0{c]jw 3f]f]off ug]k]t]j /fv\$]xf]k

6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgnn]; b/ b2sf a\$:fusf]sf/f]f/nf0{k0f{p6dhg ug{dfu u/\$f]lgZro xf0g . s/f s]5
eg]sltko o:tf ; :yfx; n]u]f]o vftf vfh] s0f]sdkglx; nf0{u]f]o tyf v]nf Jofk/ ug{; xof] u/l ei6frf/ nufot
c6o ck/fw a9fpgdf ; xof] u/\$f]df]g65 .

klxnf]s'/f]t 6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgnnsf]; f]f0df ; b/ b2x?sf ; :yfx; n]u/\$]cfly\$ sf/f]f/ u]f]o ?kdf
ug{k]g]cf]r]To 5g . o:df lg/l]f] tyf 5fglag xg g; Sg]u]f]o sf/f]f/ u/l c6t/f]f]60 dfkb08x; pln3g ug
]; :yfx; c]jw 3f]f]t xg'kg] / To; lsl; dsf]sf/f]f/ alxist] xg'kg]e6g]5 . of]lg]Zrt xf]ls c]jw lj Qo
sf/f]f/ ug{gk]p]f] To:tf ; :yfx; :j tMlg]s0 xg5g\ sf/f]f/ ; f]f]f]h]f]g]5 . :jl; clwsf/lx; sf
cg; f/ /l; ogx; n]dfq rfnl; ca{8n/ :jl; a\$?df n5f0{/fv\$ 5g\ ; f]/sdsf]cf]w efu cfk/flws sf/f]f/af6
cfh\$]df]g65 . To:t]u/l sdf0Psf rf/ ca{8n/ ah]fotsf a\$?df /x\$ 5g\ o; }k] Edf of]klg cgd]g ul/Psf]
5 ls lj Zj sf wgr]0x; sf]Ps ltxf0{; DklQ o; /l g]b2x-lj b2df n5fP/ /fvPsf 5g\ h; df /h:j clwsf/lx; klg ; s\$
5g]g\

(= o; /l ei6frf/ k]n]Psf]5 / o; sf]c; / olt eoj x 5 eg]o; nf0{lgolqdf ug{s]ug{k]nf{< o; k] udf 6&; k/l; L
066/g2zgnnsf]k0f; nf0{sg cydf 7f] e6g ; lsg65 <

ei6frf/ sg]hfb]f/f lgo6qf xg]s'/f xf0g . t/ ei6frf/af6 Jofks ?kdf k/\$f g/fd] k6j nf0{x0f{o; nf0{lgolqdf
leg Nofpg lgt]t cfj Zos 5 . of]s'/f ; f]f]xf]ls ei6frf/nf0{p6dhg g]ug{r]f]x ; lsb0 . t/ b2df xg]u/
sf]ei6frf/nf0{lgolqdf ug{; Sg'kb5 . c6oyf pRr:t/df xg]ei6frf/n]b2x lj sf; k5f]8 wsl]n65 . sf/of lasf; sfof]f
lj st / lj rng o;]af6 k6f x65 . ctM0; sf]lgldQ xfdl b0{le6g le6g txaf6 nfluk/\$f 5f; klxnf]k0f; ; ei6frf/sf
lj?4 n8g ; xof]u k6of0]j sf; zln /fi6x?nf0{lasf; ug{lbg'xf]. o; sfof]f ; km]tf xfl; n ug
{g]ul/s ; dh]sf]; xeflutf clt cfj Zos 5 . lj Zj sf k]o\$ /fi6x]cfk]mf]b2sf]df6f]; xfp]f]ol ; d:ofs]; dfwfg
kQf nufpg'kb5 . ; dfwfg af]x/af6 n]lbg'x6g .

6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgn g]k]fnn]Ps 0sf0\$]x]; otn]:yfglo ; 3 ; :yf ; u ; xsfo{u5{/ c6o b2x?sf cgej x; nf0
{:yfglo kl/k]f]df ; dfj z ug]f k6f; /t /xg]5 . ctM6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgn b2sf]lgldQ cf]t/s 5nkm, c6t/ls0f]df
Pp6f ; xhstf{dfq xf] gls ; l]nf]x lbg]sg}; l]nf]xsf/ xf].

6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgnn]ei6frf/ lj/f]w cleofgdf ; z0m eldsf lgefPsf]df6otf lj Zj Jofkl:t/df k]t u/\$]f]5 . ; fy}
6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgnn]ei6frf/sf]af]l]f\$ kl/; f'as k\$flzt u/l laZj sf sltko b2x?df ei6frf/ sd klg u/fpg]u/
sf]5 . laZj sf ; a]efudf of]kl/; f'asaf6 pw]t ug]sfd ePsf]5 .
k]t]f]j gf

lj Zj Jofkl ?kdf ei6frf/ lj?4 cleofg ; #fng ug{l] le6g ; 3-; :yf ; f ; xsfo{ug]p2]on]6&; k/l; L 066/g]
zgnnsf]:yfgf ; g !((# df hd6]ldf ePsf]xf]. o; }cleofg c6t/ut hg-r]gf clej]4 ug{; f]; :yfn]ei6frf/ ; D] Gwl
..! kZgx?u zlif\$; fdull tof/ u/\$]f]5 . ; f]x] cu]hdh cza6 g]k]fnsf]; be6f 1fgj 4\$ xg]cfzf ; lxt of]
kZg tyf p0/sf]; u]fn]k\$flzt ul/Psf]xf]. o; sfo\$]lgldQ lgl]z]s cg]fb u/l ; xof]u ul/lbg]>l /fd l/; fn
w6oafbsf kq xg]x65 .

lj Zj De/dfg l; * k]wfg
dxf; l]rj
6&; k/l; L 066/g2zgn g]k]f]n