

g|kfndf kf/blztf / e|6frf/



Ij ifo ; ħL

!= ; 8s lgdff / clgoldttf - /fhg zdf{

@= sfsfsh sf7df8f} lbnlk sf^n]

#= 9n; E}gbl / æl6æd|6 knf6Æ df au\$|k}f - ; /z dfg6w/

\$= e|6frf/sf]hfnf|f l6Da/ skf|zg - nldof clwsf/L / e}j l/; fn

; 8s lgdf0f / clgoldttf

/fhg zdf{

0; jif6lv nuftf/ lgdf0ffwlg 8d-a}Hxz/ ; 8s cfofhgf @)^ c; f/ !@ ut] tIsfnlg lgdf0f tyf offtoft dGql cf0sf/ >]7n] pb3f6g ug] lfof; Dd klg ljjfbdQm xg ; s0 . >l % sf] ; /sf/, lgdf0f tyf offtoft dGqnon] ; 8s lgdf0f sfo{k/f ePsf] 3f]f0ff u}of]. t/ ; 8s /x\$] lhnNsf lhdDj]f/ hgkl|tlglw ndh^a lhnNf lj sf; ; ldltf ; efklt hdlGbd0fg 3n]h] Ps k] lj 1ktdfkm\ ; /sf/nf0{ r0f]l lbb} e0geof] olb ; 8s k/f ePsf]xf]eg]sf7df8\$}f klqsdf x0g, ndh^a]hgtfsf]alrdf pleP/ e0gk}of].

lhj ; ; efklt]dfq x0g, @)#\$; fndf of] ; 8s cfofhgfsf] ; ?jftblv :yfglo hgkl|tlglw /xgePsf lj 3l6t /fli60 k#otsf ; b:o nygyf clwsf/L, ndh^asf jt0fg ; f; b xl/eQm clwsf/L / /fhodGql /fdaxfb/ u?^an] ; d] ; 8s lgdf0f k/f gxb}pb3f6g ul/Psf]atfpgeof].

sh \$@ lsnflD6/dlb] @@ lsnflD6/ tgxF/ @) lsnflD6/ ndh^adf kg] 8d-a}Hxz/ ; 8s cfofhgfc]tu{ r0lv]hf kh -8d] kfp0L kh -kfp0L / dem]fv]hf kh -a}Hxz/_ lgdf0f tyf offtoft dGql] pb3f6g ubf{ algg; s\$] atf0Psf] 5 . o; u/L klx/f] hfg ; Sg] 7fpFeg]gfddf ; 8ssf]alr-alrdf sfd to; }afsl /flvPsf] 5 .

@)#\$; fndf ljul7t ufpkns{ /fli60 cleofgsf] sfdsf nflu vBf0gcf]tu{ ; ? ul/Psf] of] cfofhgf @)^ ; fnsf] c0tblv ; 8s l]efun] lnPsf] xf]. ; 8s l]efusf jt0fg dxflgb}z s lg/Ghgk] fb rfln; 0lv k] {hn; ft. dGql tyf gkfnl sfa} s0blo ; ldltf ; b:o nld0fk] fb l3ld/] Dd / nld0f lu/lb]lv dlG/fh 1jfnl; Ddsf cfofhgf k0v tyf g]gn sg:6&g s0kgL, sfnf sg:6&g ; k/ zkf{ lgdf0f s0kgL, hoa4 lgdf0f ; jfnufotsf 7\$0f/n] sg}g sg} ; dodf 8d-a}Hxz/ cfofhgdf sfd ul/ ; s\$ 5g\ .t/ sg}klg ; dodf ; 8s lgdf0f cfofhgf ljjfbdQm ePg, lhj ; ndh^asf pk; efklt l:y/afa' l3ld/] e0gx05- .xfln] x/\$ 0lGhgo / / 7\$0f/n]clgoldttf u/\$] ; g\$ 5f}l

To; f] t ; efklt 3n] klg kl5Nnf] r/0fdf ; 8s ofhgn] u/\$] sg}klg c0t/lqmfdf cfknh] efu glnPsf] a? hgkl|tlglwsf] x]; otn] hgtfsf] g]f dGql ePsf] sf/0f oyfy\$] hfgsf/L u/Psf] :ki6 kfg05 . pxf] ; 8s lgdf0f xgcl3 ; j0nlo ; ldlt] ; 8ssf]u0f:t/sf] ; 0bedf p7fPsf] k7g cgQl/t /x\$] atfp0} . offtoft dGql] ; 8s ck/f]/x]klg pb3f6gkl5 k/f ug{ ; lsg].atfpgePsf]k] u pln}v ugeof].

cfofhgfsf] pblk/ e0g] :yfg glhs}klx/fh] ; 8s k/\$] 5 . lhj ; ; 0sf cg' f/ o; 7fp0f ; 8s v0g0fx\$ c? lgdf0f ePs}lyPg . ; 8s l]efusf pk-dxflgb}z dbgu}kfn dn\$' klg of]s/f 3dfp/f] kf/fn] :jlsf/ ugx05 . pxfFegx05, .alr-alrdf klx/f] cfp] 7fpk}df ; ft. v] hfg] eP/ sfd afsl /flvPsf] 5 . l t/ lhj ; ; efklt 3n] of]s/fnf0{c:jlsf/ ub}pQm 7fp0f 7\$0f/n]klx/f] lgo00fsf] ; xdtlj k/Lt 9uf lgsfn\$]sf/0f klx/f] uPsf] atfp0}e0gx05- .pblk/ ufj ; sf]uf0v\$] c0w]l vfhdf ; 8sdf k0fu ug]lu\$ / 9uf hah{tl lgsfnl nfvf} ?k0f cfh0 u/\$] 5 . l

oBlk, ofhgf k0v dlG/fh 1jfnln] 8d-a}Hxz/ ; 8ssf] pblk/ v08df uPsf] klx/f\$] ; 0bedf dGqlHo06 lg/Llfof ug]qddf lhj ; ; efklt, c0 /fhgllts sfo\$tf} tyf ofhgf k0v; 0 c0t/lqmf x0f pQm 7fp0f ufj ; n] 7\$0f/ ; 0 sxl /sd ln0{ :jlsf] lbPsf] atfp0g05 . pxfpQm :jlsf] /\$g ofhgfaf6 lhnf kzf; g / ufp]j sf; ; ldtdf k6s-k6s cg'v ubf{klg ; f]/\$g] Pj d\ :jlsf] /2 ug]km(sf/afxl gePsf] atfp0g05 . t/ ufj ; n] rflx f cfofhgf k0v pkerQm ; ldlt] jghnsf] g\$; fgl ; xgk/0fkt ^) xhf/ ?k0fFing] ; dem]f u/\$] atfPsf] 5 .

cf0fhgfsf] 7\$bf/ sflnsf sg:6&g sDkglN] pblk/dfq xF0g, ; 8s ofhgf] clwsfz v08df gfnl agfPsf] 5g . klxnf] afhkqdf :jlsf/ u/\$f] ; tCg?k gfnl lgdf sf0{gePsf] sf/0faf6 c? lfg ; 8s klx/f\$] rkbdf kg] :yfgloaf; lx;n] atfPsf 5g\ 7\$sf afhkqdf k/\$f] a}Lzx/df a; kfs{ agfpg] sfd klg ePsf] 5g . oBlkcf0fhgf ; 7\$bf/ lj qmd kf08] -sflnsf sg:6&g sDkgl_ n] ; a} sfd k/f ePsf] egl eQmfg ln0; s\$]atfPsf 5g\

; 8s ljefusf pk-dxflgbz\$ dn\$trflxFljZj a\$]n]kh / v08fl:dt -ufefh_ ; 8ssf] l8hf0g 0:6ldCg?k sfd ; ? ePsf] t/ dllob:ofBl hnlj Bt\lgdfsf qmddf hg:t/sf]cg/fvdf psfnf] cf]fnf]/ a:tldf dfq ; 8s klr ug]lg0f6 ePsf] atfP/ ; 8ssf] alr-alrdf sfd ug{afBl /x\$] s/fnf0{ :jlsfgX65 . pxfFof] afBl sfd klg ljZj a\$} ; xldtadflhd afBl /x\$] atfP/ t:jL/ cem wldnf] kfgX65 . pxfF] ; a}ts{k5fl8 Pp6}cfwf/ 5-.kl5sf nflu klg ljZj a\$af6 sXl sfd kf065 ls eg] .dh/0 sfd ; DkGg ePsf] bYf0pb3f6g ul/Psf]xf].0

pk-dxflgbz\$ dn\$sf] egf0n] klg cf0fhgf lgdf cw/f] /x\$] :ki6 kf5{ . :d/0f /xf] \ljZj a\$; E ePsf] #* s/f\$?k0fE] Cof ; Demf]df hg !((* ; Dddf cf0fhgfsf] sfd k/f ug]kg] pNny lyof]. t/ lgwfl/t ldtdf sfd k/f gePsf] yk ! jif{cyfE\hg !(((; Ddsf] Dofb a9f0Psf] lyof]. oBlk >l % sf] ; /sf/n] cfly\$ j if{ @)%^.%& sf]ah0df ; fXl .k/f e0; s\$] cf0fhgfsf] lgdf sf nflu @ s/f\$?k0fE] jlgofhg u/\$f]5 .

; g\!((* hgdf cf0fhgf k/f gePkI5 cf0fhgf; E ; Da4 c6o klfx;df klg kof]t clgoldttf ePsf] kf0Psf] 5 . ; 8s cf0fhgfsf k/fdzkftf; E # s/f\$ @! nfv %^ xhf/ ?k0fE] ; Demf] ePsf]df kfl/>lds ! s/f\$ (# nfv (* xhf/ ?k0fE/ a0lghlgol/a ^ofl; ln6hA tkm(! s/f\$!(nfv \$! xhf/ ?k0fEeQmfg lb0Psf] 5 . of] /sd lgdf sfddf vr{ePsf] !@ s/f\$ # nfv ^# xhf/ /sdsf] @^)=# kl]tzt xf]. cyfE\cf0fhgf ; dodf g; lsE lgdf sf0afx\$sf] cg]kfs vr{a9\$]5 . o; u/L ! hg] /L !((^ blv k/fdzkftf] /sddf kl]tj if{ yk !) kl]tzt j [4 ul/Psf] 5 . of] j [4 /sd sfd ; ? ePsf] !@ dlxgf; Dd ; dfofhgf /sd gkfg] lgodsf] lj k/Lt 5. To; f] t cf0fhgf kfl/>ldsdf dfq xF0g .cfp6 ckm ks0l vr\$] gddf k/fdzkftf]nf0{lb0Psf] ! (nfv @! xhf/ ?k0fE] ; d] yk !) kl]tzt dllo] [4 -rqm] Q b/df_ lb0{# nfv !& xhf/ /sd eQmfg ePsf]5 .

clgoldttf] of] >vnf oQd}6lufg . cf0fhgf pb3f6g ug]gddf ; d] #% nfv vr{ePsf] atf065 . cvaf/l rrf\$] ?kdf cfPsf] of] k] udf ; jod\dfgglo, dCql / oftoft ; lrj ; d] dl5gePsf] 5, t/ pxfE;n] ; f] hgs ; kdf o; sf]v08g ug]ePsf]5g .

; 8s / clgoldttf Mkofjfrl

; 8s lgdf / clgoldttf Ps-csf]df kofjfrl xg] lgolt e0; s\$] 5 . l8hf0gsf] clGtd l/kf0{ :jlsE ge0{ sfd yflg] 7\$bf/-cf0fhgf kdV-/fhgl]t1 ; fFufE, lgdf sf0df :jlsE dfkb08sf] pNn3g, sdhf] / G0g u0f:t/lo lgdf ; fdullsf] k0f]h:tf s/fx;sf ; fy; fy}k/fdz{/ ; Nnfxsf gddf df0f] /sd eQmfg, cf0fhgfsf] l9nf0n] dh\$sf] /fh: j sf] Pp6f 7hf]lx: ; f afnj df kfgl xfn] /x ePsf] lyof].

k]o\$ cf0fhgf pbfx/0f xg\ lgdf]fwlg alb]f; -hnZj/ tyf hgsk/-wglffwd ; 8s cf0fhgf klg o:t} k\$] /sf] lj j f bdf km; \$] 5 . cf0fhgfsf] lK\$] flnkms] gdf ePsf] clgoldttf] lj j fb clVtof/ b?kof] cg' Gwfg cf0f]df klk]5 yk tYox; phfu/ ePsf 5g\ cf0fhgf; E ; Da4 Ps kl]j lws gfd pNny gug] ; t0f e65g\ aef0fhgf kdV / 7\$bf/alrsf] .; Demf] fl af6 km0gn l8hf0gsf sltko s/f km's blv65g\A pgsf cg' f/ To; cf0fhgdf 866 l/kf0g; f/ sfd e0/x\$] 5 . ; e] gS; dfd ; 8ssf] ; Q6/ nf0gdf b0Etlg] 6f kfY/Ldf bYf0Psf] 5, t/ ; 8s cufl8 a9g] qmddf s0f]kfY/Lx; eP/ uPsf] 5 .

To; u/L, hgsk/-wglffwd ; 8sd} hub/ khsf] kf0n -ufhf] 1jfnlsf] egf0sf] v08g ub] cW]L vfhdf 7\$bf/n] lu\$ lgsflg yfnk]5 pblk/ ulj; n] ge0{ toxE] ; fdbfos jg lkn/_ xflg] qmddf clgoldttf ePsf] 5. Toxf0lghlgol/a\$] ; j 0f6o

l; 4ftlj k/lt ; fgf khdf w}k f0n 9nfg ug] sfd ePsf] 5 eg] ut j if\$] j if\$ fddf 9nfg u/\$f sf/Of !\$ yfg kf0ndllb] !! yfg kñh ePsf 5g\ t/ cfofhgf sfofhosf] ; qsf cg' f/ cfofhgf kðv blks emf / Olghlgo/ uOfz/fh zdfh] kñh ePsf] kf0ndf .nf\$ 6]6l u/7 7\$bf/ g] gn s6:6& g sDkglnf0{ eQmfgl lbnfP . pQm clgoldttf /f\$g lhlnf kzf; g sfofhodf ph/L k/k15 khsf]k} k1\$sf]sfd agb ul/of].

hgsk/-wglffwd ; 8s lgdffsf nflu >l % sf] ; /sf/ / /fi6x3lo ljsf; sfoqmdalrsf] ; Demf:fd :yfglo hgtfnf0{ k1olf /fhuf/L lbg] p27on] df6\$] sfdnufot sxl c6o sddf 7hf] dlzg kðv gug] ; xdlit klg pLn3g ePsf] 5. 7\$bf/ Pg; L; lPgn] cfofhgfsf clwsfz sddf :yfglo >dsf] abnfdf dlzg kðv u/\$f] sf/Of :yfglo >dn] klyldstf gkfPsf] cfofhgfsf] :6ðl/a sld6lsf ; b:odllo\$ lhlj ; wglff / dxfo/Lsf ; efkltnc; Gtff JoQm u/\$f 5g\

>l % sf] ; /sf/sf^ nfv @% xhf/ ; eQm /fi6x3lo ljsf; sfoqmdaf6 ^) nfv &# xhf/ # ; o \$# u/L hDdf ^& nfv % xhf/ ^ ; o ^ cdll/sl 8n/sf] nufat6 \$ j if\$eqdf lgdff k/f ug] nlo /flvPsf] of] cfofhgfsf] ; Demf:fd ; g\!((% df ePsf] lyof. t/ cfly\$ j if{ @)%\$% df san !! klitzt kùlt ePsf] dNofs; 8s ljefun] u/k15 ljefun] cfofhgfsf sdhf] klaf/] cg' Gwfg u/\$f] lyof. ; 8s ljefusf] Ps pRr ; qsf cg' f/ Ps j if\$ # hgf ofhg kðv] ; ?j xg' dcfahf / 7\$sf agb] :tsf] ljjfbn] cfofhgf l9nf ePsf] xf]. cfofhgdf sfo{t klj lwsx;n] atfPcg' f/ ; ?df alb[f; -hnZj/ ; 8sdf ^) / hgsk/-wglffwd ; 8sdf \$) u/L hDdf ! ; o 3/sf nflu \$) nfv ?kðffq dcfahf lj t/Of ug] cj:yf lyof] t/ cfofhgf Joj:yfkg kl sdhf] ePsf] sf/Of j if\$gleq}tl ; 8sx;df qmdz! xhf/ \$; o !) / ! ; o \$) 6x/f a; \$f] sf/Of ; d:of pAh\$] xf]. ox\$] :d/Ofoll o s/f s] 5 eg] ; Demf:fd ; 8sdf kg] hluuf hgtfn] lglzls pknAw u/fpg] t/ cit ul/a ls; fgsf] hluuf / af6df kg] 3/sf] dfq dcfahf lbg] s/f pLn] lyof].

dNoj [4sf] ; d:of x/\$h; f] ; 8s cfofhgdf blvg] u/\$f] 5. rf/cfnl-0nf /fhdfu\$] ljleG kofsh 7\$bf/; E # dlxgfsf] cj lwnf0{ S] j6(dfgl #) nfv !) xhf/ ?kðfFdNoj [4 ePsf] sf/Of b]v0{ eQmfgl lbOPsf] 5. o; u/L ufhj /L-ef]sf8f ; 8s cfofhgdf klg dNoj [4sf] sf/Of bzfo \$\$ nfv @ xhf/ ?kðfFeQmfgl ePsf] 5. dxlb] /fhdfu\$] ahaf/L-rf] xj f v08df !! l8; lla/ !((@ df ePsf] ; Demf:fdcg' f/ lj bzL 7\$bf/n] sfd ; Sgkðf ; dodf sfd g; lsPsf] sf/Of kgM #! l8; lla/ !((\$; Dd Doib yk ul/of]. o; f] ubf{ @ dlxgfsf] sdfs nflu # @ dlxgfsf] yk ; dofj lw t vr{eof} >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{k/fdz{ ; j] fsf] gfd df yk (^ nfv \$* xhf/ ?kðfJfoef/ a9g uof].

k/fdz6ftf M ; j]f]xf0L

lj bzL ; xof]udf ; -rflnt cfofhgdf lj bzL k/fdz6ftf /Vg] k'ng 5. t/ xdf] ; Gbedf cfofhgfsf] l9nf0 / ofhg sfof] ogsf] k/Dk/fut k4ltn] glit ; wf/sf] cfj Zostf blvPsf] 5 .

; 8s ljefu, /f\$ d6g; kñh\$6citu f cfofhgfsf ; a} sfd % j if\$; DkGg ug] kgðf # j if\$] cGt; Dd -cfj @)%\$% df san @)#% klitzt kùlt ePsf] thgdf Olghlgo; {^ofl; ln6ltn{ ((klitzt kùlt ePsf] 5. o:t) l:yit lqejg /fhkytkm\$] (& lsnf] d6/ ; 8s kg] lgdffsf nflu 7\$sf agb] :t ug] qmddf klg b]vfk/\$f] lyof]. pQm cfofhgdf \$% lbgf] 7\$sf afhkq cfx]fg ePsf] afhkq :j ls] xg (dlxgf nfu\$] lyof].

o; u/L d:of{bl-v}gl6f/ ; 8s cfofhgf @\$ dlxgleq ; DkGg ug] u/L !& cS6f/ !((% df @# s/f\$ #) xhf/df Pp6f lj bzL 7\$bf/; E ; Demf:fd ePsf] lyof]. t/ lgw]t ; dosf] cj lw eQmfg xg # dlxgfebf sd ; do af\$ /x\$ % s/f\$ ## nfv ^# xhf/ ?kðffqsf] sfd -@^ klitzt_ ePk15 k/fdz6ftf] vrdf b0ltxf0n] j [4 ePsf] lyof].

; 8s ljefu ; dx;sf cg' f/ dNoj [4 ; fdfotM gkfn /fi6«a»sf] qdfl; s cfly\$; jIfocg' f/ to ul/G5 . t/ pkefflo j :t\$] dModf xg] pti/r9fj ; fdfco cj :ydf lgdf ; fduldf xBj . ljleG ; 8s cfofhgdf sfd ul/; s\$] Ps hgf .ul ju\$] 7\$]f/ eG5g .pkedmf j :t\$] thgfd} dNoj [4sf] lx; fa ul/P klg oyfyd 7\$]f/x; n]kfpq]dNoj [4afktsf]yk /sd ToFefbf sd / slxn\$fxl-jf:tlj stfefbf sd xG5 .ll

k/fdz}ftf aflotf xf]. bftf /fi6x;sf]; xofudf aflotfids ag\$]f of] klj wfgn] cfofhgfsf] lgdf klf sdhf ag\$]f klg obfsbf e]G5 . ; 8s uof:t/oQm gePkI5 To; sf] bflotj k/fdz}ftf{ af\$]pgkg] xf] t/ xdf] lgsfox; ToIt ; lfd e0; s\$] 5gg \ .jif}L s/f\$] a/fa/sf] kl/jTo{ lj b}zl dbf k/fdz}ftf tyf lgdf Joj; folsf] gfdaf aflx/G5.ll OlGhgo/ ; ls] nfn eGxG5- .t/ xdf] lfdtf slt lj sf; eof] < bnfnldf af\$] xdf] Joj; folx; cfdlge/ xg; Sg] jftfj /of lgdf ug{ glltut ; wf/ ugkg] 68sf/f] cfj Zostf dx; ; e0/x\$] 5 .ll OlGhgo/ nfnsf] egf0df s}b]s/of, cTofwgs klj lw tyf lj b}zl k/fdz}ftf Pj d\ 7\$]f/x;sf] ks8n] ; :yfut e]bfrf/ d}pfpq]df\$] kfPsf]5 .

; 8s lgdfdf clgoldttfsf] csf] klf nut Ol:6d} /sddf km/s kfg{ cfofhgdf sfo{t sdcf/l jf 7\$]f/ jf bj\$]f ldn}t}f6 kmOgn l8hf0gdf kl/jt} ug{ xf]. @^ lsnf]d6/ nfd] j ; Gtk/-tx}y d v08fl:dt ; 8ssf] kmOgn l8hf0gdf %-% ld6/ r}f0sf] k}tj /flvPsf] 5. t/ :ynut ?kdf ; 8s \$-% ld6/ r}f0sf] kfG5 . ; 8ssf] r}f0 kl/jt} xBf nut Ol:6d} klg ; zflwt xgkg] xf] t/ ; 8s ljefudf ; zflwt nut Ol:6d} k] ul/Psf]5} .

csf] pbfx/ofsf ?kdf ; nfx]sf] af9lu}t ; 8ssf] ; \$6sfnlg dd{-; wf/sf qmddf hgsk/l:yt l8lehg ; 8s sfof}on] 9uf / llofeog a\$; df !) kl}tzt htl{yk lbPsf] kfG5 t/ x}f}df To; }k\$]tsf]sfof htl{yk lbOPsf] 5} . hgsk/df !) kl}tzt yk htl\$] sf/of @ nfv &! xhf/ /fh:j lxfldgf ePsf] kl}t}g dxn}yf k/lfssf]sfof}on]lbPsf]5 .

; 8s ljefusf pkdxflgb}z dn\$]h] 7\$]f/n] lgdf sfof kofu ug] ; a} lgdf ; fdullsf] gdf s}blo kofuznfdf k/lifof u/P/ ug]atfpgEP tfklg clwsfz cfofhgdf kofu xg] la6ldgnufotsf lgdf ; fdullsf] uof:t/ sd xg] u/\$] atfG5 . o; sf] ; aefbf gofPpbfx/of ktnl; 8ssf] snf}kq ug]sfo{xf]. lj i0' sG:6& ; g sDkglaf/f ; DkGg pQm sfof la6ldgsf]uof:t/ Gog ePs}sf/of ; 8s snf}kq u/\$]Ps dlxf gk}b}e]s\$]xf] eGg]/fo klj lwsx;sf]/x\$]f]5 .

:jl; ; /sf/af/f @)\$!.\$@ df lgdf sfo{k'f ePsf]nfd] B-h/L ; 8s cfofhg} >L % sf] ; /sf/nf0{x:tf}t/of ug]qmddf \$ jif\$] nflu dd{afkt \$! nfv :jl; ^}f\$ lbg]k}tj bftf /fi6} /fv\$]lyof]. t/ ; wf/ sfo\$] jul\$ /of xg g; Sbf !\$ nfv #@ xhf/ ^}f\$ }llof; A eof]. hals To; sf]cj lw ; dft xg gk}b}; /sf/n]kgM# jif\$] nflu ^% nfv :jl; ^}f\$; xfof dfu u}of].

/, kl5 ; Dem}f klg eof]. To; /sdd}b}^) nfv / *@ xhf/ ?k}f}f # j6f nut Ol:6d} tof/ ul/P, t/ af}kq 7\$]sdf nut Ol:6d}eGbf \$& kl}tzt sd cyf\#@ nfv @ xhf/df sfd u/f0of]. af}L /x\$]@ nfv ?k}f}f0{ sfoqmd}gk/\$]gfnl slle6, snf}kq]; wf/, llofeog kvf} / gbl lgoGofsf gddf %(j6f 6q]sddf af}Bof] / #(nfv ^% xhf/ ?k}f}eQmfgl lb0of].

of]36gf k/fgf]xf] t/ ; Da4 ; dx; cem}klg of]36gfnf0{ ; 8sdf xg]clgoldttfsf]/fd]pbfx/of dfG5g\ Pp6} sfdnf0{! / %(6q]df af8}sf]cy{s}< .ul ju\$] Ps hgf 7\$]f/ eG5gA cftl/s sf}zg . pgn]cem :ki6 kfb}eg]cftl/s sf}zgd cfofhg k}vn]lagfsf/of hg; S}-a9L b/ /}sf] nf0{klg ; sfg}; \$5 .

/fi6} ; Argf]ds ; 8s k}fnldf lhNnf dfux; n] lhNnf ; b/dsfd hf}g] kl/snkf ; fsf/ xg cem} b0}6f k-rj ifl6 of}hg} sgk}5. cem}klg !\$ lhNnf x; n] ; 8ssf] dv b}y\$] 5gg\eg}@) lhNnf ; b/dsfd ; 8seGbf

6f9f 5g\ lhNnf dfux; qnds ?kdf df6]; 8saf6 v08fl:dt / cfjZostfcg?k snfrikq] ugI ; /sf/l glit
cfkntf unt t 5g <

t/ clxn] rfn"/x\$] sltko cfofhgfn] lgoldt eflgkg] afllbtfn] clw/fHosf Ps-b0afx\$; a}cfofhgix; c5tf]
5gg\ bZoffds kdf0fsf] cefjdf hf-sf]ln] bV\$] eif6rf/af6 eif6rf/l plDsg ; S5. cflzs kdf0f /
cfofhgfsf] sdhf] l:ytaf6 eif6rf/ ls6] kj[Qn] ubf{ ; /sf/l lgsfosf] clgoldttf xq] clVtof/ b?kofu
cg; Gwfg cfofu ; jod\cndndf k/\$] 5. oxfg] lgotsf] s/f p7g; S5, ofhgfsf] kj{ l8hf0gdf ul/Psf]
kn]abn c; n lgotn]ul/Psf]lyof]eg]Iof]kdf0f ; DalGwt JolQm]g]lsg gh6fpg]<

; #b\$] k//fi6«tyf dfgj clwsf/ ; ldltn] of] s'/fnf0{uDel/ ?kdf lnb}cf^gf]@)%\$ sf] kljt]dgdf sltko
d2fx; j iff]v cg; Gwfgs}txdf /xg]sf/of kdf0fx; gi6 xg hfg]s/fklt ; r] u/\$]5 .

otf, eif6rf/ lgj/Of ug{sfggsf]h?/l 5 eGb}clVtof/ ljwφs ag]klg k6wf}clwj]zgn]lgsf; bhf-gbhf Tof]
a]n}klf xf] t/ o;sf]lgj/Ofsf nflu sfgg / clVotf/dfq eP/ klbg . hgtf cfkm; r] aGk5{ h:tf]ls
0lGhgo/ ; ls]nfn eGx65- a]j sf; kf/blz{fdf xf0g, :yfglo >d, ; lk / Jofks ; xeflutf xf]. ; 8s lgdf
hg:t/sf]rf; f\$]lj ifo ag]k15 hfb"u/h:t)en}eif6rf/ gdl]6Pnf t/ lgoGq0fsf]klqmf eg]kSs}; ? xg\$.A

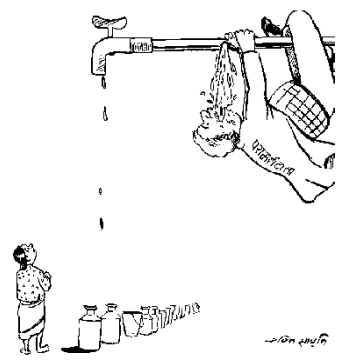
sfsfsh sf7df8f}

lbnlk sf`n]

sxl j ifb]v lj Bt's]nf; }B^a eflb}cfPsf /fhwfglaf; ln]@)^% ^ ; fnbl]v vfgkfgldf klg anf; }B^a axfgk}of].

kfglsf] 5]hfy]hf] xg] j iff6ddf klg of] Joj :yf sfod}5. lbgxFlaxfg-ahsf tlg-tlg 366f vfgkfgl ckl't{ub}cfPsf]gkfn vfgkfgl ; :yfgn]uPsf] ; Vvfofdb]v b0{ lbgdf Psk6s, Toj]klg Ps 366dfq kfgl lj t/Of ; ? u}of]. j iff6ddf klg l:y]tdf ; w/ cfPg . clxn]t ; :yfgn] 3fl]ft ?kd}laxfg cyjf ; fEm Psk6sdfq vfgkfgl lj t/Of ul//x\$]5 .

vfgkfglsf] .nf; }B^a]df kg] ; sf] kl8f cnu 5 . t/ pkTosfsf w}] 7fpk;df t clxn]klg kfgl cfp5g . vfgkfgl ; :yfgn]pkTosfsf b0{ ; oebf a9L 7fpf]0{kfgl gc]pg] lfg eg] 566fPsf]5 . h; df sf7df8f}f tlgw/f kf7zfnf / xfn znk\$]f] k5fl8kl\$]sf] lfg, sdnfbl uofz:yfg j l/kl/, afnfh', jg:ynl, k'/fg] afgz] /, afgz] /, zvdh, l8Nnlahf/ klkna} Onfsf, cgfdgu/, eld; }guf]f, sl/ofufpF yfkfynl, efg}axfnnufot ; }w/f Onfsf, k'/fg] slndf6l cflb 7fpk5g\ o; }u/L nlnk/, eOnk/, d]wbk/ l7dl / slt{/sf w}] 7fpdf klg kfgl cfp5g .



b]gs !@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgl ckl't{u/\$]f]bfal ug] vfgkfgl ; :yfgn] ; Vvfofddf b]gs ; f9] \$ s/f\$ ln6/dfq kfgl lj t/Of ul//x\$]5 . gkfn vfgkfgl ; :yfgsf dxfk6ws sfzngfy e\$/f0\$]f cg' f/ sf7df8f} pkTosfsf]zx/L lfgdf dfq b]gs !* s/f\$ ln6/ vfgkfgl cfj Zos x65 . t/ ckl't{eg] j iff6ddf !@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ / ; Vvfofddf * s/f\$ ln6/dfq ckl't{xg] u/\$]f]5 . sf7df8f}f a9L]zx/Ls/Of / hg; wofsf]rfkfs sf/Of j if]l Ps s/f\$ ln6/e6bf w}]vfgkfglsf]dfu a9g]u/\$]f]5 .

..vfgkfglsf] dfucg?ksf] ckl't{xg ; s} / j\$]lks Joj :yf ug{ ; lsPg eg] sf7df8f}f] vfgkfgl ; d:ofn] laikn} s l:y]t Nofpg ; S5l vfgkfgl lj efusf dxflgbz} s c?0fsdf/ /l-htsf/ atfpgk65 .

t/ vfgkfgl ; d:ofsf] ; d]wfg To]t ; lhnf]eg]5g . pkTosdf kof]t kfglsf ; f] gx6f of] ; d:of cem hl6n ag\$]f] s/f ; :yfgsf j l/i7 clwsf/lx; atfp5g . t/ kfgl lj z]f]1x; of] s/f dfq tof/ 5g}\ hfkfg c]t/f]66 ; xof]u lgo]u -hf0sf_ n] sf7df8f}f] vfgkfgl ckl't{Da6w] cf`gf] kl]t]hgdf sf7df8f}pkTosf j l/kl/ /x\$]f] ; txsf] kfgl pko]u u/] afFaf/l, afnfh', uf\$0f{ dg}x/f / knk} hnfw/ lfgaf6 kfglsf] ckl't{a9fpg ; lsg] pNny u/\$]f]5 . o; /L k]t xg] kfglaf6 ; g\@!) ; Ddsf]pkTosfsf]vfgkfglsf]dfu k/f ug{ ; lsg] of]hg]f klg hf0sf]n]agfPsf]5 . t/ ; /sf/ o; s'/df uel/ ePg / of]hg]f To; }yl6sof].

yf]nfutdf tof/ xg]vfgkfgl of]hg]df ; /sf/n]vf; }rf; f]lbPsf]5g . ; fgf of]hg]f; ; #fng u/] ltagaf6 yf}] eP klg kfgl pko]u u/\$]f]eP ; d:of olt hl6n xg] lyPg . vfgkfgl ; :yfg sd{f/l olgogsf Ps kbflwsf/l atfp5g\ 7hf of]hg]df g]wbf lbg]sf]dVo sf/Of To:tf of]hg]f ; #fng ubf{k]t xg]sldzg g}x]f]. o:tf of]hg]f agfp6f ckl'nf0{s]t kn0bf x65 e6g]lx; fan]dfq gofFof]hg]f 5gf6 ug]kl/kf6l vfgkfgl ; :yfgdf dfq xf0g c? 7fpdf klg 5 . ; :yfg ; }sf cg' f/ ; fg]ltgf ; f]sf] pko]u ug]hf6/ grnf0g] qnd @)#! ; fnbl]v g}r]lb} cfPsf]xf].

; :yfgsf Ps 0lGhlgol/ atfp5g\ .cem khtfGqs] kg:yfkgfkl5 dhdrl cfofhgfsf] k|u rNg yfnk15 t
; :yfgn]; fgl tyf d`fhf vnsf vfgkfgl cfofhgfdl Wbfg gfbg] c3fllft gllt g} agfof] . o; n]; d:ofs]
uDel/tfdfq a9fPg, tIsfnlg ; d:of ; d:fwfg ug{klg ; :yfg c; lfd ; flj t eof].l pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl ; \$6 /
; :yfgaf/] hfgsf/x; eG5g\ sf7df8f] vfgkfglsf] ; d:of ; d:fwfg ug{vfgkfgl / ; :yfgleqsf] b] yfn] rxfj 6
/f\$gk5{.

kl5Nnf] cfE8fcg; f/ sf7df8f] pkTosfsf] zx/l lfd! nfv % xhf/eGbf a9l wf/f h8fg ePsf 5g\ / , j ifgl ^
xhf/hlt gofFwf/f h8fgsf] dfu cfpq] u/\$f] 5. o; /l wf/f h8fg ug] t/ kfgl ckl't{ug{g; Sg] a8f] lj 8DagfkOf}
cj :yf oxif/x\$] 5, o; cufl8sf cfj f; tyf efl'ts ofhg dGql anaxfb/ s] ln] clxn\$] eGbf /fd] Joj :yfg
u/] hxfFwf/f] 5, ToxfFkfgl k'ofpg] kl'ta4tf JoOm ug] ePsf] lyof]. pxfFgoldt kfgl lbg ; lsEg eg] kfnkfnf]
u/] eP klg wf/f] ePsf] 7fpE kfgl k'ofpg sl:; gePsf] lyof]. s] ls] of] kl'ta4tf k/f xg gkfpE} pxf
dlGqd08naf6 aflxl/geof].

vfgkfgl ckl't{f blvPsf w}]; d:ofx; dWb] rxfj 6 ; aEbf 7hf]; d:of xf]. pkefQmfx; nf0{lj t/Of ug{pTkfbg
ul/Psf] !@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgldWb] \$) kl'tzt kfgl rxfj 6 xg] s/f gkfn vfgkfgl ; :yfgn] hgfPsf] 5.
sf7df8f] lj tl/t kfglsf] rxfj 6 ; DaGwdf klg lgsfolKR5] km/s-km/s wf/Ofx; /x\$] 5g\ ahfotsf] lj Ggl P68
kf6G/n] >l % sf] ; /sf/sf nflu tof/ kf/\$] vfgkfgl ckl't{DaGwl cg; Gwfg kl'tj Gg -; g\ !(* (df
l/he]fo/af6 lj t/Of ePsf] kfgldWb] ^) kl'tzt kfgl kf0knf0gaf6 alr'of rlxP/ v] hfg] lg:sif{lgsfn\$] 5.
To:t} hf0sf] !((df u/\$] cg; Gwfgdf #) kl'tzt kfgl l/he]fo/af6 rlxP/ v] hfg] atfPsf] 5. lj leGg
cfE8fx; nf0{xhf{rxfj 6af6 v] hfg] kfgl blgs \$ s/f\$ ln6/sf] xf/xf/lfd 5. of] rxfj 6 ; :yfgs}c; fj wfgl /
lj t/Of k'ffnl 7ls geP/ v] uPsf] xf].

o; afx\$ pkefQmfx; sf] c; fj wfgl / nfk/afxsf sf/Of klg w} kfgl v] hfg] u/\$] 5. lj Ggl P68 kf6G/n] o; /l
v] hfg] kfgl em8} blgs Ps s/f\$ ln6/ ePsf] cgdfg u/\$] 5. sf7df8f] vfgkfgl ; \$6af/] clWbog ug{
o; cl3 @) \$# ; fndf >l % sf] ; /sf/n] u7g u/\$] j l/W\$z/l kfy/h cfofn] klg pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl rxfj 6
sh ckl't{f} %) kl'tztebf dflly /x\$] lg:sif{lgsfn\$] lyof]. sf7df8f] pkTosfsf] kfglsf] ; \$6sf] dVo sf/s
rxkj 6 xf].

gkfn vfgkfgl ; :yfgsf dxfk'aws eS/f0{eGxG5, .sh \$) kl'tzt rxfj 6dWb] @# kl'tzt lj t/Of k'ffnl] s]
v/falaf6 / afE! & kl'tzt eg] pkefQmfsf] c; fj wfglsf sf/Of rxfj 6 xg] u/\$] 5. l t/ vfgkfgl ; :yfgsf
kflj lwsx; eg] o; k\$] /sf] b?kofu eg\$] kf0knf0gaf6 ; f'nf] d'f/ nufP/ kfgl tfg] h:tf s'/nf0{dfG5g\ of]
sfd kxF] jfnx; n] dfq ug{; S5g\ pglx; sf] ts{5 .

pkTosfdf lj tl/t kfgldWb] *) kl'tzt 3/h' pkoFu, !@ kl'tzt Jofkl/s pkoFu, @ kl'tzt c'fflus pkoFu / %
kl'tzt c6o ; 3-; :yfx; n] pkoFu u5G\ o; tVofsaf6 s] blvG5 eg] vfgkfglsf] rxfj 6af6 ; aEbf a9l df/
; j {fwf/Of pkefQmfx; nf0{kg] ub\$. h; n] d'f/ nufP/ kfgl tfg ; Sbgg\ tl pkefQmfn] kofk kfgl kfgp
; Sbgg\

; :yfgn] kfglsf] rxfj 6 /f\$g % j ifcl3 gj h'og ; xofudf Pp6f kf0n6 kfh\$6 g}; #fng u/\$] lyof]. ef/tsf]
6f6f 0lGhlgol/ a sDkgl n] tof/ u/\$] l8hf0gcg; f/ sfd ; ? eP klg of] kl/ofhg @ j if{rn] alr'of /fl]sof].
dxfk'aws eS/f0{eGxG5- .xdl; E klj lw / blf hgziQm x'x'x' klg kfh\$6 rfn"/xg ; sG . t/ ut j ifclv eg]
rxkj 6 lgoGqof cfofhgf ; ? ePsf] 5. l o; /l rxfj 6 lgoGqofsf] kof; e0/x] klg o; af6 cfzftlt ; kmntf kfgp
g; lsPsf] s/f dxfk'aws atfpgxG5 . rxfj 6 lgoGqof ug{ kf0knf0gsf] dd{-; Def/d} a9l Wbfg lbgkg] xG5
eS/f0{eGxG5- t/ dd{ lgs} vlr'of] xG5 . o; sf] dVo sf/Of lj t/Of k'ffnl / kf0knf0gsf] b/fj :yf g] xf].
dxfk'aws eS/f0{f cg; f/ .clxn\$} k'ffnl df dhdrlsf] kfgl xfn] xf] eg] rxfj 6sf] dfq cem a9l ^) kl'tzt
klG\$. l

rxj6 lgo6q0fdf ; :yfgsf] lj kmtn]; j { wf/Of pkefQmfx; cem}df/df k/\$f 5g\ ; :yfgs}cfE8fnf0{dfg]xf] eg]klg vfgkfglsf] rxj6 \$) klztz 5. vfgkfglsf]j tdfg lj t/Of k0ffnlfnf0{x0j]xf]eg]j iff6dfdf !@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgldwb}\$) klztz rlxP/ hf\$ \$ s/f\$ *) nfv ln6/efbf a9l kfgl v] hf65 . / sl/a & s/f\$ ln6/dfq}pkefQmfn]kfp5g\ hf]sh kfglsf]dfusf]cfwfe6bf yf]}5. ; Vvfoddf pkefQmfx;n]cfwfdq kfgl kfp5g\ t/ kfglsf ; r] pkefQmfx; ; :yfgsf]!@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgl lj t/Ofsf]bfal dfg tof/ 50g\ pkefQm d-r gkfnf cllbf x/0baxfb/ >]7 e6gk65, .. :yfgn]!@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgl lj t/Of u/\$f]eg] klgsf7df80df j iff6dfdf cfpq]kfgl ^ s/f\$ ln6/efbf a9l 50 .ll

cllbf>]7s}lj rf/; 6 dh vfg]oyfy{hn; f]lj\b\cho blift k}tt ugk65 . lj Bdfg kfgl lj t/Of k0ffnl unt ePsf]lg:sif{bliftsf]/x\$]5. pxfFe6gk65, æ; Vvfoddf klgs ; :yfgn]blgs ^ s/f\$ ln6/ kfgl lj t/Of u/\$f] atfp5}cfPsf]5 . Toj]kfgldf \$) klztz rxj6 xg]klg p; h]hgfPsf]5. lj t/Of ePsf]^ s/f\$ ln6/ kfgldf \$) klztz s6pbf af6L /x65 # s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ . @ s/f\$ \$) nfv ln6/ t rlxP/}uof]. af6L /x\$]# s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgl sf7df80}zx/df /x\$! nfv % xhf/ wf/df lj t/Of ubf{blgs # ; o %) ln6/ kfgl t blgs x/\$ pkefQmfn]kfpqk}of]lg, olt kfgln]Pp6f kl/jf/nf0{kz:tdf9df kl5 . t/ oxf6f]cj:yf t of]50 . slt 7fp6f t kfgl gcPsf]kfF÷5 dlxf g}e0; Sof]. ca ; :yfgn]lj t/Of u/\$f]kfgl sxFuof]< ls t ; :yfgn] ; Vvfoddf ^ s/f\$ ln6/ kfgl plkfbg / lj t/Of ubg, ls t p; sf]lj t/Of k0ffnl g}7ls 50 .Æ

;dfgkflts lj t/Ofsf]vfFf]

pk0osfsf]efv]hns cj:ltsf sf/Of klgs vfgkfgl ; d:of hl6n ag\$]5. clxn]klgs sf7df80}pk0osfsf sxl ; ldt wf/ix;df r6al; }36f kfgl cfPsf]kf065 eg]sltko 7fp6f lbgdf dl:snn]Ps 36f kfgl kfgl cfp50 . prf0df /x\$ a:tlx;df jiff6dfdf klgs kfgl cfkl't{Jojl:yt xg ; s\$]50 . kfglsf] ; d-lj t/Of gxgdf /f0ffsnlg ; Argf klghd]f/ /x\$]; :yfg ; 0 atfp5 .

sf7df80df vfgkfgl cfkl't\$] ; :yfut ; ?jft j/ zdz]n]u/\$f xg\ pgn]jL/wf/f agfP/ lj=; =!(%) blv sf7df80df kf0kaf6 kfgl lj t/Ofsf]zef/De u/\$f lyP . clxn]klgs k'/fgf a:tlx;df ltg}kf0kaf6 kfgl lj t/Of e0/x\$]5 . To; ahf /f0ff kl/jf/ tyf e0 ef/bf/x;nf0{vfgkfgl ; ljwf k'ofpg of]Joj:yf ul/Psf]lyof]. oBlk, pglx;n]kdv zx/df ; fj hlgf wf/f agfP/ kfgl lj t/Of ug]k'ngsf] ; ?jft u/\$f lyP . clxn]klgs oxl ; Argfaf6 vfgkfgl lj t/Of e0/x\$]5 . elg65, vfgkfgl ; :yfgsf klj lwsx;nf0{jL/wf/fsnlg vfgkfgl kf0ksf] ; -hfnaf/]oy]6 hfgsf/L 50 . h; sf sf/Of pglx; rxj6 lgo6q0fsf]sfd ug{ ; S0gg\ ; o jife6bf a9l ; do lalt; Sbf klgs sf7df80}k'/fgf a:tlf afi; Gbix;n] /f0ffsnlg k'/fgf kf0knf0gaf6 lj t/t kfgl pkoftv ugk/\$]5 . oBlk vfgkfgl lj t/Of k0ffnl df ; wf/ ug] / kf0ksf] ; -hfn knj] of]hgf gag\$ x0gg\ lj le6g cllbog kl'tj 0gx;sf cfwf/df @)#! kl5 klgs kf0knf0g knj] of]hgf agf0of]. t/ Toj] sf0ff]og xg ; s0 . ; :yfgs}Ps prR ; 0 e65- vfgkfglsf]g0]s{ ; wf/ ug{@@ ldlde6bf dflysf ! ; o ^\$ lsnf]d6/ kf0k knj]k5{ of]sfd ug{x/\$ jif{of]hgf a65, t/ sf0ff]og eg]x0 . ; w}kfgl lj t/Of k0ffnl ; wf/sf]gdddf s/f\$}vr{ b}v0g]u/\$f]eP klgs kf0k knj]f/df u{xfo{d] xg ; s\$]50 . hit vr{u/]klgs ; d:of hxf6f]Toxl+5 ; 0sf] lgisif{5 .

;d:of gofFxf]0g

sf7df80}pk0osfn] clxn] axfgk/\$] vfgkfgl ; d:of gofFrlxFxf]0g . cfhe6bf \$; o jifcuf]8blv g}oxfF vfgkfgl / l; #f0sf nflu kofv xg]kfglsf] ; s6 ; ? ePsf]s/f t]tsfnlg clen}x;af6 yxf x65 . lj=; =!&#% sf]eQnk/sf] /fhshf] Da6wl zlnfkqdf To; ahf ls; fg / 9nkfn]x;alr lj jfb rn\$] /fhshf\$] kfgl eQnk/ ; Gwf/dfdf gcPkl5 tn]h'ejfglsf]khf ug{rf]v]f]kfgl dxfb] kf]y/L -b0{sf]f 6f9f_ af6 NofPsf]p0n}v 5 .

/fhf ktfk dlnsf] kfnfdf sf7df8f] 7hf] cgfj l6 / vfgkfglsf] cefj ePsf] lyof]. To:t}nlntk/df lj=; ≠ ! \$&! df cgfj l6 / vfgkfglsf] uDel/ ; d:of ePsf] lyof]. InR5jlsfndf t czj dfh] vfgkfgl / l; #f0sf nflu kfglsf] ; d:of gk/f] \veg] kfgl ufj] lsf] Joj :yf u/L 9u]f/f tyf kf] /L lgdf] an lbPsf lyP . pkTosfdf vfgkfglsf nflu ; u]7t ?kdf 9u]f/f, 0gf/ / kf] /L lgdf] ug] k]ng o; a]hf]v ; ? ePsf] dflg65 . of] qmd /f0ffsf; Dd g]rn\$]lyof].

h4zdz]sf] kfnfdf klg pkTosfdf vfgkfglsf] 7hf] xfxsf/ ePsf] lyof]. o; a]hf /fhshf\$] dd[-; ef/ tyf e]slau\$ wf/fx; sf] k]lgdf] ul/Psf] lyof]. of] P]t]xf; s k[7eldnf0{xhf]{pkTosfsf nflu vfgkfgl k/fgf] bl3{ ; d:ofsf ?kdf k:tf b/k:tf ; b]cfPsf]bl]v65 .

/f0ffsfnsf] ; dflktk15 lj=; ≠ @)!&÷!* ; fndf pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl ; d:ofsf] :yfol ; d]wfg vf]g sf7df8f]/ nlntk/sf zx/L lfgdf vfgkfgl lj t/0fsf nflu s]l vfgkfgl ; \$ng s]b]x; :yfkf ul/P . h; df bl]gs @ xhf/ \$; o 3gld6/ lfdtsf] dxf/fhuGh vfgkfgl ; \$ng s]b] @)!&, !) xhf/ 3gld6/ lfdtsf]afnfh' ; \$ng s]b] @)!*_ / !(xhf/ ^ ; o 3gld6/ lfdtsf] ; Gb/lhn kfgl ; \$ng s]b] @)#_ :yfkf ul/P . eQnk/sf nflu dxfb] vf]hf vfgkfgl ; \$ng s]b]aGof]. h; sf] lfdtf \$ xhf/ # ; o @) 3gld6/ kl]tbg lyof].

pkTosfdf tlj] ?kdf ePsf] zx/ls/Of, hg; wofsf] pRr rfk / cfB]us Pj +Jofkl/s kl]ti7fgx; sf] rfknf0{oxf l] t/t vfgkfgln] wfg ; s]g . kn] / @)@&=@* ; fnt/ pkTosfdf vfgkfglsf] xfxsf/ eof]. of] ; \$6n] ; /sf/nf0{ vfgkfglsf nflu bl3\$fnlg of]hg] thGf ug]{af]b u/fof].

; /sf/n] lj Zj :j f:Yo ; 3; ; eQm /fi6x3lo lj sf; sfoqmd -oPg8LkL sf] ; xelutfdf k]M lgdf] / lj sf; sf nflu cGt/f]6@ a\$ -cf0cf/al8L sf] COf ; xof]df sf7df8f]pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl lj t/Of / 9n lgsf; Joj :yfk ; b]ls/Of ug]{ahfotl k/fdz{bft[:yf lj G]l P68 kf6G/nf0{u?of]hg] tof/ kfg{nufof]. o; n] vfgkfgl p]kfbg / lj t/Ofsf nflu tl]g r/Ofsf] of]hg] ; em]of]. h; df klxn] r/Ofdf pkTosfleqs} ; tx ; f]sf] pkof] ub]yk vfgkfgl ; \$ng s]b] -l/he]fo/_ x; lgdf] ug] /f0ffsfnl]g kfOk dd[- ug] / \$# :yfgdf gnsk -8lk j]h_ uf8] eldut kfgl kof] ug] cfj Zostf cf]ofPsf] lyof]. lj G]l P68 kf6G/sf] ; em] cg?k bf] f] r/Ofdf pkTosfleqs} ; tx ; f] Pj +eldut ; f]sf] kfglsf] e08f/Of lfdtf a9fpg] / t] f] r/Ofsf] of]hg]df pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl cfk]t\$ nflu pkTosf af]x/sf ; f]sf] pkof] ug]k] lyof]. clxn] c]olws rrf] /x\$] dh]Drl cf]of]hg] oxl ; em] cg; f/ g]cfPsf] s]l lj z]f1x; sf] b]al 5. log} ; em] x; sf cfw/df /f0ffsfnl]g kfgl c88fnf0{Jojl:yt ug]{@)#} ; fndf g]kn vfgkfgl tyf 9n lgsf; ; ldt]sf] :yfkf ul/of]. ; ldt]n] @)#!÷)#@ ; fnb]v u?of]hg]sf] sfd ; ? u]of]. h; cg; f/ pkTosfsf eldut kfgl t]G #* :yfgdf p]kfbg a]aj]h / \$ 7fpE] lg/L]f0f 6aj]hx; :yfkf ul/P .

o; /L t]lgPsf] eldut kfglsf] ; \$ng / k]z]vgsf nflu afFaf/Ldf bl]gs !% xhf/ & ; o &) 3gld6/, dxf/fhuGhdf ! xhf/ % ; o *) 3gld6/, dxf]fn rf]df @! xhf/ ^ ; o !) 3gld6/, ; a]df # xhf/ () 3gld6/ / afnfhd] # xhf/ * ; o !) 3gld6/ lfdtsf kfgl ; \$ng / pkrf/ s]b]sf]lgdf] ul/of]. of] ; a]Joj :yf zx/L lfg]sf]vfgkfgl ; d:of ; d]wfgsf nflu ul/Psf]lyof].

slt t]lg65, eldut kfgl

vfgkfgl ; :yfgn] bl]gs slt eldut kfgl t]65 eG] Plsg 5g . ; :yfgsf gfoj dxfk]ws g/sdf/ tdf]sf/ hf0sf]n] bl]gs \$ s/f] ln6/ kfgl t]G]l; kn] /; u/\$] / clxn] 89 s/f] ln6/hit t]G]u/\$] atfpgx65 . t/ ; :yfgs}Ps k]j]lws eG5g.\kDk /fd/L rnf]f bl]gs !) s/f] ln6/; Dd kfgl cfp5 . / ; Vvfoddf ; f9] % s/f] ln6/; Dd kfgl tfg] / \$8{5. dxfk]ws eS/f0{eg]j]ff]df eldut kfgl pkof] gug] / ; Vvfoddf dfq} t]G] ; :yfgsf] glt /x\$] atfpgx65 . clxn] klg clwstd kfgl cfp] ; tx ; f]af6 !! s/f] ^) nfv

ln6/ / eldut kfgl ! s/f\$ % nfv ln6/ lnPsf] gfoj dxkq6ws tdfsf/ hgfpqk65 . ; yfgsf cg' f/ pkTosfdf ; a9L kfgl c; fh dlxgdf lj t/Of xg]u/\$f]5 .

ctolws ?kdf eldut kfgl t6bf cg\$}kts[ts / jftfj/Oflo ; d:of cfpq]/ hldg efl; g]8/ xg]s/f ; yfgs} Ps pRr clws[atp5g\ hxfFkfgl al/rfh\$ x6g ToxfOl ; d:of cem a9g] vt/f klg pgl c]f]ofp5g\ sf7df8f\$] zx/L lqdf vfgkfgl cfkl't{ lfdtf a9fpg] sfd ; ? ePk15 ; /sf/n] pkTosfsf ufdLof lqdf klg vfgkfgl ; lj wf k'ofpg sxl ufdLof vfgkfgl cfofhgfc ; ? u'of] . h; df blgs !& xhf/ 3gld6/ lfdtfsf] rfkfufpFcfofhgf, @(xhf/ 3gld6/ lfdtfsf] bWkfy/L / % ; o 3gld6/ lfdtfsf] vfhf vfhf cfofhgfc lgdf ul/Psf lyP .

ol ; a} cfofhgfc sf7df8f+ / nlnk'/sf nflu lgdf ul/Psf xg eg] eQnk'/sf nflu ; tx ; f]af6 blgs \$ xhf/ # ; o @) 3gld6/ kfgl cfpq] dxfb] vfhf cfofhgfa6 klt kfgln] dfq gku] !) xhf/ 3gld6/ lfdtfsf] l7dl-af\$] eldut cfofhgfsf] lgdf ul/of]. eQnk'/sf] zx/L lqdf lj t/Of ul/g] vfgkfgl k'f]vgsf nflu afFaf/l s[bsf]: yfkgf klg eof]. o; /L vfgkfgl cfkl't\$ nflu sfd t eof] t/ kfglsf]; d:of eg] 36g]sf]; \$f c' a9b] uof].

vfgkfgl ; yfgn] pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl pTkfbg / lj t/Of ug{ ; ? u/\$f] u?ofhgsf] bf] f] r/Ofsf] sfo6md k'f ul/; s]k15 klg pkTosfdf @)\$# ; fnsf] u[dofd -h] , c; f/ ; fpg_ df vfgkfglsf] 7hf] cej] eof]. To; ahf lj tl/t kfgl bufw / knf]oOm lyof]. pkefQmfc; n] gndf 9n ldl; P/ cfPsf] zsf u/]. b0{bzscuf18 9u]v/f]sf] pkofu ug{ 5f\$} pkefQmfc; n] kn] 9u]v/f]sf] kfgl kofu ug{ yfn]. pkTosfdf kfglsf sf/Of pTk6g xg] xhf, lj ifd]j /, sdnkQ, emf8fkvfnf h:tf ; emf8s /fu]x; kn]P . To; ahf klg ; yfgsf] nlo ; jR5 kfgl lj t/Of ug]6bf klg kof]t kfgl lj t/Of ug]f ; lldt eof].

vfgkfgl lj t/Ofnf0{ ; wf/ / ; Joj] :yt ug{ r/Ofa4 ?kdf ofhgf ; Dk6g ul/P klg kfgl lj t/Ofdf pNn]o ; wf/ xg; s6 . cem @)\$# ; fnsf] kfgl ; \$6kl5 t ; /sf/n] t]sf] vfgkfgl tyf 9n lgsf ; ; jf l:ylt; Da6w cl]bog ug{ lj 3l6t /fli66 k'fot ; b:o Pj+OlGhgo/ jL/b\$z/L kfy/h]sf] cl]b]lftdf cfofu u7g u'of]. cfofu]n] @)\$ \$ jzfvdf lbPsf] kl]t]6gn] vfgkfgl u?ofhgf ; Dk6g ug{ ! ca{?k6Fvr{eP klg vfgkfgl pTkfbg / lj t/Ofsf] jf; nft e/kbf]g/x\$] eldut kfgl klg e/kbf]gePsf] / kl/ofhgf sfof] ogdf pkefQmfc ; xelutf gePsf]n] vfgkfgl pTkfbg / lj t/Ofdf ; d:of cfPsf] pNn] u/\$f] lyof].

k/fdz6ftf ; jf]xfl

kl]ft6g kg: yf]kfgk15sf bz jifdf vfgkfglsf gddf 7hf] nufgl eP klg To; sf]; dlrt kl]tkm pkTosfaf; ln] kfgp ; s\$ 56g\ nufgl ePsf] 7hf] /sdsf] clwsfz efu clgoldt tj/n] cfofhgf ; #fns-Joj: yfksx; n] cfkn] agfpg] u/\$f 5g\ /fd] /sd sldzg kfgp] n'edf cgf] Zos ; Argf; df s/f\$} ?k6Fvr{ug] k] Q ; yfgdf k/Dk/f g] ag\$] 5 . /foffslnlg ; Argf; oyfj t\5g\ gofF; Argf vfhg6bf kzf; slo h'fndf 6fn6h] ; dfwg vfhg] k] Q a9\$] 5 . of] s/fnf0{ kfy/h] cfofu]n] klg k]6afPsf] 5 . cfofu]sf] kl]t]6g e65, .kl/ofhgf agf] 6sf] emsf] lgdf dVl 5 . ; yfgsf] j flif\$ ofhgf / lgdf ; j]dhs x6g vr]dhs 5 .

cfofu]n] ofhgf ; #fngdf kof]t clgoldttf xg] u/\$f] 7x/ u/\$f] 5 . kl]t]6gdf elgPsf] 5 kl/ofhgsf] sh ; j]s[vr{(\$ s/f\$ *! nfv ?k6Fvb]k/fdz{ ; j]dfdfq}& s/f\$?k6F6bf a9L vr{ePsf] 5 . To; u/L ; jf/L ; fwsf] kofu / vl/b x]; ot Pj +cfj Zoostf6bf a9L ePsf] kzf; slo vr{klg cl6t w]} ePsf] bfal cfofu]sf] 5 . cfofu]n] sh nufglsf] %) kl]t]ztht /sd o:t} zlif\$df vr{ePsf] / yf]dfq vfgkfglsf] ; Argf lgdf dVl vr{ePsf] hgPsf] 5 .

;xfotf lbg] bft[fi6«/ kllj lws ;xfotf lbg] lgsfosf] eldsf dhssf] cfj Zostfcgsh gePsf] 7x/ klg cfof]sf] 5 . of] /f]af6 vfgkfgl ;:yfg clxn] klg dOm 5g . ;:yfgsf 0lGhigo/ dbgzs/ >]7 efgx65, ..vfgkfgl ;:yfg, bft[:yf / /fi6x2 tyf c6t/fi60 lj Qlo ;:yfx2 alr vfgkfgl ofhgf lgdffsf ; Da6wdf c6t/ââ lj Bdfg /x\$fi] 5. ll clxn] klg COf tyf cgbfgdf cfPsf] /sdsf] 7hf] lx:; f bftfx2 n]g}k/fdz{; }fh: tf s/fdf zlif\$ ldnfP/ Ing] u/\$f 5g\ :d/Of /xf] , clxn] Dd klg ;:yfgn] k/fdz{; }fsf] gdddf jflif\$; /b/ # s/f\$?køfFvr{ub}cfPsf] 5 .

ol s/in] gkfnl hgtfsf] gdddf cfPsf] cgbfg tyf COf htfaf6 cfp5 7hf] efu Tot} knlsP/ hf65 eg] lj ut sxl jif6lv nllg] u/\$fi] cf/fk vfgkfglsf] lqdf klg ; To blvPsf] 5. clxn] dhDrl cfofhgf nfu" ug] qnddf blvPsf] lj jfb / lj bzl bafj o; \$f] Hj n6t pbfx/Of xf] ; :yfgd} sfo{t Ps j/i7 0lGhigo/ atfp5g .

; {fsf] sdl 5g

sf7df8f} pkTosfsf ; txsf] kfglsf] dVo ; ffx2 j fldtl, gfudtl, lj i0fdtl, wf] lvfthf, dgfx/f, xgd6t} vfvfthf, gvVvfhf, alVvfhf, l; ofndtl, df0vfhf, ufthf f/l / sf\$S' xg\ ol ; {fsf] kfgln] gku] vfgkfgl ; :yfgn] 7hf] kl/df0fdf eldut kfgl tfg] lj t/Of ul//x\$fi] 5 . t/ klg cfj Zostfcg; f/ kfglsf] cfklt{ xg ; s\$fi] 5g . vfgkfgl ; :yfg clxn\$}; ftdf e/kbf{blgs !@ s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/e6f a9l kfgl cfklt{ug{g; Sg] atfp5 . t/ hf0sfsf] clbog kljt} hcg; f/ pkTosfs} ; txsf] ; {fsf] kfgl pkof] ug] xf] eg] klg ; g\@!) ; Ddsf] pkTosfsf] cfj Zostf k/f ug{ ; ls65 . kljt} hgdg elgPsf] 5, afFaf/l hnfwf/ lqaf6 blgs ^ xhf/ (; o #^ 3gld6/, afnfh' hnfwf/af6 ! xhf/ 3gld6/, uf\$0f{/ dgfx/faf6 ^ xhf/ (# tyf knk\$af6 ! xhf/ ^ ; o 3gld6/ yk kfgl blgs ?kdf kkt ug{ ; ls65 .

o; afx\$; Gb/lhn lj B'tv}sf] kfgl kgM kof] ug] alVvfhf]sf] kfgl slt{k/ lqdf hnfzo lgdff u/] ; \$ng ug] afnfh' kfgl ; \$ng s[b]dd{-; Def/ u/] blgs @ xhf/ ^ ; o ^) 3gld6/ kfgl kkt ug{ ; lsg] nfdau/ vfhdf hnfzo agfP/ !\$ xhf/ # ; o 3gld6/ / lj i0fdtl lsgf/df gofF/he]fo/ agfP/ !\$ xhf/ # ; o 3gld6/ kfgl blgs lng ; lsg] s/f hf0sfsf] kljt} hgdg pln} 5. To; u/l dx/f/huGhsf] eTs\$fi] l/héj fo/ kgM lgdff u/] # xhf/ & ; o %) 3gld6/ kfgl blgs kkt ug{ ; lsg] klg hf0sfsf] ; emj 5. hf0sf kljt} hgn] j if\$fi] kfgl ; -ro u/] pkof] ug] / eldut kfglsf] pkof] t?6t} 36fpgk] s/fdf hf\$ lbPsf] 5. o; dlb] sxl sfdx2 ; Dk6g e0; s\$fi] 5g\

elbut ; {fsf] b?kof]

sf7df8f} pkTosfsf] eldut hne08f/ w}] k/fgf] dflg65 . e"uelj bx2 sf cg; f/ of] kfglnf0{ ækff] ; n j f6/Æ cyff\!) xhf/ j if66f k/fgf] kfgl -cjzll_ elg65 . pkTosdf vfgkfglsf] cfj xg yfnk15 ; /sf/n] eldut kfglsf] kof] ug] Psdq lj sllk blvof] / 56f}k-rj if6 ofhgf]snblv ; :yfut ?kdf eldut kfglsf] kof] ; ? eof]. oBlk To; cuff8blv g}lghl lqaf6 klg eldut kfgl kof] x6} cfPsf] lyof]. l:ylt olt uDel/ e0; s\$fi] lyof] ls To; ahf sf7df8f} sl/a () j6f 8lk æajh ; #fngdf /x\$fi] lyP . h; df #* j6f vfgkfgl ; :yfg / c? lghl lqaf6 ; #lnt lyP .

vfgkfgl 0lGhigo/ lj gffz\$ / kflnv] efgx65, ; :yfgn] #^ j6f æajh af6 blgs (s/f\$ ln6/ kfgl pknAw x65 eg] ; #rgf tof/ u/] klg hldgdg kfglsf] æ/rfhÆ+ePg / eldut kfglsf] pknAwtf blgs # s/f\$ ln6/df emof]. clxn] slqad æ/rfhÆ ug{ Pl; ofnl ljsf; a\$sf] ; xof]df j fldtl / dgx/fdf æ0Gh\$; g jthÆ agfpg] tof/l e0/x\$fi] 5. t/ of] s/f; E lj zff1 / e"uelj bx2 ; xdt 5gg\ pglx2 kln] oxfsf] efiyle\$ clbog gu/l æ0Gh\$; g jthÆ :ykgf ug{gxg] atfp5g\

hf0sf kljtj bpgc; f/ olt wj}; Defj gfx; 5f5f; lsg eldut ; ftsf] pkoft / pkTosf aflx/af6 kfgl Nofpg] s/fdf Wbfg lb0of] < oxf] kfy/h cfof]n] lglb6 u/\$f] tYonf0{ Wbfg lbgkb5 . 7hf cfofhgf a6f To; df k/fdz{ ; jf pknAw u/fpg] gddf 7hf]/sd xft kfg{ ; lsg] tyf lft/fi6«/ ; yfx;n] rrvh ug{kfpg] tYo kfy/h cfof]n] lsg u/\$f] 5. To; h]; Defjo ; ft ; Af0f / pkoft ug6f 7hf]/sd C0f jf ; xfofdf lnP/ cst ; Defj gfsf] v]h vlg] dgl:yltdf 7hf cfofhgfsf] l8hf0g xg] u/\$f] 5. of] s/fdf cho blifh:tf hn; ft ljzif1x; klg ; xdt /x\$ 5g\ olb gkfnf] cfjZostfcg?ksf] of]hgf Nofpg] eP t hf0sf] b]vPsf] ; Defj gfa6] t]sfnsf] vfgkfgl ; d:of ; dfwg ug{ ; lsgYof]. /fi6nf0{caf; C0f af\$pg] vfnf cfofhgf lsg rfxGyof] < d]hDrl cfofhgf k/f ePkI5 ; g\@)#) ; Ddsf] pkTosfsf] zx/L lfgsf] vfgkfglsf] cfjZostf k/f xg] elgP klg xfn o; of]hgfa6 ; g\@)!@ ; Ddsf] dfq dfu k/f xg] / To; kI5 of^X / nfs{v]hfsf] kfgl NofpgkG] atf0g yfn\$] 5. oxl ; To x] eg] !* ca{?k0fF] C0f / gkfnl hgtfn] lsg ax] < d]hDrl cfofhgfnf0{ lgofn] a; \$f ljzif1x; kZg u5g\

pkTosfsf] vfgkfgl ckl't\$] s/f ubf{sfs' cfofhgfnf0{la; 6 ldNb} . pkTosfsf nflu c]oGt pkoQm dflgPsf] cfofhgfdWo] sfs' klg Ps x] . t/ To; nf0{sfof] ogdf Nof0g] sg}; Defj gf 5g . sd nfutdf ag] sfs' cfofhgf d]hDrlsf] 5fof6f k/\$f] ug; f] vfgkfgl ; yfgsf -gfd pNny ug{grfxg] Ps 0lGhgo/sf]/x\$] 5 .

sfs' v]hdf afw afw] v]hfsf] kfglsf ; fy}j iff\$] kfgl ; -ro u/L blgs ! s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/b]v ! s/f\$ () nfv ln6/; Dd vfgkfgl ckl't{ug{ ; lsg] elgPsf] of] cfofhgf thgfds ?kdf ; :tf] klg lyof]. t/ cfofhgf alrdf tlxof]. vfgkfgl ; yfgsf dxk6ws e\$/f0{d]hDrls} sf/of sfs' cfofhgf 5fof6f k/\$f] s/f :jlsf/ ugkG . e\$/f0\$ cg' f/ cfofhgfsf] l8hf0gsf ; dodf To; l]sf] hluvsf] dNo ! nfv ?k0fFkl't/fkgl lyof]. t/ ha vfgkfgl of]hgfsf] sfd ; ? eof] hluvsf] efp x]0}a9] /fkglf] % nfv ?k0fFkl'tof]. hluvsf] dNo a9kI5 cfofhgfsf] nfut a9g] eof] / o; df nufgl ug{ tof/ /x\$] yf0Nof68n] of]hgfa6 xft lemf]. of] cfofhgf ; DkG ug{lgdrftkm(*) s/f\$?k0fF/ hluvsf] lftkl't\$ nflu @) s/f\$?k0fF56df0Psf] hluvsf] dNonf0{g} ! ca{?k0fFkg] b]v]kI5 cfofhgfa6 yf0f] xft lemf\$] s/f e\$/f0{atfpgk65 .

clxn] t sfs' / o; \$f] Pp6f efu ljfln6bxd f klg :yfglo afl; Gbn] :yfglotfsf] s/f p7fP/ alg; s\$ 066\$ / kfgl ; sng s]b] ; fngdf afw kfof0/x\$ 5g\ ljfln6bx ; fngdf cfp] x] eg] klg blgs \$) nfv ln6/ kfgl lng ; lsg5 .

sfs' d]hDrlsf] 5fof6f k/\$f] s/fdf ; yfg / ; /sf/L sdf/lx; dfq x]0g, :j tG ljzif1x; klg ; xdt 5g\ d]hDrl cfofhgf olt ; zQm ?kdf cfof] lS to; sf] lj /v]df af]g] lxdtdt y]h] dfq u/]. @)\$* sf] cfdlgj ffgb]v e\$/f0\$] k]v rgjl d2f ag\$] d]hDrl pxf+k]vfgdGql agf; fy -@)^ h]_ ; a\$] cfsif] s]b] agof]. To; cufl8 kl'tsh b]vPsf ljZj a\$ufotsf bft[; yfx; PsfPs cgSh agkI5 lg/lx gkfnl ljzif1 / sdf/l]sf] s] rWof] < t/ klg kfgl 0lGhgo/ cho blif clxn] d]hDrl pkoQm gePsf] / of] cfofhgf ; -rfng ubf{d]hDrlaf; lsf] cuflwsf/sf]; Ddfg ugkG] atfpgk65 .

d]hDrl cfofhgf ; DkG eP/ pkTosdf /x\$ w/fdf vfgkfgl cfp] s]tdf ; ft jif{ nfu5 . clxn] g} kfglsf] ; d:of efl/x\$ pkTosaf; ln]; ft jif{ s; /L latfpg] < o; lj ifodf vfgkfgl ; yfg / ; /sf/L lgsfo dfg /x\$] 5. t/ e\$/f0{ ; /sf/ x6] lul/hfk] fb sf0/fnf k]vfgdGql aggePkI5 pxf] pkTosfleqs; tx ; ft;x; sf] pkoft u/] t]sfnl; d:of ; dfwg ug] atfpgeof]. clxn] ; /sf/ o; lj ifodf sfo{t /x\$] 5. t/ oxl s/f ug{k] j] tl{ ; /sf/ tof/ lyPg . vfgkfgl h:tf] ; j]hgzln lj ifodf ; /sf/ g} pbf; lg /xg' / k]yldstfamd k]v0/x6f klg ; d:of cemhln ag\$] 5 .

d]hDrl cfofhgf

sf7df8f vfgkfglsf ; d:of a9y yfnk15 ljgl P68 kf6g/sf ; emj cg; f/ pkTosfafx/sf ; ft vflg] qmddf
dihDrl ; a66f pkoQm ; ft dlGPsf] s/f ljzif1x2 atfp5g\ em8}! * ca{?k0f+vr{xg] dihDrl cfofhgfnf0{
rf/ lx:; fdf afl9Psf] 5 . h; df 066\$ 6gth, kzfvg ; 06g, Ans lj t/Of / 3/3/df kfgl lj t/Of /x\$ s/f
vfgkfgl dxzfvfsf k0v lbgzrGb|kofs/h atfp665 . t/ dihDrl; u ; Da4 ljzif1x2 eg] dihDrl cfofhgfn
; ?a vg] pkTosfdf kfgl Nofpg] kfgl ; sng s0b|agfpg] lj t/Of k0ffnl ; wf/ ugI/ 9n kzfvg ugIsfd ugI
atfp5g\

@* lsnf]d6/sf] ; ?a vg] kfgl Nofpg] sfd Tolt ; lhnf]eg] 50 . ut jif{dihDrl cfofhgf ; f9]# jif0f k/f ugI
:j o+kWfgdGln] atfp0} cfpgePsf] lyof]. t/ kllj lwsx2 of] dfg tof/ lyPgg\ ; ?a lgd0fsf] sfd g}\$ jif{
nflg]/ c? ; a}sfd ug{yk # jif{nflg] atf065 . o; /L cem}& jif{dihDrl cfpn flU5 . ; g\!(** / (@ df
; Deflotf clbog ul/Psf] of] cfofhgfsf] clxn] Dd lj: tE kfh\$6 l8hf0g tof/ ePsf] 50 . ol ; a}sfd u/] ; g\
) s] hhf0{Dddf sfd ; ? ug{ ; lsg] cfzf ; /sf/L clwsf/lx2n u/\$f lyP . t/ clxn] Dd klg dihDrlsf]
sfd ; ? ePsf] 50 .

dihDrlcul8 s]ugI<

dihDrl cfpn cem} w]} ; do nflU5 . /fhgllt1x2n] egth:t} ; ft jif0f ofhgf ; Dk6g eP klg To; ahf; Dd
pkTosfaf; lsf] kfglsf] cfj Zostf s; /L k/f ugI efg] kZg cem] hl6n a6b} uPsf] 5 . ; /sf/n] dftbf vfgkfgl
k0ffnl]sf] kg:yfkG, rxkj6 lgo60f, pkTosfleqs ; fgf dhx2 lj fln6bx kmlkE, lzj k/L cfofhgf ; #fng ugI/
jiff0ddf ; tx ; ft k0f] u/L elbut ; ft sf] kfglsf] ; GtInt k0f] u/] ; Vvfoddf a9l ptkfbg ugI ofhgf ; ?
ugI ofhgf agfPsf] 5 .

vfgkfgl ; yfgsf dxk0wssf cg; f/ kg:yfkG cfofhgfc0tuE kmlkE lqeldwf/ / kfglkfy/Lsf] kg:yfkG
ul/g5 . vfgkfgl ofhgdf lj fln6bx, g0h] dgx/f / allvVfthf vfgkfgl cfofhgf ; #fng ugI/ c? ; fgf ; tx
; ft sf] k0f] ugI ofhgf tof/ e0; s\$] 5 . cf-j = @)%(÷^) ; Dddf k/f ul/g] ol ofhgfx2 af6 ; Vvfoddf blgs
yk \$ s/f\$!% nfv / jiff0ddf % s/f\$ %) nfv ln6/ kfgl k0t ug{ ; lsg] 5 . o; afx\$ clxn] vfgkfgl cfklt{
sd ePsf l0qsf nflu n\$6ynl, shZj/, nug6th / snslf 0ajh lgd0f u/L vfgkfgl lj t/Of ugI sfo6nd
sfofj og e0/x\$] s/f klg ehts ofhgf tyf lgd0f d6qnon] hgPsf] 5 .

dihDrl ; kgf af8g] ; fwgM sf7df8f\$ hgtfnf0{ dihDrlsf] kfgl NofP/ ; 8s kvflg klg k0fpg] / dihDrlaf6
sf7df8f} NofPsf] cfwf kfgl jfldtldf 5f8] jfldtlnf0{ klj q agfpg] h:tf ; kgf af8g] sfd o; cul8 klg
gePsf xf0gg\ dihDrlnf0{@}\$* blv g}; ah; f]/fhgllts kf6lx2n] e0 dflg] k0v rgjl d2f agfp5} cfPsf
5g\ sf7df8f\$; Dk6g ePsf tlj6f cfdlgjfg, b0]6f :yfglo lgjfg / b0]6f pkljfgdf dihDrl klg
Pp6f k0v d2f /Xof]. oxf5f dtbftx2nf0{ ; kgf af8g] ; fwg a6of] dihDrlsf] kfgl . cem @)%^ sf]
cfdlgj ffgtfsf t pkTosfsf] kfglsf] ; \$6sf sf/Of klg dihDrlsf] ; kgf w]} laSof].

dihDrlsf nflu ; /sf/n] cf-j = @)%&÷%* sf] ah0df ! ca{!% s/f\$ % nfv ?k0fFij lgofhg u/\$] 5 . t/
; /sf/L klta4tf / kllj lwsx2sf] dtle6gtn] dihDrlsf] ; Defjgf Tolt lgs6 gePsf] kli6 u5{. csftt/ dihDrl
vfhfsf] kfgl k0f] ul//x\$:yfglo afl; 6bfx2sf] culwswf/sf] lfltklt{s; n]/ s; /L lbg] e6g] cfj fh :yfglo
txaf6 pl7/x\$] 5 .

hn; ft ljzif1 cho blift e6g65 . kfgl ; fj hlgf rf; f\$] ; ft t xfg] o; sf] cfly\$ / ; fdlhs dxTj klg
plQs} x65 . To] kfgl sf7df8f}zx/sf afl; 6bfnf0{pknAw u/fPakt Toxf5f upf5}2n] kfgp] :sh / af60f] q} xf]
ls c? klg 5 . :sh / af6] t gful/ssf] g] lu\$ clwsf/ g] xf]. o; af/0f ; /sf/n] k06 s/f /Vgk5 . U

haha sf7df8f vfgkfglsf] cej xG5, To; ahf ; :yfgn]; d:of ; dfwfgsf nflu kfgl tfg] kDk :yfkof ug[
k}tj] cuil8 a9fpg] u/\$f] 5. uPsf]; Vvfofddf pkIosdf vfgkfglsf] 7hf]; \$6 kVof]. kfgl lj t/Ofdf &%
kltzt s6f]L ugkVof]. To; ahf ; :yfgn] !@ j6f 6aj h uf8g] sfd uVof]. Itgdf cfwf lj bZL ; xofudf / afBL
; :yfgsf] cfkmyf]; f]df lgdfVf ul/Psf lyP . o; /L lgdfVf ul/Psf sg} klg 6aj h xZ clxn] Dd ; #fngdf
cfPsf 5g\ ol ; #rgfxZ ; #fng ug[t/ s; \$f] Vbfg uPg . cem /df0nf] s/f] t s] 5 eg] Pp6f 6aj h rfn"
cj :yfdf /x6f/x6] Toxl 7fpdf csf] af] a uf8] sl/a ! s/f\$?kdfFDd vr{bVf0Psf] s/f ; :yfgsf klj lwsxZ
atfp5g\ uPsf]; Vvfofddf g}; #fng ug\$ f nflu tof/ /x\$ f tl af] a xZ pkIosdf kfglsf] xfxsf/ ePsf]
ahdf klg ; #fngdf gNof0Psf] sd(f/lxZ g} cfqmlzt 5g\ vfgkfgl ; :yfgs} Ps klj lws e65g\sfd
u/fpg ; a} tof/ x65g\ t/ ; #rgf tof/ ePkI5 To; nf0{ ; #fng ug{ s; h} Vbfg lbbg, ; :yfgsf] lj 8Dagf g}
oxl xf].

vfgkfgl ; :yfgn] eldut kfglsf nflu af] a uf8g] dfq xF0g, tl ufl8Psf 7fpdf kDk xfp; agfpg tyf kDk
; #fng ug[klj lwsf] cfj; tyf ; /lfsd\$ f] cfj; sf nflu klg ejg agfpg] u/\$f] 5. o; /L ag\$ f w] h; f]
ejgxZ clxn] a] fl/ ;] cj :yfdf /x\$ f] s/f klj lwsxZ atfp5g\ o; /L clgoldttf ug[sfdnf0{ sfggj] b xZ
klqout e]6frf/ e65g\ clgoldttf ug[kf0g] t/ sfgg] ?kdf sg} s; / gb] vg] / dxnVf k/Lifss] lj efun]
klg a?h'eg] t\$ g; Sg] xgfn] g} o; nf0{ klqout e]6frf/ e6g] ul/Psf] xf] Ps sfggj] b k} 6afp5g\

vfgkfgldf e]6frf/ e0/x\$ f] s/f vfgkfgl cfofh] gfxZ df nufgl ub{ cfPsf] kDv bft[:yf lj Zj a\$ n] klg :jlsf/
u/\$f] 5 . a\$ sf] sf7df8f] vfgkfgl; Da6wL Ps klj h g -!((#_ df ; :yfgdf Jofks e]6frf/ /x\$ f] s/f pNnV
u/\$f] 5. t/ sltko :j t6g lj z] f1 xZ vfgkfgldf e]6frf/ eof] e6g] lj Zj a\$ sf] cfz0nf0{; lgo] ht rfn e6g
kl5 kb6g\

d]hDrl cfofh] g] cfkmyf] cu] / tdf lgdfVf ug{ rfx\$ f] a\$ n] ; :yfg lghls/0fsf] dfu ub{ cfPsf] 5 / vfgkfgl
dx; h a9fpgk5{ e6b} cfPsf] 5 . cfkmyf] dfunf0{ cem ; zQm 9un] cuil8 a9fpg a\$ n] e]6frf/sf s/fnf0{
kfyldstf lbPsf] xf]. t/ klg vfgkfgl ; :yfg e]6frf/dQm eg] 5g, tl lj z] f1 yk5g\

hgtfsf] k} f klg afBL /xg

vfgkfgl ; :yfgn] wf/f h8fg ubf{ k]o\$ u] xs; E w/f6L c; h ug[ub5 . To: tf] w/f6L /sd ; :yfgn]; Af0f u/]
/Vgkb5 . t/ ; :yfgn] w/f6L /sdd] w6f6 ! s/f\$ &! nfv ?kdfFlems] vr{ ul/; s\$ f] 5. o; /L hgtfaf6
p7f0Psf] k} f klg vr{ ug{ yflnPa6 ; :yfgleq 7hf] cfly\$ clgoldttf xg] u/\$f] k]6 xG5 .

; :yfgsf Ps klj lws e65g\ ; :yfg k]o\$ jif{ gkrf u5{ t/ hlxn] klg 3f6f bVf0g] ul/G5 . olb vr\$ f] /fdf]
Joj :yfk g xg] xf] eg] ; :yfg slx] lo} 3f6df hf6g . t/ ; :yfgsf] jf: tlj s gf\$; fg ! ca{## s/f\$ @@ nfv
?kdfE6b] dfly /x\$ f] 5. csf] k] ; :yfg kZf; gn] sfofh] od] k] t kfglsf] dx; h / ;] f z] nsafktsf] gub /sd
; dodf a\$ b] lvnf gu/\$f] sd(f/lxZ atfp5g\ b] lvnf u/] klg @ s/f\$ %) nfv \$% xhf/sf] 7fpdf *\$ nfv
((xhf/ ?kdfE6f b] lvnf u/\$f] / o; k\$ f/sf] k] Q cfd?kdf bVf0Psf] s/f sd(f/l ; q atfp5 .

; :yfgsf] cf] t] /s nVf k/Lif0f zfvdf bif hgZlQm x6f x6] / sltko nVf k/Lif0f e0; s] kI5 klg bt] f] nVf
k/Lifssf] ; xofudf nVf k/Lif0f ; DkGg u/L ! nfv ^% xhf/ ?kdfE6f mfgl u/\$f] / cf] t] /s nVf k/Lif0fsf
sd(f/lnf0{ ; :yfgs} c6o sfddf ; mlg u/f0Psf] kf0Psf] cf] t] /s nVf k/Lif0f :j t6g lgikl / k6j sf/L
g/x\$ f] s/f dxnVf k/Lif0fsf] jflif\$ klj h gdf pNnV 5. ol tVoxZ n] vfgkfgl cfk] t] h: t] c] tof t ; j] h gZln
lj ifodf vr{ ug{ 56af0Psf] /sd s; /L vr{ e0/x\$ f] 5 e6g] bVf p5 .

; :yfgsf] dVo cfwf/ g} kfgl dx; h xf]. t/ dx; h p7fpg tbf?stf bVf0Psf] 5g . ; :yfgn] clxn] klg @)
s/f\$?kdfE6b] a9L dx; h p7fpg afBL 5. kfglsf] dx; h gltgdf w] h; f] /sf/L sfofhoxZ g} /x\$ f] 5g\

dx; h gltg{sf/afxl ug{ ;yfgn} rf; f] b]fPsf] 5. o; af/df kj{d6ql anaxfb/ s] lsf] ts{5, .dx; h gltg{sf/afxl ug{t 5. t/ kln]t kfgl lb65' eg] wf/f]lbP/ kfgl glbgaf6 sf/afxl ; ? ugk5{U

; :yfgdfq bf]fl 5.

sf7df8f]zx/L f]df vfgkfgl cfl't{sf] sfd gkfn vfgkfgl ; :yfgn]u5{. t/ ufdlof f]df lhlnf vfgkfgl sfofno / vfgkfgl l]efun]ofhgfsf]sfd ub{cfPsf 5g\ cixn] Dd pkTosfsf]ufdlOf f]df blgs #(nfv \$& xhf/ # ; o *# ln6/ kfgl cfl't{e0/x\$}5 . h; df sf7df8f] bllfOfsfnL, 06b]o0fl / s6-h]ldnfP/ blgs @) nfv ln6/, nIntk/sf n] / dR5]fPfdnfP/ (nfv ^! xhf/ / eQnk/ rfkfvs{ufdlOf vfgkfgl ofhgaf6 blgs (nfv ^^ xhf/ ln6/ kfgl cfl't{e0/x\$}5 .

pkTosfsf]ufdlOf vfgkfgl ofhgf klg clgoldttfaf6 dOm 5. pkTosfs}; beOf xhf{klg nfut cgdfeGbf a9L vr{ug] t/ kfgl cfl't{gxg] tflnd ejg / cfjf; lgdff eg] dff]/sd vr{ug] t/ ToxfFag\$; Arg kof]df glOf0g] hlufsf]; AfOf klg gug]k] Q cfd?kdf kf065 .

vfgkfgl cfo]hgfsf nflu cfj Zos xg]kfOk / lkn6^asf ; fdulx; ; dodf vl/b gu/L cfly\$ jif\$]c]Tof vl/b ug]k] Q oxifKlg xjl 5. uPsf]j ifdfq}8. s/f\$eGbf a9Lsf]o:tf]; fdul cfly\$ jif\$]c]Tof vl/b ul/Psf] lyof]. elG5, o;/L vl/b ul/Psf] kfOk / lkn6^a; s; fdfgx; em8}!) jif\$ nflu klG] 5g\ ol ; DkOf{ ultlj lwsf sf/of sf7df8f]vfgkfgl cTof dxGf]aG}uPsf]5 .

nufgl w}]pknlAw yf}]

sf7df8f]zx/df ; he tl/sfn]vfgkfgl cfl't{ug{kz:t nufgl e0; s\$]5. @)%); fn k5fl8dfq pkTosfdf vfgkfglsf nflu s/f\$?kOfFnufl eP klg pknlAwsf ?kdf uG; lsg]sfd gu0odfq 5. sf7df8f]vfgkfgl ; wf/df cfj @)%)-%! df hkfgn]!\$ s/f\$ *# nfv ?kOfF@)%@-%# df ^ s/f\$ &% nfv ?kOfF@)%-%^ df (s/f\$ %) nfv ?kOfFsf\$ ofhgdf @ s/f\$ %) nfv ?kOfFd]Drl 8f0e; Gdf @ s/f\$?kOfF; xof] u/\$} /\$8{pknAw 5. o; afx\$ @)%)-%! k15 vfgkfgl uOf:t/ ; wf/df vr{ePsf]@% s/f\$ %) nfv ?kOfF@]@% kltzt /sd sf7df8f]vr{ePsf]bl}G5 .

To:t}cf08LPsf]Cof * s/f\$ \$* nfv, vfgkfgl sf]sf nflu oPg8klN]! s/f\$ #@ nfv, vfgkfgl uOf:t/ ; wf/df ! s/f\$ %) nfv, dx]fnrf] kfgl kz]vg pks/Ofdf &) nfv, sf7df8f]vfgkfgl ; lj wf lj :tf/df !% s/f\$! nfv / d]Drl cfo]hgdf vr{ug]u/L cgbfd & s/f\$ \$(nfv ?kOfFvr{ePsf]bl}G5 .

; xof] / C0fsf]/sd olt w}]bl}P klg vfgkfgl ;]fsf]cj:yfdf eg]; wf/ cfpG ; s\$]5. gkfn vfgkfgl ; :yfg sdf/L olgogsf clb]f /fh]baxfb/ ad eGx65, vfgkfgl ; :yfgsf]JoJ:yfkg klf e]6frf/L / lgsDdf 5 . kzf;g / kl]j lws klfd ePsf pRrkby clwsf/Lx;df d]kno]sf]bx]ks8 5 . h; n]ubf{vfgkfgl ; :yfg e]6frf/dOm xg ; s\$]5. b0{jifcuf]8bl}v ; :yfgnf0{3/fzol agfP/ lghls/Of ug]g]pff JoJ:yfkg klfn] ; :yfgdf ax]dn6 g]dRrfPsf]5, pxfFy]Gx65 .

sd{f/LtGqsf]hfnf]

/fh]baxfb/ adn] eGgePh:t}sd{f/LtGqsf]hfnf] ; :yfgnf0{rh]d}8afPsf]5 . tnb]v dfl]Nnf]lgsfo; Dd cfk;l ; d]j osf]cefj 5. h; n]ubf{pke]Qnf0{ ; lj wf lbg]Gbf ckm]f]lu/f]sf]; -hfn alnof]kfgdf ; a\$] Wbfq /x\$}5 . cixn]pkTosfsf]kfgl lj t/Ofsf]; DkOf{lhDdf lj bz]l sDkglnf0{lbg]cyj]f lghls/Of ug]s/f rNg yfn]k15 ; :ygleq ckm]f]klfnf0{sod /Vg]/ c?nf0{kfvf nufpg]if8Gq e0/x\$}; G atfp5 . o;/L ckm]f]

;jfydf slbt Joj:yfkg klfn];fgf]kpf; ubf{klg];ljwf klg hg;fwf/0fn]kfpq ;s\$ 5gg\ st}ljut ^
dlxgfb]v wf/fdf kfgl cPsf]5g . t/ ugf; f]; g]f0 xg]sg]7fp+g)5g .

a9l sdf/l

;:yfgleq sdf/lx;sf];wof rfixge{bf \$) kl'tzt a9l /x\$]s/f :jo+sdf/lx; atfp5g\ t/ klg ;:yfg
sdf/l]sf] b/aGblcg?k cfm] + sdf/l gePsf] atfpg kl5 kb. ;:yfgsf] Joj:yfkg klfd ;/sf/ -
/fhgltt1_n]k]olf x:t]fk ug{;Sg]cj:yf 5. of]cj:yf ;a);:yfgx;df 5. :jfoQ elgP klg dgq / ;lrj
tyf dgq]n]lgoQm u/\$f clwlf / dxfk]lwsn]cfkm] /lfsx;n]eg\$]gdffg]kzg]cfpb. km]tl dgq]n]cfkm]
dfc5]hf0{ hflu/ v]fpg] s]b] ag\$ 5g\o:tf ;:yfgx;. cem cufl8 a9] vfg]kfgl ;:yfgn] cfm] ;a)
sdf/l]nf0{vf0kf0{cfPsf] tnadf dlxgf]f/l ! xhf/ ?kpf+yk ;ljwf lbb}cfPsf]5. a9l sfd ug]kg]lbg/ft
v6]kg] h] eg] klg ;:yfgn]jflif\$ @ s/f\$ *\$ nfv ?kpf+a/fa/ yk /sd af\$] km]bf / thgf]ds
;f]ble\$tf bl]b. .

ca s]ug]

pk]osdf vfg]kfgl ckl't{ug{caf?kpf+vr{e0; s]klg To] nufgl afn]fdf kfg]h:t}ePsf]5. pk]osfleg}
kof]t kfg]sf ;f]t xbfxb}klg To;sf]Joj:yfkg gePsf sf/0f pk]osaf;ln];he 9un]kfgl kfpq ;ls/x\$
5gg\ of]cj:yf c]to xg'cfjZos 5. vfg]kfgl uof:t/ ;wf/ / dd;-;ef/ tyf rx]j6 lgoq0df 7hf]wg/flz
vr{eP klg To;sf]kl'tkm z]to a/fa/ g}5. ;:fing ePsf cfo]hgfx;sf];k/lj]f0f / d]wofsg ePsf]kf0b,
h;sf sf/0f kfg]sf];d:of cem al9/x\$]5. eldut kfgl pko]u ug]g]dd]ePsf]vr\$]thgf]df pkn]aw Gog
ePsf]eldutkfgl pko]u ug]k]ffnl agb u/L ;tx ;f]nf0{g};b] ug{cfjZos 5.

ol t]on]s]b]v]p5 eg]vfg]kfgl ;:yfgs}x]r]q]nf0sf sf/0f of];d:of cem hl6n agb5. To;h];:yfgnf0{
lj36g u/L pk]osaf]lx/sf ;:yfgsf zfvfx;nf0{:joQtf lbgkg] / pk]osdf :yfglo lgsfonf0{;dfjz u/]
vfg]kfgl ckl't\$ nflu 5\$]lgsfo agfP/ sfd ug]kg]s/f ljz]f1x; atfp5g\ t/ lj b]z]nf0{vfg]kfgl ckl't\$]
lh]df lbbf yk ;d:of c]pg]xb To:tf]lj rf/ To]l]kg]s/f ljz]f1x;sf]/x\$]5 .

9n; E}gbl / æl6ædQ6 knfG6Æ df au\$}k} f

; 7}z dfgGw/

lxn]gk}fndf Pp6f pvfg k}fnt lyof] .k}sf]v}t}df, v}t}sf]k}k}df .l} Tol}t}ahf ; j {fwf/Ofsf]3/df rkl{/fVg]rng

lyPg . dff5}æ of t cfkn}y}3/sf]k5fi8lt/ Pp6f vfi8f]agf0{To; }f0{rkl}sf] ?kdf k}f] ug] of t 6f}hsf] sg}7hf] ; fj}k}lgs rf}nf0{; fd}lxs kf0vfgsf ?kdf k}f] ug]. To]a}hf pk}osdf klg 3/xæ w]}lyPg, 3/sf] thgdf v}t} w]}lyof]. /, v}t}df /fVg] cfw}lgs dnsf]k}j}z e0; s}sf]lyPg . To:tf]cj:ydf ; j {fwf/Ofsf] vfi8f}df ylk}Psf] lb; f-lk; fanf0{g}pQd dnsf ?kdf v}t}af/ldf /flv}Vof]. Toxl sf/Ofn]dff5}æ e}y} v}t}sf]k}k}df, k}sf]v}t}df .



t/ clxn]l:ylt To:tf] 5g . j}t}dfg l:ylt uPsf] cfw} zt}f}ablsf] 7ls pN6f] ePsf] 5. clxn]3/ w]}5g\ v}t} yf]}5g\ v}t}sf] ; a}t k}k}df u0/x\$}f]5 t/ k}sf] eg] v}t}df u0/x\$}f] 5g . clxn] k}sf] ; a} v}f}hf, gbl}df u0/x\$}f] 5. dff5}sf] k}k}af6 cfpg] dnd}q}sf sf/Ofn] clxn] pk}osdf alg] j fldtl, lj i}ofdtl h:tf klj q gblxæ c?nf0{b}y}fpg; d}t} nf}hdbf]cj:ydf klu; s}sf] 5g\

pk}osfsf j fldtl, lj i}ofdtl h:tf gblxædf :yfglo hgtfsf] 3/3/af6 lgl:sg] dnd}q}sf] 7h-7hf 9nxæ hf}b}nuk}l5 ol gblxæsf] 7hf] bb}z}f ; ? ePsf] 5. o; n]pk}osfsf]kof] /Ofn]0{c:t}Jo:t kfg}dfq x}f}g, ox}f}Sg a}hf s:t}f] dx}df/L lgt}of0g] x}f] e}g] s}/sf] ; d}t} sg} 7}f}gf 5g . o; } s}/nf0{w}bfgdf /vl capk}t pk}osdf alg] j fldtl gbl}nf0{ k}b}f}of/lxt t}l}ofpgk}b}5, o; sf nflu gbl}df clxn]h:tf] hyf}ej}l 9n ld; fpg g}bg] e}g] lj i}ofdtl w]}cl3b}l}v cfj fh p7g yfn}sf]lyof]. To; } ; Gbe}df ; g\!(&) sf]bzslt/ ca j fldtl-lj i}ofdtl gbl}df sg}klg 9nnf0{; f}e}m}gld; f0{klxnf k}z}f}wg ug] / To; kl5 rf}l}vPsf] kfg}lnf0{dfq gbl}df 5f}8g] e}g] sfo}m}d cu}f}l8 Noff0Psf] lyof]. o; sf nflu pk}osfsf] ; Gb/L3f6 -afu8f}h, kzkl}t, afn}st}f/L, xg}dfg3f6 cf}lb 7f}p}E}f æl6ædQ6 knfG6Æxæ :y}k}gf u/L Toxf}pk}osfsf] 9naf6 cfpg] dnd}q}nf0{k}z}f}wg u}dfq gbl}df 5f}8g] ; /sf/L of}h}gf tof/ u}df] lyof]. o; sf nflu g}k}fn ; /sf/nf0{l}j}z} a}sh:tf bft[; }yfn]; xof}u u}df lyP . tl bft[; }yfxæaf6 ; xof}u kfPk}l5 pQm :yfgxædf 9n / æl6ædQ6 knfG6Æ agfpg] sf}d klg ; ? ePsf] lyof] t/ cfZro{s}d}f /xg uof] eg] lj b}z}af6 NofPsf] s}/f}f} ?k}k}f}sf] pQm sf}d ubf}b}f}g} alraf6 x}/fP . agfPsf] sg}klg æl6ædQ6 knfG6Æ clxn]rfn"cj:ydf 5g}g\ sg} lgt}f}f sfo{ul/b}5 eg] sg}a}f}l/;]cj:ydf klu; s}sf] 5. eQm}/sf] Pp6f l6ædQ6 knfG6Æ clxn]rfn"5. af}f}l æl6ædQ6 knfG6Æxæ lsg rfn"æ ; s}g}g\< To; nf0{s}h}fpg]x}f] eg] g}k}f}nsf]k}z}f; gdf lj Bdfg e}l6}rf/ , l9nf; !tl Pp6f :ki6 l}rq tof/ x}65 .

; Gb/L3f6 æl6ædQ6 knfG6Æ

vf; u/L /fhw}gl sf7df8}sf] t/n kn}x}f] (sewage) nf0{k}z}f}wg u}dfq] j fldtl gbl}df 5f}8g] of}h}g}d}t}f}l}j s of] cf}of}h}gf cl3 Nof0Psf] lyof]. gk}fndf h}d}gd}lg 9n agf0{Toxf}f}f6 alg] kfg}lnf0{j fldtl}df 5f}8g] sf}d ; ?df /f}off k}w}fgd}q}ln] u}df lyP . /f}off k}w}fgd}q}ln] Tol}t}ahf hg 9nxæ agfP To; sf] p2}o rkl}sf] kn}x}f] kfg}l jf gbl}df ld; fpg' lyPg . tl 9nxæ s}an j i}ff}sf] kfg}lnf0{v}f}hf; Dd k}f}ofpg}dfq] lyof]. t/ kl5 ; j {fwf/Ofsf] 3/3/df rkl{/ agfpg] ; Eotf ; ? ePk}l5 dff5}h] cf-cfkn}y}f] rkl}sf] kf0k klg Toxl 9ndf hf}8g ; ? u/]. To; kl5dfq}3/3/sf] rkl}h] j fldtl-lj i}ofdtl}nf0{k}b}l}ft t}l}ofpg yfn}sf] x}f]. o; sf] ; ?j}ft ePsf] clxn]ev{ ^} j i}f}dfq}ePsf] 5 . ; g\

!(*& df ul/Psf]Pp6f cllbogcg; f/ sf7df8f]kdv Onfsfx;df gofF/ k/fgf u/L sh ! ; o \$) lsnfld6/ 9n agf0Psf]kf0G5 .

ol ; Dk0f{9nx; df allg] rkl\$] knf] ; lw}j fldtldf v; flng] qmd clxn] Dd hf/L g}5 . o; nf0{/f\$gkg]lj rf/x; 7fp7fpaf6 cfPk15 ; g\!(&\$ df klxnf]k6s ljZj a\$]n]al6ed]6 knf6E agf0{o; sf]/f\$yfd ug]cllbog ; ? u/\$f] lyof]. o; kl5 Pp6f u?of]hgf tof/ kfl/of]h; cg; f/ pktosfsf] sg}klg 9nnf0{; lw}j fldtldf v; flng glb0{ To; sf] ; \$f j fldtldf gblsf] bfofFafofFb] } lsgf/fdf csf] 9n agf0{To; df v; flng nufpg] of]hgf lyof]. To; kl5 To] dh 9nnf0{nu] ; Gb/L3f6l:yt al6ed]6 knf6Edf hf\$] / ToxfFj leGg klqmf]n] ; f9] b0{dlxgf; Dd knf] kfglnf0{ kzf]vg u/L To; kl5 r\$]f/ x\$} j fldtldf 5f\$] nlo lyof]. gkfn vfgkfgl tyf 9n lgsf; ; ldltcGtu\$; g\ !(&* blv o; sf nflu sfd ; ? ePsf]lyof].

of] of]hgfsf] b0]6f efux; lyP . Pp6f ; Gb/L3f6df sl/a % ; o /f]kgl hlufdf kn]Psf]al6ed]6 knf6E agfpg] eg]csf]sf7df8f]leql efusf] ; Dk0f{9nx;nf0{ hf\$]u/L j fldtldf gblsf]bj} lsgf/fdf dh 9n agfpg]of]hgf lyof]. pQm 9ndf]q agfpg Tolta]hf -@! jifc]3_ % s/f\$?k\$]f] ah\$ 5bdf0Psf]lyof]. cfheGbf @! jifc]3 ; ? u/\$f] pQm sfd df xft xfn\$ kbflwsf/Lx; clxn] w]h; ; f] cj sfz kkt e0; s\$] 5g\eg] pQm sdfs] asG; N6]6E e0{ sfd u/\$f dN6L sG; N6]6E klg clxn] b0{ bnf e0; s\$] 5 . sl/a bz jif{ nufP/ pQm of]hgfdt]lj s knf6E agfpg]/ al6ed]6 knf6E tof/ ug]sfd ; lPsf]lyof].

of] of]hgfsf]Pp6f v/fal s]lyof]eg]j fldtldf gbl lsgf/sf]knf6Eebf ; Gb/L3f6sf]l6ed]6 clnsit prf0df lyof]. To; h] dh 9naf6 NofPsf] ; a}dndqnf0{allv' -lqlj u\$cufl8_ agf0Psf]a; Dk j h]df v; flng]/ ToxfFf6 kDk u/L dfly ^ofSgkg]lyof]. ; a}sfd ; SofP/ pQm a; Dk j h]df]sfd ug]fluf PsfPs 6\$]g/sf] dh 9n e]lsg k]of]. 9n e]lsg]k15 To; sf]dndq af6]df allg y]l]of]. t]klg ha/h:tl 6in6h u/L sfd ub\$]x\$]a]hf ptf allv\$]kDk klg lalug] k]of]. kDk lauh] ; Dd To; n]sg}sf]ug{EofPsf]lyPg . Psflit/ kDk lauh] ; csf] / dh 9n e]lsg'. ; d:of t lyof]g}t/ To; sf]dd\$ eg] xg ; s\$. h; n]ubf{lgsf; gePsf]pQm 9n hfd xg k]of]. To; kl5 allb eP/ vfgkfgl ; yf]gsf] 9n lgsf; dxzfvfn] pQm 9nnf0{6\$]sf] khdlgaf6}l5gfnl lbP / To; af6 allg] dndqnf0{kg]j fldtld}5f]B]bP . ; Gb/L3f6sf]al6ed]6 knf6E k]gkg]9n 6\$]sf]j fldtld}yl]sorf].

vfgkfgl ; yfg 9n lgsf; dxzfvfsf k\$]ws 1fgz]fgb ah]rfo{u o; af/] csf] lj sNk g} lyPg . pxf\$ cg; f/ a; Dkj h]df] kDk klg lauh]k15 9n klg kof]u ePg To] 9n ca sxf+sxf+e]lsg] x] clxn] eG ; lsg] cj :yf 5g . ca o; sf] klg]of] ug] x] eg] klg yk}vr{ nllg ; S5 . Tolta]hf} agfPsf] eP zfob sd vr0} agfpg ; lsg]of]. lsg Tolta]hf} agfpg]t/ sfd ePg egl ; f] pxf-eGxG5, ah\$}cfPg, clg s; /l agfpg]<

; f] sfd e0/xbf ah]rfo{pQm dxzfvfsf] k\$]ws e0; SgePsf] lyPg . Tolta]hf sfo{t dxzfvfsf pkk\$]ws ; j tGq/fh thfw/ klg o; sf] b]f] ah\$ lgsf; f gxghf0{lbgxG5 . pxf\$ cg; f/ , pQm kDk dd\$sf nflu Tolta]hf ah\$]dfu klg ul/Psf]lyof] t/ cfPg . kmn:j?k clxn]s/f\$]al6ed]6 knf6E lagfsd yl]s/x\$]5 .

ljZj a\$]sf]k}fn] agfPsf]al6ed]6 knf6E tof/ eP/ klg >l % sf] ; /sf/n]rnfp]g g; s]k15 kgM ljZj a\$]n]g} o; klt ?lr b]yof]. khftGqsf]kg:yf]k]k15 ljZj a\$]n]gk]fnsf] ; Dk0f{9n / vfgkfglsf] kf0k kb]l]gd]of] ug] egl csf]al/xfla6]g k]h]6E Nofof]. To; cltu\$; Gb/L3f6 al6ed]6 knf6Esf] hl0f]f/ ug] klg kb]of]. o; sf nflu ljZj a\$]n]gk]fnnf0{^ s/f\$ 8n/ -sl/a \$ ca{?k\$]f+lbj]fnf lyof]. t/ o; k6s ljZj a\$]n]gk]fn; fd' s]l gof+; t\$ klg /Vof]. To] ; xof]u lng]x]eg]gk]fnn]vfgkfglsf]efp a9fpgkg] t]tsfn ; yf]gsf]sd(f/L ; Vof 36fpgkg] ; yf]gnf0{lghls/of ug]k]k]n]nllgkg]h:tf ; t\$ ljZj a\$]sf lyP . t/ gk]fnn]To; af/]sg} lgo]6 lbG ; s\$. ol sfdx; lglZrt cj]lwleq 6]efpg]kg] ; dof]lw; d] ljZj a\$]n]lbPsf]lyof]. t/ To] ; do; Dd gk]fnn]sfd ug]t k/}hfcf] \lgof; Dd klg ug] ; s\$. clt]M ljZj a\$]n]pQm kl/of]hgf g}kmtf

of] ^) nfv ?k0f5f]kl/of]hgf kl5 s; /l agb xg uof]s; h0{yxf 5g . kl5 To]kl/of]hgfnf0{g}eu u/L @)%@
; fnsf]d# / ^ ut] > l % sf]; /sf/n]a66d]6 knf66E agf0{gofF9un]hfg]lg0f6 u/L clwsf/ ; Dk6g j fldtl lfg
9n lgdff ; wf/ cfof]hgf gfdsf]csf]; ;yf u7g u/\$f]lyof]. clxn]oxl ; ;yfn]pQm 7fp6f 7hf]a66d]6 knf66E
agfpg]sfd ul//x\$f]5 .

a66d]6 knf66Esf]kl/ro

kzklit lfg]sf] j fldtl v08nf0{ k0f0fdQm agfpg] p2]on] clxn] of] cfof]hgf ; ? ul/Psf] 5. @)%@÷%# df ; ?
ul/Psf]of]cfof]hgf csf]cfly\$ jif{@)%^=%& df ; lsg]nlo /flvPsf] 5. of]cfof]hgfsf]sh nfut #^ s/f\$
^@ nfv ^ xhf/ ?k0fF5g]cgbdfg ul/Psf] 5. t/ olt ah0n]of]of]hgf tof/ xhf e6g ; lsg . o; df vf; u/L
tlg v08x; 5g\ klxnf]uf\$0f6]v hf]kf6l kh; Dd 9n agf0{To; nf0{uxZ]j /L; Dd Nofpg]. bf] f]uxZ]j /L 5]pdf
Pp6f 7hf] a66d]6 knf66E agfpg]. t] f] pQm 7fp6f a66d]6E u/L lg:s\$f] kfglnf0{ aflx/ kmf]g uxZ]j /L
tfd\ufb]v ltnuuf; Dd ; ?a lgdff u/L To; ;f6 kfgl lgsf; ug] clxn]ol tlg sfdx; d]w]; ?a agfpg]sfd
/f]sPsf] 5 eg] a66d]6 knf66E agfpg]sfd ul//5 / 9n agfpg]sfd rfxFzfxl gkfnl ; gfnf0{ ; DkPsf] 5 .
kl/of]hgfleq w] ; 36gfx; ePsf sf/0fn] :yfglo hgtf of] kl/of]hgfnf0{cfnf]gf]ds ?kdf ln65g\veg]kl/of]hg
; #fng clwsf/ ; Dk6g j fldtl lfg 9n lgdff ; wf/ cfof]hgf sf0f]og tyf cgudg ; ldltf ; b:o-; lrj
0Z]j /dfg tdf]sf/ kl/of]hgf csf]j if{k/f xg]s/fdf 9Ss xgk65 .

; ?8 v6g]7\$]f/ efu]

of] kl/of]hgfd ePsf clxn] Ddsf /fd] g/fdf 36gfx; d]w] tfd\uf-ltnuuf v08sf]; ?a agfpg] 7]sf lnPsf
7\$]f/ g]ef]lg'Pp6f k0v 36gf xg ku\$f]5 .

To; f] t kz]v]g ul/; s\$f] km]f] kfglnf0{ kgM gbl} kmf]ng] xf]. t/ kzkltsf] wld\$ cf:yfnf0{wbgdf /fv
kz]v]gkl5sf]kfglnf0{uxZ]j /L 5]pd}g5f\$ Toxf6 ; ?a agf0 Psf]f] ltnuuf lfg]sf]gblf ld; fpg]of]hgf 5 .
tfd\ufb]v ltnuuf; Dd h]df % ; o @@ ld6/ ; ?a agfpgk]bl]v65 . pQm ; ?a agfpg] 7]sfsf nflu lnfan
6]8/ xbf gkfn]v]da' s6:6& ; g sDkgl kfn-nf0{7]sf k/\$f]lyof]. To; ;eg?k !% d]xg]leq ; Dk0f{ ; ?a -6g]h
agf0lbg] ; t0f pQm s6:6& ; g / cgudg ; ldltalr ; g\!((& sf] km]f] / @ sf lbg ; Dem]f ePsf] lyof].
loltahf v]da' s6:6& ; gn]h]df % s/f\$ @% nfv ?k0f6f pQm ; ?a agfpg]s/f/ u/\$f]lyof].

t/ v]da' s6:6& ; gn]pQm ; ?a agfpg] h]f alrsf] 7hf]v08 eg]agfpg ; s] . pQm s6:6& ; gn] tfd\uf lfg]sf]
s]l efu / ltnuuf lfg]sf]s]l efu u/L h]df ! ; o *% ld6/ ; ?a t agfP klg To; kl5sf]efu agfpg ; s] .
pQm lfg]sf]df6]df c]of]t]afn]f ldl; Psf] / kz: t dfqdf kfgl lgl:sg]u/\$fn]ToxF; ?a agfpg uxf]ePsf]
xf]. cf'gf]sfd ; dodf g; lsg]b]v]kl5 7\$]f/ v]da' s6:6& ; gn]yk 8] jif\$] ; do d]llof]. vr{ga9fpg]; t0f
p; nf0{]of]; do klg lb0of]. t/]of]c]lwdf klg agfpg g; s]kl5 v]da' s6:6& ; g cf'gf ; f/f pks/0fx; Tox
5f\$] a]Qf eof]. cf'gf]sfd wf\$ lbPsn]cgudg ; ldlt]n]s6:6& ; gn]5f\$] uPsf ; Dk0f{pks/0f, d]zgx;
hkmt u/\$f]5 eg]s6:6& ; gn]/fv\$]f^) nfv ?k0f6f w/f] / a\$]sf]vttf l; h u/\$f]5 .

; ldltf ; b:o-; lrj 0Z]j /dfg tdf]sf/sf cg'f/ 7\$]f/ efu\$fn]kl/of]hgfsf]sfd afw t cfPsf]5, t/ k}f
eg]kmF\$]5g . t/ o; kZrft\klg v]da' s6:6& ; gn]cf'gf]; fdfg lkmtf{lng x/; Dej pkfo eg]hf/l g}/fv\$]
hfgs/l klg pxf] lbgeof]. ; ?a agfpgc]3 To; sf]af/df s; /l ; Def]otf clwog ul/of] / To; nf0{s; n]
s; /l :jls]t k0f]g u0f]e6g]kZg clxn]p7Psf]kf0Psf]5 .

ca gof7\$}f/

hDdf agfpgkgI% ; o @@ ld6/dWb]vDa' s6:6& gn]! ; o *% ld6/ agf0; sKl5 ca ToxF# ; o \$& ld6/ ; ?^a af5L 5 . of]af5L efu ; ?^a agfpg] lgsfo vfl]g eg] clxn] ; ldltnf0{ ; d:of k/\$f] 5 . cGtodf sXl ; lk gnfuKl5 pQm af5L ; ?^a agfpg] lhDdf clxn] ; /sf/n] lnPsf] 5 eg] ; /sf/n] of] 7\$sf ca lxdfn xf08K sDkglnf0{lbj} tof/l ul//x\$}f] 5 . o ; sf nflu ; /sf/n] sg}6Q8/ cfx\fg klg ug]fnf 5g . of] 7\$sf ; /sf/n] lagf6Q8/ ; lw}pQm sDkglnf0{lbj nflu/x\$}f]yxf ePsf]5 .

t/ lxdfn xf08K]ca af5L / 9n agfpg] sfd klxn] tflsPh:tf] % s/f\$ @% nfv ; kofef ug] 5g . vDa' s6:6& gn]! ; o *% ld6/dfq}; ?^a agfPsf]eP klg /sd eg]@ s/f\$ *# nfvebf a9l vr{ul/; s\$}f]5 . ca af5L ; ?^a af5L /sdn] aG]fnf 5g . ; ldltsf ; b:o-; lrj tdf]sf/ klg lolt /sddf af5L ; ?^a aG]s/fdf ljZj:t xgK6g . pxFeGx65- af5L ; ?^a agfpg sDtdf klg csf] *-(s/f\$?kofFyk rfixg]x65 . o; n] cfo]hgfsf]vr{cema9fpg]lgIzrt 5 .

lxdfn xf08K]of]slt /sddf tof/ ug{nfu\$}f]xf]Tof]cem]lgIzrt u/\$f]5g . t/ lxdfn xf08K]lhDdf lnP klg of]s/f k/f x65 g}eg] eG ; lsg]cj:yf eg]5g . lsg eg]lxdfn xf08K]klg clxn]pQm ; ?^a sg klj lwn] lgdff u/] agfpg ; lS Pnf egl otflpt a%g yfn\$}f]kf065 . o ; qmddf gkfn ljBt\kflws/0fsf klj lwsx6nf0{ ; dt] o; df ; xofu ug{cg/f] u/\$f]alenPsf]5 . h; n]ubf{kflws/0fsf sXl klj lw1x6n] klg clxn]pQm ; ?^a agfpg ; lS Pnf lS egl ldfu nufpg yfn\$}f]kf065 .

xfn pQm ; ?^anf0{hf\$}g] ; ?sf] 7fpFuxZj /lsf] tdfuufsf]sfd k/f ePsf]5 eg]ptf ltnuufdf kfgl 5f\$}g]sfd klg ; lS Psf]5 . ltnuufb]v dfly uNkm d}fg; Ddsf]eldut sfd; dt] ; lS Psf]5 . ToxfE6bf k/ eg]hfg ; s\$}f] 5g . clxn] alr}df sfd 5f\$}l alrsf] Ps efu vlnf 5fl]Psf]5 . l9:sf\$}f] kfgl ; ?^aleq vl/ ; x\$}f]n] clxn] gx}fpg] nuf wg] 7fpE} ?kdf kl/0ft e0; s\$}f]5 . ah]sl Tof] ; ?^a gzfn' kb}f{ ; j]g ug]hslx6sf nflu ; /lft :yfg klg ag\$}f]5 .

otf tdfuufdf ; E\$}f]a66dQ6 knf66E ; E ; ?^a hfl]B; s\$}f]5, t/ TofE6bf cufl8sf]l9:sf]v6bf klx/f6m}v; \$}fn] agfpg g; sl To; }5fl]Psf]5 . pks/0fx6 af]fn]5fl]k] /flvPsf]5g\

a66dQ6 knf66Edf sfd hf/l

; f] kl/of]hgfc}tuE uxZj/lsf] cufl8 jfldtl kf/ uf\$}0f6]vsvf] 9n kZf]wg ug{a66dQ6 knf66E agfpg] sfd clxn]wdfwd hf/l 5 . pQm a66dQ6 knf66Esf nflu sh (s/f\$ #@ nfv ?kofF566f0Psf]5 . a66dQ6 knf66E agfpg]of]7\$sf P68f]hfkfg / lnf}an gkfn eG]b0]6f sDkglN]; eQm ?kdf kfPsf]5 .

clxn]ToxFwdfwd sfd eg]e0/x\$}f]b]M65 . knf66 agfpg] :ynd}cf0/x\$}f] 7\$}f]/tkm}f Ps hgf clwsf/ln] a66dQ6 knf66E agfpg]sfd Ps jif]eq k/f xg]s/f atfP . ; fy}pgn]of]klg eg] a66dQ6 knf66E agfpg]sfd t k/f x65 t/ oxifS]s/fsf]a66dQ6E ug]/ a66dQ6E u/] sxifnfg]eG]s/f]sf]7}fgrflx}fcm}nfu\$}f]5g .

pgn]:ki6 kf/] xfdln]a66dQ6 knf66E agf0; s] klg s]ug{otf of]; ?^a slxn]aG]xf]7}f]g 5g, ptf a66dQ6 knf66E; Dd Nofpg] 9n slxn] agf0; lsg] xf] 6}uf] nfu\$}f] 5g . 5p / 6Kkf] s}6}uf] nfu\$}f] 5g alrsf] efudfq agfP/ s]ug{<

; }fsf]xftdf 9n

uxZj /ldf lgrffwlg æl6æd06 knf6æsf] csf] efu uf\$0f6]v uxZj /l; Dd 9n agfpg] xf]. uf\$0f6]v uxZj /l; Dd sh %& lsnf]d6/ 9n agfpgkg] b]v65 . clxn] of] sfd zfxl gkfnl ; gfnf0{lb0Psf] 5. @)%# sf]c; f/b]v @)%# sf]c; f/; Dddf ; gfn]# xhf/ ^ ; o %) ld6/ 9n agf0; s\$]f] 5 eg] af6L @ xhf/ %) ld6/ 9n csf] j if{ Dddf agf0; lsg] of] hgf 5. clxn] ; gfn]ToxFhg 9n agf05 To] uxZj /l; Dd cfp]dVo 9n xf]. To; lqsf ; DkOf{af; Gbn]cf-cf^gf] Onfsaf6 hfg] ; -; fg 9nx; nf0{; fxl dVo 9ndf hf\$ykg] of] hgf 5. t/ To; lqdf klg w]h; f] 9nx; ; lwf j fldtldf hf]8; s\$]f]b]v65 .

æl6æd06 knf6ænf0{vt/f

uf\$0f6]v uxZj /l; Ddsf] hlt lqsf] 9nnf0{ uxZj /lsf] æl6æd06 knf6ædf Nofpg] elgPsf] xf] of] lqdf clxn] nueu ! ; o %) j6f un]f pBf]v; v]h; s\$]f 5g\ tl un]f pBf]v; n] un]f wbf kof]v ul/g] /; fogx; clt g] lj iffn' vfnf x65g\ To] lj iffn' /; fognf0{; lw} gblf kn]g gxb] lj ifodf w] cl3b]v cfj fh p7b} cf0/x\$]f] lyof]. t/ klg To; nf0{gblf kn]g] sfd eg] /]sPsf] 5g . clwsf/ ; Dk6g j fldtldf 9n ; wf/sf ; b:o- ; lrj 0Zj/dfg tdf]sf/sf cg; f/ tl un]f pBf]v; n] gblf 5f\$g] /; fognf0{æ6æd06 knf6æ]n} kzf]vg ubg . uxZj /lsf] æl6æd06 knf6æ cTo;t} ; /n / 3/h' kn]f]nf0{dfq} kzf]vg ug] lsl; dsf] xf]. cfB]us kn]f]nf0{To; n} kzf]vg ubg . un]f 8f0^a ubf\$]f] kfgl klg uxZj /ls} 9ndf h: tfsf] To: t} 5f\$g] xf] eg] o; n] j fldtldf0{ ; knf gkfg] s/f t Pslf/ 5f\$ csf] / o; n] æl6æd06 knf6æsf knfdfs cf]h/x; nf0{rf8} g] ; fg k'of0]b65 . h; n] ubf{knf6æsf] cfo' klg 5f]g] ; Defj gf 5 .

un]f sf/vfgx; nf0{of t tl /; fogx; kof]v ug{glbg] jf kof]v ubf{To; sf] l6æd06 pglx; cfkn] ul/ ; s]k15 dfq} 9ndf ld; fpg lbgkg] kn] ; ldltn] kf0nf rfn/x\$]f] s/f ; b:o- ; lrj tdf]sf/n] atfpg eof]. o; sf nflu cfkn] pB]v d6qnonf0{ kq n]yl ; hu u/fPsf] s/f klg pxif] e6geof]. t/ To; tkn{ kxn eg] cem} ePsf] kf0B .

nlntk/sf] æl6æd06 knf6æ

sf7df8f\$] ; Gb/l3f6df æl6æd06 knf6æ agf0/x\$} a]h nlntk/sf nflu : yfglo afnsdf/L -sf\$' df csf] æl6æd06 knf6æ agfPsf] lyof]. of] æl6æd06 knf6æ tof/ eP/ clxn] rfn" klg 5, t/ ToxF]j lwj t' æl6æd06 eg] e0/x\$]f] 5g . ToxFclxn] vf; u/L æl6æd06 knf6æsf] kfy/ldf kn]f] h]df ePsf] ToxFcfpg] kfgl æcf/ n]f eP/ au] hf65 . ; f] æl6æd06 knf6ænf0{cem ækuæ ug] g] cfj Zostf lyof] t/ ah\$]f] cej b]vP/ s]k ul/Psf] 5g .

pQm knf6df sfd ul/ ; s\$]f Ps 0]ghgo/sf cg; f/ ; /sf/n] w] } /sd vr{u/L pQm knf6 t tof/ kf'of] t/ zx/sf] lj le6g 7fpæf6 cfp]g] 9nnf0{æ6æd06 knf6æsf] dh 9ndf eg] cem} hf\$]f] 5g . clxn] : yfglo !) = ! @ 3/ ldn] gofF9n agf0{To; sf] kn]f] ; lw} gblf 5f\$g] u/\$f 5g\ To; /L cfkn] 9n agfpgx; nf0{pk-dxfgu/kf]nsfn] ; d] k] ; f]xg lb0{/sd; d] pknAw u/f0/x\$]f] tl 0]ghgo/n] atfP . o; n] kn]f] cfp]g] 9n Pslf/ / æl6æd06 knf6æ csf] xg u0{tof/ e0; s\$]f] æl6æd06 knf6æsf] klg sg} cy{/xg . 3/sf] 9nnf0{æ6æd06 knf6æsf] dh 9ndf ld; fpgkb5 e6g] r]gf / plrt Joj : yfkg] sdln] ubf{Pslf/ gbl kn]f]sf] kn]f] g} e0/x\$]f] 5 eg] csf] / gbl ; knf /fv]g u/\$]f] s/f\$]f] vr{pkn]Aw dhs xg ; ls/x\$]f] 5g .

t/ 9n lgsf; dxzfvfsf k6ws 1fgZffg6 ah]rfo] eg] nlntk/sf] æl6æd06 knf6æ /fd] cj : ydf rfn" g} /x\$]f] s/f atfpg eof].

eQnk/sf]æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ

ol ; a}æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æx; eGbf eQnk/sf æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ clxn] rfn"cj :yfdf /x\$] kf0G5 . eQnk/sf]xgdfg3f6, 6fBvñ cflb 7fpÆ;df ; -; fgf vnsf æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ agf0Psf 5g\ ol ; a}æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æx; hl6lh\$sf] o8LPn0{kl/offhgfc]tu; agf0Psf xg\ o8LPn0{cfk]n} agf0Kl5 ; ðfng klG cfk]n}u/L tl æl6ædl]6 Knf6Ænf0{ kðf]udf NofPsf]lyof].

hxfF9n}5g

æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æsf] s/f Toxldfq ug{ldG5, hxfF9nsf] Joj :yf e0; s\$]f] 5. t/ sf7df8f]pkTosfdf cem]klG To:tf 7fpÆ}5g\hxfF9n g}klG ; s\$]f]5g .

>l % sf] ; /sf/ / cf0G; lPgn] ; g\!(((\$ df tof/ kf/\$]f] sf7df8f]pkTosf; DaGwl Pp6f l/kf0df pNn]y ul/Pcg;f/ sf7df8f]f] dhlf]udf sl/a ! ; o \$* lsnff]d6/dfq}9n alg; s\$]f] 5. of]9nsf] ; ljwf sf7df8f]f] hDdf !& kl]tzt / nlnrk/df # \$ kl]tzt 3/n]dfq kf0/x\$]f] 5g\ cyff\sf7df8f]f] * xhf/ 3/ / nlnrk/sf] % xhf/ 3/dfq}clxn]Jojl:yt 9nsf] ; Ghn; G hff]8Psf] 5. afE; ; a}vNnf 7fpÆgbl 5pñf0{rkl\$]f]?kdf kðf]u u5g\ cem pkTosfafx/sf]s/f ug]xf]eg]sg]klG 7fpÆf cfh; Dd æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ agf0Psf]5g .

; dGjogsf]cefj

clxll0}klG Psf]t/ æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ / To; sf nflu dh 9n lGdf]f]sf]sfd e0/x\$]f]5 eg]csf]t/ :yfglo hgtfn] ; fdLxs ?kdf agfPsf] 9nnf0{hxfF9f6 ; lhnf]xG5 Toxla6 gblfd Id; fpG] sfd e0/x\$]f]5. clxn]oxfF9naf6 gblfd dndq knff]ghf0{g}9n Joj :yfkG -Sewage system eg\$]f] kf0G5 . jf:tjdf æ; jh l; :6dÆ egkl5 To; df æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ klG clg]fo{?kdf ; dfjz ul/gkb]of]. t/ xfdLsxfTo:tf] 5g . gk]nsf nflu æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ cfk]n}Pp6f gofF]j ifo e0/x\$]f]5. To; h]o; kl]t ; j{fwf/0fsf]t s/}5f8f] :jod\hd]d]f/ lgsfox; ; d] uDel/tfk] \$ nfu\$]f]kf0G5 . clxn]æl6ædl]6 Knf6Æ Psf]t/ agfpg] / To; df k7fpGkg]9nx; csf]t/ ; f]n]fpG] hg ..v]ll oxfF9n/x\$]f]5, To; sf]pbfx/of oxl xf].

clxn]pkTosfdf 9nsf]sfd ug] / xg]lgsfo sg xf]eG]s/f g}:ki6 5g . pkTosfdf clxn]9n; DaGwl sfd 9n lgsf; dxzfzvf / :yfglo gu/kflnsfx; b0{lgsfon]ul//x\$]f]kf0G5 . t/ ol b0Alr ; dG]o eg]sxl klG 5g . :yfglo afl; Gbf 9n agfpgk]of]eg] ; lwf gu/kflnsfdf kl5g\ Pp6f 0l:6dG tof/ u/L ahG; d] Nof0{cf'g] 0nfsfdf 9n agf05g\ o; sf]hfgsf/l 9n lgsf; dxzfzvf]nf0{xG5 . 9n lgsf; dxzfzvf]sf]dh 9n sx]f] 5 / To]s:tf]5 eG]s/f gu/kflnsfx;nf0{yxf] 5g . h; n]ubf{9n lgsf; dxzfzvf]n]agf0}u/\$]f]9nsf]gfk Psy/L, gu/kflnsfn]agfpg]9nsf]gfk csf]t/ / :yfglo hgtf cfk]n]ldn] agfpg]9nsf]gfk csf]t/ xG5 .

sltko 7fpÆf t 9n lgsf; sf]dh 9neGbf klG :yfglo hgtfsf] ; xfos 9nsf]gfk 7hf]5. o; n] ; do-; dodf 9n hfd ug]dfq xf0G ; /sf/n]agf0; s\$]f]dh 9nnf0{klG lft k'of0/x\$]f]5. oxl sf/0fn]klG 7fpÆ7fpÆf dh 9n knG] / l5\$]vñ] xg]kg]cj :yf cf0/x\$]f]xf]. o; n]9n; DaGwl Joj :yfkgnf0{r:t / Joj]l:yt klG agf0x\$]f] 5g . Psfk; sf] ; dG]o gePsf]sf/0fn]9nsf nflu bxf]f]vr{ug]kg] / cg]j Zos ?kdf kðf]of ; xgkg] ; d:of klG cf0/x\$]f]5. of]sf/0fn]ubf{clxn]hit klG 9nx; agf0; s]To; nf0{ca kn] lauf/L Joj]l:yt ?k lbg dh 9nd}h]f] nufpg]xf]eg]To; sf nflu kn] yk}vr{ug]kg]cj Zostf 5. ; æGbf klxn]t o:tf 9nx; sx]f] sx]f]f6 cf/ sx]f]sx]f]v; flnPsf]5 egl clbog g}ug]kg]cj Zostf 5. To; kl5 cJoj]l:yt 9n e]sf0{gof agfpg] xf]eg] ; Dalwt hgtfn] kn] bxf]f]vr{ug]gdffG ; S5g\ o; sf nflu >l % sf] ; /sf/n]g}vr{ h6f0lbgkg]xG5 . >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{o; sf nflu slxn]ahG cfp5, To; n]kn] csf]entem6 lgsf]ng ; S5 . of] xfd]nflu ; do / ; f] v] kn]ng]Pp6f lj ifo ag ; S5 .

nlntk/ pkdxfgu/kflnsfsf kdv a14/fh ahlfro{e6gk5, æ9nsf] sfd eg] gu/kflnsfn] u5{t/ 9nsf] zls eg] 9n lgsf; ;ldltn] ln0/x\$] 5, ca 9nsf] zls klg gu/kflnsfnf0{g} lbgk5{ . xfd] gu/sf nflu gu/kflnsfn] 9n lgsf; dxzfvfn] e6bf a9L vr{ul//x\$] 5 . 9n lgsf; ;ldltsf] sfd vfln zlsdfq} p7fpg] x]t <A

To:t} sf7df8f] dxfgu/kflnsfsf kdv szj :yflkt klg 9nsf nflu dxfgu/kflnsfn] a9L sfd / vr{ul//xg k/\$] sf/0fn] 9n lgsf; ;ldltn]; Dk0f{lhDdf dxfgu/kflnsfnf0{g} lbgk5{e6gk5 .

t/ ptf 9n lgsf; dxzfvfsf k6ws ahlfro{e6gk5, ægu/kflnsfx; n] klg 9ndf xft xflg yfn] v g} o:t] ; d:of ptk6g ePsf] x]. olb gu/kflnsfn] o; df klg xft xflg] x] eg] 9n lgsf; dxzfvfsf] u?offhgfc6tu{ /x] sfd ugk65 . 9n lgsf; ;Da6wl sfd x6] clwsf/ klt ; :yf 9n lgsf; dxzfvfdq} x]. dxzfvf; 6 dfq} o; ; 6 ; Dal6wt 1ftfx; /x\$] 5g .

gu/kflnsfsf kdv x; eg] gu/df 9n k6bf] jf gofFagfpgk6of] eg]; lwf gu/kflnsfd} cfpq] ePsf] gu/kflnsf o; df nflu k/\$] x] e65g\eg] 9n lgsf; dxzfvfsf k6ws gu/kflnsfd olb To; /L sfl cfp65g\eg] ltlx; nf0{9n lgsf; sf] sfof6odf k9f0lbgkg] ts{/fv5g\

knxf] gbl / jftfj/0f

sg} klg gbl knxf] x6sf] cy{Toxl gbl; Dddfq ; lldt /x6g . gbl knxf] 5 eg] To; n] knxf] nf0{klg cfm'h:t} rnfodfg agf0lb65 . h; n] jftfj/0f, :j f:Yo cflb lj ifodf cTo6t} vt/gfs c; / kfg{; S5 .

sf7df8f] allg] jfldtl gblnf0{vfgkfgl k6fhgsf nflu 7pF7p6f 5\$] alrdf kfgl csflf/ nfg yfn] k15 gbl ; Sg yfn] lyof]. sf7df8f] hg; w6sf] rfk a9b} cfpk15 kfgl klg a9L y6gk6] x6} cfof] / jfldtl klg emg\ a9L ; Sb} hfg yfn] of]. klxf-klxf gbl df a9L kfgl ePsf] ahf To; df b0{rf/j6f 9nx; ld; fp klg To; sf] sg} c; / kb6 lyof]. t/ kfgl ; Sb} hfg yfn] k15 Toxfld; g] 9nsf] klg c; / blvg yfn] of]. km:j?k jfldtldf kfgl sd, dnd6 a9L x6 yfn] of]. o:t] gblsf] kfgldf lj iffQm kbfx; a9L xg' :jeflj s x]. To; dfly klg sf7df8f] clgol6qt ?kdf vflhPsf un] sf/vfgdf k6fu ul/g] lj iffn' /; fogx; , ufd6 sf/vfgfn] km]lg] sk8fsf 8u/x; n] jfldtlnf0{ cem lj?k agfPsf] 5 . cem oxfDd ls xfnsf æ66d6 knf66Ax; agfpgcl3; Dd sf7df8f] knxf] ; d] gbl lsgf/d} c:yof 8lDk^a ; f06sf ?kdf km]lg] ul/Gof]. o; n] jfldtl gblsf] j l/kl/sf] jftfj/0fnf0{cTo6t} k6lft agf0lbPsf] lyof].

w] / k6x; n] sf7df8f] kfgl k6lft ePsf] s/f b]vPsf 5g\ sf7df8f] kfgl k6lft x6sf] sf/0f jfldtl gblsf] k6lft g} x]. jfldtl gbl oxl k6lft kfgl af\$] clxn] 7pF7pF3ld/x\$] 5. o; df ldl; Psf] lj iffn' /; fogn] jfldtl gbl ldl; g] c? gblx; nf0{ ; d] lj iffn' agf0lb65 . gkfn h:t] s[[fk]wfg b]zdf gblsf] kfgl lj iffn' x6sf] cTo6t} eos/ cy{xg ; S5 . gkfnf ; a} s[[sx; -vf; u/l t/f06f_ gblsf] kfglnf0{l; #f0af/f v]df nufpg] u5g\ afnl pdfg{v]df nuf0g] kfgl lj iffn' ePdf To; n] km n laufg] lglZrt 5. To; dfly gbl k6lft x6 upk15 To; sf] 5p5fpsf] xl/ofnl cflb klg x/fpg yfn] 5 . To:t] xl/ofnl kfs[ts / s[qd bj]?kn] x/fpg ; S5 . 5p5fpdf xl/ofnl gepk15 To] 7pF5f] df6f] kn6sf x6 yfn] 5 . h; n] ubf{j iff6f ; fg} af9L cfp klg gbl s6fg x6] up6f kfgl k:g] klx/f] cfpq] h:t} b] lk6f] x; xg ; S5 .

wd{s; /l df6g}<

gkfnf gblnf0{wld6:yn Pj +cg\$ kljq sfo; ; Dk6g ug] 7pF5f ?kdf ln065 . gkfnf sltko gblx? - tfncflb klg_ df x/\$ j if{wld6 dhf; d] nflu] ub6 . olb To:t] kljq gbl k6lft x6 k6of] eg] To; klt /x\$] df65\$] wld6 cf:ydf ; d] 7hf] rf6 klg hfg] x65 . o; n] gbl lsgf/df -j gblsf] alrdf_ ; Dk6g ugk6g]

wfld\$ lqmfnsnfknf0{c;/ kfg] t 5b5 ; fy;fy}To:tf gblx;df dgf0g] d]hf kj rnf0{; d] k]f]j t kfg] x65 .
g]kfn h:tf] lj leG ; :s[tn]; DkG / ; :s[ts]sf/Of kl/lrt b]zdf sg}Ps ; :s[tnf0{cl:t]s}; s6 xg] u/
k]f]j t u/]To; n]b]zsf]l; u]kl/ronf0{; d] cf3ft k]ofpg ; S5 .

gbl k]l]ft ePs}sf/Ofn] lxGbdqsf cf/llb] kzkltgfynf0{ToxL+5]psf] klj q j fldt]sf] kfgl r9fpg gkf0Psf]
:d/Oflo 5. o; n] ubf{g]kfn]sf] gbl k]l]f0af/] ef/tlo tlyf]h]dfkn]ef/tsf]; #f/ d]llb]ddf ; d] l/kf]a]G uof].
g]kfn]sf] k]l]f0f c]l]baf/] lj b]z] ; #f/ d]llb]dx;df o; /L ; dfrf/ a]Gh] oxf]f] koGg pB]f]nf0{; d] c;/ kfg]
; S5 .

:jf:Yodf c;/

g]kfn]df clxn] b]yf kl//x]f hlt klg /f]ux; 5g\ clwsfz /f]usf] sf/Of kn]x]f] kfgl xf]. clxn] pkTosfsf
af]; Gbf]x; sl6f0f ldl>t kn]x]f] kfgl lkpg af]l]o 5g\ / , kfgls}sf/Ofn] cgfxsdf la/fdl xg' jf d]Tosf]d]Vdf
k]G af]l]o 5g\ Pp6f tYofscg; f/ g]kfn]j ifgl sl/a @ ca{?k]f]Fcf]f]w lsGdf vr{ul//x]f]5. g]kfn]x;nf0{
h]h:tf] /f]u n]llg] xf] To; sf] &% kl]tzt /f]u kfgls}sf/Of n]llg] ub5 . kfgls}sf/Of n]llg] /f]uaf6 kl]8t eP/
g]kfn]n] j if]l ! ca{?k]f]Fef] a9]sf] cf]f]lwdhf] ul//x]f 5g\ olb olt k}f Psk6s vr{u/L hgtfnf0{z4
kfgl v]fpg ; s]f]eP j if]f]ca]f?k]f]FaRg]lyof]j f lj b]zdf hf]af6 /f]g ; lsG]of].

d]h]Drl g}cfP klg s]<

dh]ssf] zf; g; Qdf gofFcf]pg]ePsf t]sfnl]g k]vfgdGql s[Ofk] fb e]s/f0h] d]h]Drl vfg]kfgl kl/of]h]gfnf0{cf]kn]g]
.l8d k]h]s]6l sf ?kdf cl3 ; f]g]ePsf]lyof]. of]kl/of]h]gfsf]k]d]v sfd eg]f]d]h]Drl gbl]sf]kfgl sf7df8f]NofP/
vfgsf n]lu k]f]u ug] / To; kl5 af]l] ePsf]kfglnf0{j fldt]df 5f8g]t]f]s j fldt] gbl klxn]em]allg ; sf] \

t/ sf7df8f]z]x/L lj sf; af/]cg; Gwfg/t lj 1 8f= uf]j Gb zfxsf cg; f/ clxn]sf7df8f]sf]j fldt] gbl olt kn]x]f]
alg; Sof] ls ca Toxf]d]h]Drl]sf] kfgl NofP/ 5f8] klg To] ; kn] xg] 5g . a? d]h]Drl]sf]kfgl klg kn]x]f] e0{
allg5 . pxf]Fef]Gx65 , .ca j fldt] gblnf0{; kn] t]Nofpg]xf]eg] d]h]Drl To; sf] pkrf/ xg ; Sb] . cfpg nfu]f]
d]h]Drlnf0{arfpg]xf]eg]klg ca 9nnf0{l6d]l6 u/]dfq j fldt]df 5f8g]kg]ePsf]5 .l

Pp6f kl]6 xg af]l] hf]gsf/lcg; f/ ljZj a]n] klg d]h]Drl Nofpg] xf] eg] sf7df8f]sf]j fldt]nf0{ ldl; gaf6
hf]f]pgk]b5 / a]6d]l6 kn]f]6E ; #fng ug]k]b5 eg] ; /sf/nf0{ baf] lb0; s]f] 5 . t; y{olb j fldt] gbl]sf]
k]l]f0nf0{ ; /sf/n] ; dod} x6f0{ k]l]f0d]m t]Nofpg ; s]g eg] ca]f?k]f]f] d]h]Drl kl/of]h]g klg ; /sf/sf]
xftaf6 kn]l]sg a] n]llg]5g .

o; af/] lh1f; f /Vbf sf7df8f]dxfgu/k]f]nsf kn]x]f]d]hf Joj:yfg ; Nnf]xsf/ e]f]of thfw/ e]Gx65, aolb ljZj
a]n]To:tf]; t{/fv]f] /x] eg]To] /fd] eof]. /fv]f]xf]G /x] eg]j fldt] gbl]sf]; /l]f]sf]v]f]t/ alr]af6 eP
klg /Vg nufpg'knf{h:tf]5 .E

:j]l]rsf]k/dfb]z

o; } ; Gbe]f j fldt] / lj i0fd]t] gbl]df ; lw} 9n hf]l]Psf] lj ifonf0{ lnP/ ; j]l]r cbfntn] Pp6f P]l]x]f; s
k/dfb]z hf/L u/]f] 5 . pQm lbg ; j]l]rn]j fldt] / lj i0fd]t] gbl]df 9n ld; fpg]Gbf cl3 To; nf0{k]l]f0]j xlg
t]Nofpg k]z]w]g ug]k]g] / k]z]w]g gu?G]h]h] tl gblx;df 9n gl]d; fpg' egl k/dfb]z hf/L u/]f] lyof]. pQm
k/dfb]z ; /sf/, sf7df8f] dxfgu/k]f]nsf / n]ntk/ pkdxfgu/k]f]nsf]sf] g]d]df hf/L ul/Psf] xf]. pQm
k/dfb]zcg; f/ ca ; DalGwt lgsfox; n] sf7df8f]pkTosfsf] 9nnf0{l6d]l6 kn]G6df k]z]w]g u/]dfq]j fldt]df
5f8g]kg] 5 . j fldt] arfp cleofgsf e/t]d]of uf]d / xt/fd j]Bn] bfo/ ug]ePsf] pQm 5\$-5\$} /6df

GofofwLzào sZjk|fb pkfllbfo / 6f|kaxfb/ l; xsf] ; eOm Ohnf; n] pOm kdfbZ hf/L u/\$f]xf]. t/ cbfntn] eG|alOs} a6@d|6 knf6/ t?ct} tof/ xg] ljifo t xfg . To; h] :jod\ ; /sf/L lgsfon] ; d] ; j|r]sf] k/dfbZnf0{s; /l kngf ug|xg\tof]xg]afsl 5 .

; /sf/L kbflwsf/Lx; n] o; nf0{ nfu" ug{ g; lsg] s'f 7f8} atfPsf 5g\ 9n lgsf; dxzfvfsf ah|rfo{ k/dfbZdfly kZg ug|5, aca cfbZ lbP/dfq s]x65 < cfbZ lbg kf] ; lhnf]5, sfd s; /l ug|t <E To:t} clwsf/ ; DkGg jfldtl lfg 9n lgd|sf 0Zj /dfg tdf|sf/n] eGgeof] æo:tf] ug|kof] u/fpgkof] eg] tflsPsf lgodx; xg|x]eg]slt 5g\slt, ug|u/fpg]kf]sf]xf] <E

cGtodf, 0Zj /dfg tdf|sf/n] atfpgPcg; f/ pxfsf] ; ldltn] b0{j ifç|3 u/\$f]Pp6f ; j|f0fn] b|vPsf] 5- ; DkOf{ sf7df8f0{ Joj|:yt 9nn] hf\$| kOf?kdf a6@d|6 knf6/sf] Joj :yf ug|x] eg] hDdf !) ca{?kof+cfh eGbf b0{j ifç|3sf]dl|odf_ sf]cj] Zostf kg{cfp5 .

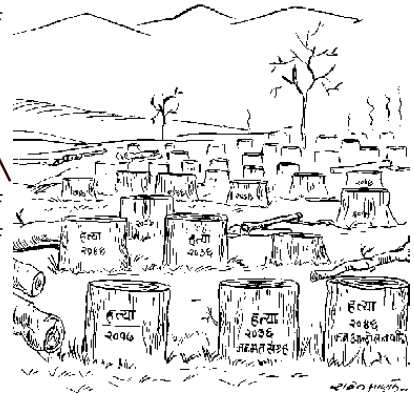
ha; Dd !) ca\$]sfd a6b; ta; Dd zfob j fldt|sf]cf|zs kZf|vgdfq)e0/xg]xf]hf, clxn]h:t}.

e]6frf/sf]hfnf0f l6Da/ skf]zg

nldof clwsf/L / e]j l/; fn

j g ; Dkbfsf]JoJ :yfk g jg dGqfnosf]xftdf ; lDklbg]xf]eg]g]kfn clw/fHosf]j tdfg ah0 a/fa/sf]/sd jg

; Dkbfaf6}; sng ug\$; ; fy}jg ; Dkbfsf]x]; otdf sdl cfp g]l60{cfhsf] eGbf pRr cj:yfdf prf]g]rGf]L Ps hgf jglj1 tyf jg tyf e"; Af0f dGqfnosf pRr jg clws[n] ; fj]hgs ?kdf g} lbPsf lyP . o:tf rGf]Lnf0{ ; /sf/n]a]f:tf Pj d\pk]ff ug[k/Dk/f /x6}cfPsf]5 . km:j?k cfh ; a\$]cfFf jgdf nfu\$]5 .



@)!! ; fnsf] elif0f af9L cfcf] \ls @)!& ; fnsf] /fhgllts b36gf xf] \ To; kl5sf /fli60 k-rfotsf lgjff{gx; xg\jf @)#& ; fnsf] hgdtdf axhjfbnf0{ hfnemh u/L k/f:t ug{xf] \ To; kl5sf /fli60 k-rfotsf lgjff{g of ; sDaf; lx;sf]kgjff{ jf Joj l:yt a; f]f; sf]gddf xf] \jf jg lj sf; df cfwlgs klj lw k0f]usf] gddf xf] \ jg / jgk0f]f/ x/ lqsf 7hfa8fsf]sdfpg]efBf\$?kdf k0f]u x6}cfPsf]5 .

jgdfly o:tf cltqmd0f / cfqmd0fsf] >f\vnf @)\$^ ; fnsf] hgcf]bfihg ; km ePk15 klg /f]sPg . x/\$ /fhgllts 36gf / b36gfsf ahf cfqmdt Pj d\cltqmdt xg] Pp6f 68sf/f] knf6 jg hun g}/x6}cfPsf]5 . x6f]x6}lj Zj lj Bfnosf gddf * ; o % la3f hun lj gfz ug{ e'k] { ; lgsx;sf] kgjff{ ug{/ af9Lkl8tx;sf] kgjff{ sf ; fy}lrtjg kbdk/sf] a:tl ; ug 6fhdf ; fg]lgx0f ; /sf/n]g} sxl jif{13 C0f / cgbfgdf j]f/fk0f / ; Af0f u/\$]jgnf0{kgjff{sf] lq 3f]ft ug] h:tf cljj \$k0f{sfd ug{ ; /sf/ g}cu]f0{ub\$. kwfgdql ePs}; ftf a;) jif{Dd Pp6f ?v klg sf6y g]lbg] eG]h:tf cJofj xl/s gf/f nufpg] kwfgdqlx; Joj xf/df !) jif{eq Pp6f klg 7hf ?v af5L g/xg]lqmfnsfkdf ; nlg xg]k/Dk/f a6b}cfPsf]5 . o; j:tl:yltdf jgdflysf]cfqmd0f / cltqmd0f /f]sPnf / <

; Qwf/lx;n]jgdfly ug]>f\vnfa4 cfqmd0fsf]csf]Pp6f >f\vnf @)%% knfug @\$ df ylkof]. 6l; lPg; E /x\$] sf7sf]dModf &% klzt; Dd dNo 36f0{a]g]clwsf/ 6l; lPgnf0{t]sfnlq sfd rnf; /sf/n]lbPsf]lyof]. of] lG0f0n]b;sf] /fh:jdf s/f0f]36f klg] / bft[; :yf; E]sf] ; denbf/L klg t]lBgl:ylt cfof]. jg klj lwsx; / bft[:yfx;n]lj /f]v g}hg]P . lul/hfk]fb sf0/fnfsf]g]t]df /x\$]t]sfnlq ; /sf/ rGf]L ; /sf/dfq ePsf]n] rGf]sf]ltly 3f]f0f e0; s\$]cj:yfdf ; /sf/nf0{o:tf]lG0f0 ug]clwsf/ lyPg . To; sf/0f ; f]lG0f0 /f]g g]kfn jftj/0f kqsf/ ; dxn]lgjff{g cf0f]nf0{Pp6f 1fkgkq g]lbPsf]lyof].

lgjff{g cf0f]un]g]kfn jftj/0f kqsf/ ; dxsf]pQm 1fkgkqsf]cfwf/df cfklt{dGqfnof0{Pp6f kqdfknf\!(nfv !) xhf/ \$; o \$(Sol]s lkr6 sf7 cfwefGbf a9L /fh:j 36fP/ laqm ug{ul/Psf] ; /sf/L lG0f0 t]sfnsf lG0t sf0f]og ugaf6 /f]of]. pQm kqsf/ ; dxn]lgjff{gsf]dVdf cfP/ To; /L /fh:j 36fP/ sf7 laqm ug] lG0f0 lgjff{g cfrf/; x]t]ljk/lt 5 eG]bfal u/\$]lyof]. ; /sf/; E, sl/a #& nfv Sol]s lkr6 sf7 7fp]p5f l8k]x;df d]f]bft 5 . pQm sf7d]l6l; lPg; E d]f]bft /x\$]Hofb}x]; ot v/fa ePsf % nfv &\$ xhf/ ^% Sol]s lkr6 sf7sf]xsdf >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{aem]pgkg]/fh:jdf @% klztztdf g36y]u/L G0gtd dNo t]f]g]/ x]; ot v/fa gePsf]!# nfv #^ xhf/ # ; o %\$ Sol]s lkr6 sf7sf]xsdf >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{aem]pgkg] /fh:jdf %) klztztdf g36y]u/L G0gtd dNo sfod u/L cfklt{dGqfnosf]:jls[ft ln0{6l; lPgn]Innfd a9fa9

u/L laqm ug l g0f6 dlGqd08nsf]@)%%.!!.\$ ut\$]a]sn]u/\$]lyof]. pkoQm l g0f6 ; j k n l o ; x d l t d f t h f
ul/Psf] lgj f g cfrf/; l x t f l j k / l t 5 / l g j f g c f r f / ; l x t f s f g g ; / x d f o t f k l t k l t a 4 t f e P s f] b : t f j h x b f
pQm l g0f6 sfof] og gug f g u / f p g l g j f g c f o f u n] x : t l f k u / f \ e g \$] l y o f] . c f o f u n] t t k Z r f t \ ; / s f / s f] ; f]
l g 0 f 6 c f r f / ; l x t f k l t s h e P s f] 7 x / u / l a k l t l g l w ; e f ; b : o l g j f g ; D k G g g e P ; D d s f o f] o g g u g] J o j : y f
x g A e l g] c f b z c f k l t { d l G q n o n f 0 { l b o f] .

; / s f / n] @) % % k r f u g @ \$ d f l 6 D a / s k f]] g n f 0 { s f 7 a l g l b g] u / l u / \$] l g 0 f 6 j g P g @) \$ (, b k n f @ @ / j g
l g o d f j n l @) % ! s f] b k n f ^ ^ l j ? 4 k l g 5 . o ; / L ; / s f / P j d \ c f k m] P g / l g o d s f a b f x ; 7 f 8 } p l l n 3 g u g { p B t \
x t 5 / o ; f] u g { g x g] e l g] c f j f h p 7 f p g } ; d f l y l s g c x s f P j d \ b d e k b z g u g { k l 5 k b g < / f h : j s f] j x b \ v l z
3 6 f P / s f 7 l a q m u g] ; / s f / l k l 5 N n f] l g 0 f 6 u / s f g g l 5 . o f] l g 0 f 6 s f o f] o g e P d f a h f / d l l o c g ; f / ; / s f / n f 0 {
%) s / f 8 % * n f v ? k o f e f] / f h : j g f \$; f g x g] b f a l j g k l j l w s x ; / j g c y l j b x ; u b \$ g \

0 l t x f ; s f n b l v g } g k f n s f] j g o ; f t ; D k b d f g k f n l h g t f s f] c l w s f / g e P s f] t Y o : k i 6 e P s f] 5 . j g ; f t
; D k b d f h a ; D d / f h g l l t / k z f ; g x f j l / x G 5 t a ; D d j g d f l y h g t f s f] x s , e f u / c l w s f / s f o d x g c ; D e j
5 . b z d f / f h g l l t s k l / j t g t y f l g j f g h] h] c f P k l g T o ; s f] k l o l f g s f / f d s k e f j j g ; D k b f / ; f t d f k g]
k / D k / f a : g h] j g ; D k b d f h g t f s f] k x F 5 g e l g] k o f l o f t u 5 { . P p 6 } l j i f o d f l y k f F - k f F k N 6 l g 0 f 6 u g { o x l
s / f s f] p k h x f] .

6l; lPg s]xf]<

b l 6 D a / s k f]] g c k m g k f n - 6 l ; l P g _ s D k g l P g @) ! ^ a d f l h d @) ! & ; f n d f : y f k g f e P s f] x f] .

@)!! ; f n d f c f P s f] 7 h f] a f 9 l n] l j : y f l k t e P s f k l / j f / n f 0 { / f k t l b g l f q d f a ; f j f ; u / f p g h u n s 6 f g u / l
T o ; s f] ; b k o f u ; d j u / f p g] p 2 7 o n] c d l / s l ; x f o t f l g o f u - o P ; P c f 0 8 _ s f] ; x o f u d f x f f 8 d f P p 6 f k f h \$ 6
: y f k g f e P s f] l y o f] .

; f x l k f h \$ 6 n f 0 { > l % s f] ; / s f / n] k l 5 6 l ; l P g d f k l / j t g u x o f] . 6 l ; l P g n f 0 { s D k g l c t u f : y f k g f u b f { h u n x ;
; y f u t ? k d f J o j l : y t t l / s f n] ; A l f o f x g] u / l s 6 f g e P s f] ? v a f 6 u f l h o f s f 7 , b f p / f , l r / f g u / l ; j { f w i / o f
h g t f n f 0 { s f g g a d f l h d ; u l 7 t ; 3 - ; y f c f l b n f 0 { ; k y d l n o d f l a q m - l j t / o f u g] p 2 7 o n] > l % s f] ; / s f / s f] k o f {
: j f l d j d f / x g] u / l : y f k g f u l / P s f] l y o f] .

; ? d f o f] ; y f j g d l G q n o c t u f l y o f] . k l 5 @) \$ \$; f n b l v c f k l t { d l G q n o c t u f / x \$] 5 . / T o ; a h f o ; n f 0 {
l s g c f k l t { d l G q n o c t u f n l u o f] e l g] s g } s f / o f v l h P s f] 5 g } .

k l / D e d f s f 7 b f p / f s f] s f d 6 l ; l P g a f 6 d f q x g] u / \$] l y o f] . k l 5 b f p / f ; D a l w l s f d 0 6 w g ; y f g a f 6 / s f 7 s f]
s f d j g k b j f / l j s f ; ; l d l t a f 6 k l g x g y l n o f] . o ; / L P p 6 } k f s [t s ; f t s f] ; s n g / l a q m - l j t / o f s f o { l j l e g
l g s f o a f 6 x g y f n k l 5 T o ; s f] ; b k o f u ; D a l w d f k l g l j l e g k z g x ; p 7] .

T o ; k l 5 > l % s f] ; / s f / n] @) \$ % r z ! u t] t i s f n 5 6 8 f 5 8 8 } c l : t j s f] ? k d f s f o { t 0 6 w g ; y f g - b f p / f s f]
l a q m d f q u g] / j g k b j f / l j s f ; ; l d l t - s f 7 b f p / f s f] l a q m l j t / o f u g] s f] J o f k f l / s s f o { d j n f 0 { 6 l ; l P g d f g }
P s l s / o f s f o { e o f] .

@) \$ % ; f n d f o l t l g] 6 f l g s f o 6 l ; l P g s f ? k d f P s l s / o f e P k l 5 t / f 0 \$ f l e q l d w] / p k l o s f u / l # l h N n f d f
s f 7 - b f p / f s f] l a q m - l j t / o f s f o { o x l ; y f g a f 6 d f q e 0 / x \$] 5 . / , > l % s f] ; / s f / n] o ; s f s f o { n f 0 {
a h f a h f d f k l / j t g k l g u b } c f P s f] 5 .

>l % sf]; /sf/n)%)\$% ; fn h7 @! ut]u/\$f]lg0f6cg; f/ 6L; lPgn]t/f0{lfqsf @& lhNnf jg sfoffoaf6 sf7
bfp/f klt ugI/ klt ufhof sf7 lr/fg u/l lr/fg sf7 / bfp/f clw/fhosf ! ; oj6f laqnl l8kfx; af6 vbl
laqnl ugI ubf{cfPsf] lyof]. o; Joj :yfaf6 pkefQnfsf nflu sf7 bfp/f cToGt}sd dNodf -sf7df8fxf lr/fg
sf7 @ ; o %) ?k0fFkltSolj s lkn6 pknAw e0/x\$fdf ckl'tdf sdl ePsf]sf/0f dfusf]thgdf ckl't{eg]xg
; s7 h; n]ubf{>l % sf]; /sf/ -d=k= af6 sf7 bfp/fsf]laqnl gllt ; Da6wdf yk lg0f6x; eP .

>l % sf]; /sf/n)\$(h7 @^ ut]u/\$f]lg0f6df elgPsf] 5M=af6 bfp/fsf] /f0N6l tyf ; bkof]usf nflu
6L; lPg sfo{t /x\$fhNnfxf;df a9fa9 klqmfaf/f sf7 bfp/f laqnl ubf{lj leGg lhNnfxf;df To; lfqsf]pTkfbg
df]of t :lyt, sf7 bfp/fsf]x]; ot, dfu / ckl'teg; f/ dNodf lj leGgtf xg hfg]ePsfn]sf7 bfp/fsf]laqnl
nflu Gogtd dNo sfod ug\$fg lglD lglDfg; f/sf]; ldl u7g ugI/ pQm ; ldltn]lgwff/t u/\$f]Gogtd dNosf]
cfwf/df dfq Innfd klqmfaf/f laqnl-lj t/Of ugI.Æ

; ldltsf ; ofhs k#h=c= ; b:ox;df lh-j=k;cf= = sf clblf,
-Pn=8l=cf, 8l=Pkm=cf cGtlNls clws[, lh-j=;=n] tff\$sf]; b:o, 6L; lPgsf] sfoffo k0V ; b:o-; lrj /xg]
Joj :yf o; lg0f6n]u/\$f]lyof].

o; lg0f6n]tIsin krlnt /f0N6lnf0{vf/h u/l kltztsf]lx; fadf >l % sf]; /sf/n]/f0N6l lng]Joj :yf u/\$f]
blv65 .

o; lg0f6n]lgDg Joj :yf u/\$f]5 #

!= ; fn, l; ; f;/ vo/ hftsf sf7sf]Innfd a9fa9 klqmfaf/f laqnlaf6 klt ePsf]/sdsf]^% kltzt / o; afx\$
c6o hftsf]sf7x;sf]xsdf \$) kltzt .

@= hnfd a9fa9 klqmfaf6 bfp/f r6&f laqnl ubf{klt xg cfPsf] /sdsf]^% kltzt >l % sf]; /sf/sf]
lg0f6cg; f/ o; /l 6L; lPgn] ; f]j sdf ul/cfPsf]lr/fg sf7sf]vbl laqnl agb u/l Innfd a9fa9 klqmfaf6 yf\$
?kdf dfq sf7 laqnl-lj t/Of ubf{To; sf] krlf df/ ; j {fwf/0fnf0{kg{uof]. zx/ ahf/df sf7 bfp/fsf]dNo
cTolws a9g uof]. o; ahf lr/fg sf7sf]dNo kltSolj s lkn6 !@ ; o; Dd kDof].

csff/ ufdlOf lfqsf ; j {fwf/0fn] blgs pkef]usf nflu ; d; sf7 bfp/f kfpq ; s7g\ o; /l ufdlOf lfqsf
hgtfn]sf7 bfp/f ; Da6wdf ; d:of pTkGg ePk15 of]cJofjxf/s lg0f6sf ; Da6wdf hg:t/af6 bafjx; cfpg
yfn]. To; k15 >l % sf]; /sf/n]afWb e0{t/f0\$fi x/\$ lhNnfd ufdlOf lfqsf hgtfsf nflu xnf] h]f, x\$fi, xl/
lgdf]nufot 3/sfh tyf b]lk\$ff;df k/\$f JolQmx;sf nflu cTofj Zos kl/df0f sf7 bfp/f ; xlnot /f0N6l -!)-
) kltzt; Dd_ tyf ; fdfgo ; sng vr{ln0{sf7 bfp/fsf]ckl't{ug{ckl't{; ldltx;sf]u7g eof].

>l % sf]; /sf/sf)%)\$* ; fn df3 @& ut]6L; lPgn]sf7 bfp/fsf]krlnt jg /fh:j -; fn sf7sf]krlnt b/
kltSolj s lkn6 @ ; o ?k0fFaemf0{Innfd a9fa9 kyfaf6 laqnl ugIePsf]lg0f6 u/\$f]lyof].

t/ ; b/ klZrdf-rn ljsf; lfqdf cf/lf lj :tf/sf nflu hluf ; 6&fegf{lbg s6fg ePsf]7hf]kl/df0f sf7 bfp/f
s0ffnl kh agc13 wj}lbg df]bftdf /xg uPsfn]sf7sf]x]; ot v/fa e0{Hofb}Gog x]; otdf kl\$fi]lyof].
To; sf/0fn]pQm sf7 bfp/fn]krlnt /f0N6l yfdg g; Sg] eof]. To; k15 pQm sf7 bfp/fsf ; fy}c6oqsf sf7
bfp/f klq ; dfg klqmfaf6 laqnl lj t/Of u/fpg]p2Zon]>l % sf]; /sf/ -d=k= n)\$(h7 @^ ut]csf]lg0f6
u/\$f]blv65 .

of]lg0f6cg; f/ ul7t ; ldltx;sf]cfjZostf zx/l lfqdf klq dx; ; ePk15 zx/l lfqdf klq lj:tf/ ul/of].
lhNnf jg k0j/ ckl't{ ; ldltsf] ; b:o-; lrj lhNnf jg clws[x; /xg] / lhNnf jg k0j/ ckl't{ ; ldltsf]

laqm ug]sf7 bfp/fsf]u0f:t/ /fd] / dNo ctoGt}; xnotk0f{xg]ePsf]w]h; f]sf7 bfp/f lhNnf jg kb]f/ cfklt{; ldltx;af6 laqm xg hfg yfNof]. 3/sfhsf nflu egl laqm eP tfklg ; a)sf7 bfp/fx; Jo]k/L ju\$ xftdf kg{hfgfn]Psf]t/ 7hf]dfqdf /fh:j 36y uof]eg]csf]t/ sf7 bfp/fsf]laqm xg g; Sg]l:y]t b]f kg{ yfNof]. ; fy}ahf/ dNo klk csf]b}hfg yfNof]. of]l:y]t l; hgf ePKI5 >l % sf]; /sf/n)@)%@ ; fn knfug @* ut]sf7 bfp/fsf]laqm ; DaGwdf csf]lg0f6 u#of]. o; lg0f6n]M-

!= >l % sf]; /sf/ -d=k= sf])\$*!.)@& sf]lg0f6cg; f/ sf7 bfp/fsf]af]hsaf]h kyfaf6 yf\$ laqm ug]sfo{ sfod} /vL @)%! c; f/ d:ff]tcf]l8 ; sng u/\$f sf7 bfp/fd]l]o] %) kl]tzt lr/fg; d] u/L 6L; LPgn] sf7df8f]ufot ljleG zx/L l]df vbf laqm ug] o; /l laqm ubf{ pkoQmcg; f/ laqm; DaGwL cGo kl]qmf 6L; LPg ; -rfns ; ldltn]ldn]pg] d] Joj:yf eof].

@= @)%! ; fn c; f/ d; f]tkl5 klk p]kfbgsf]%) kl]tzt sf7 lr/fg; d] u/L vbf laqm klk sfod}/fVg]Joj:yf eof].

>l % sf]; /sf/sf]pQm lg0f6cg; f/ 6L; LPgn] sh p]kfbgsf]s]l kl]tzt uf]hof lr/fg u/L vbf laqm kl/De u/]kI5 lr/fg sf7sf]ahf/ d]Nodf kl]tSol]s lkn6 @)) b]v #)) ?k0fFDd sdl cfpg yfNof]. vbf tyf yf\$ b] } lsl; dsf]laqm kl]qmf]Joj:yfn]ubf{; fg]tgf pkefQmf]ufot sf7 bfp/fdf cfwf/t pB]u; d]nf0{sf7 bfp/f pknAw xg\$; fy}p]kfbt ; Dk0f{sf7 bfp/fsf]laqm ; xh?kdf xg ; ls/x\$]lyof]. lhNnfsf]dfu, cfklt{/ sf7 bfp/fsf]u0f:t/sf]cfw/df G0]td dNo t]sg] / ; f]d]Nof]cfw/df Innfd a9fa9 kl]qmfaf6 yf\$ laqm tyf 6L; LPgn]lr/fg u/fpg]p2]on] /fh:j Itg]Joj:yfn]u0f:t/ / x]; otcg; f/sf]d]Nodf ; Dk0f{sf7 bfp/f laqm e0{/fh:j; d] ; sng e0/x\$]f]f jg tyf e"; Af0f dGqnoaf6 G0]td /fh:j ; fn sf7sf]k\$0=kn6 @)) ?k0fF ; d] gp]7/x\$] / sf7 bfp/fsf]laqm-lj t/Of sfo{ljleG lgsfox;af6 u/fpg pkoQm gxg]s/f p7f0{ lg]Zrt /fh:j lng]kyf x6f0{>l % sf]; /sf/n)@)%\$ knfug @& ut]csf]lg0f6 u#of].

t]sfng jgdGqL x]o]z lqk]7]lsf]sfo\$ndf ePsf]pQm lg0f6sf ; DaGwdf 6L; LPgsf Ps clws] o; /l Jo]Vof u5G]M

>l % sf]; /sf/ -d=k= af6 6L; LPgn]dfq sf7 bfp/fsf]laqm-lj t/Of ug]eG]lg0f6 oyfj tVxB]x]k]klg lhNnf jg sfo]fox; , lhNnf jg kb]f/ cfklt{; ldltx;af6 ; d] laqm-lj t/Of ePsf] / /fh:j b/ slt eG]lg]Zrt gePsf]lgod]jndf t]sPad]hd lgl]Zrt /fh:j ; fnsf nflu @ ; o ?k0fFkl]tSol]s lkn6 6L; LPgn]It/] lsgkg] / sf7 bfp/fsf]laqm-lj t/Of 6L; LPgn]dfq ug]kg]p2]on] of]lg0f6 eof]. of]lg0f6 xB] 6L; LPgn]lgod]jndf t]sPsf] /fh:j It/] sf7 alem; s]kI5 laqm d]No cfk]t] t]sg kfp]d] Joj:yf eof]. t/ of]lg0f6sf]clf/; M k]ngf 6L; LPg tyf jg dGqno b]af6 ePsf]b]v]b] . 6L; LPgn]@ ; o ; k0fFkl]tSol]s lkn6 /fh:j It/] sf7 Nof0; s]kI5 slt d]No /vbf ; Dk0f{sf7 laqm ug{; lsg5 ; f]lad]hd d]No t]sgkg] ; f]l d]Nodf laqm xg g; sl s/f] /fh:j 36fP/ laqm ug]kg]cj:yf ; hgf ePsf]o; ; DaGwdf @)%% knfug @\$ df csf]lg0f6 ePsf]5 .)%\$ df3 @& sf]lg0f6 lj jfbf.kb xg\$]sf/Ofnf0{6L; LPgsf clws]/x; o; /l lng5g\

!= of]lg0f6 k] {jg dGqnoc]tu{sf lhNnf jg sfo]fox; , lhNnf jg kb]f/ cfklt{; ldltx;n]sf7 bfp/f a]g kf0/x\$]f]f a]gdf kl]taGw nflu'g}d]Vo ?kdf lng ; lsg5 .

@= 6L; LPgn]of]lg0f6 xgcl3 lhNnf jg kb]f/ cfklt{; ldl, lhNnf jg sfo]fox;af6 sf7 bfp/f laqm-lj t/Ofsf]; j]f k]of0c]Psf 7fp]k;df ; j]f t]sf]lj :t/ ug]g; Sg'.

#=6L; LPgn]d]No aem]0; s]kI5 jg dGqnon]& lbg]eq 6L; LPgnf0{sf7 bfp/f pknAw u/fpgkg]f ; f]cj]lw]eq pknAw u/fpg g; Sg'.

\$= 6L; lPgn]lgZrt /f0N6L Itg{; Sg]u/L cfm]dNo t\$g g; Sg'.

%= jg dCqnon]6L; lPgnf0{sf7 bfp/f pknAw u/fpgsf]; \$f cfm]a]lg yflg' dVo xg\

gkfn]jg ; ft ; Dkbfdf kljt if{cToGt}xfl; cfp]kof] /oflo ; Gthgdf gsf/flds kefj k/\$f] / kfl/l:ylts
ljifdtf blyf kg{nfukl5 lg/\$z k-rfofl zf; g k0ffnldf g}klg sf7 lj bZ lgsf; L ug{gkfp]h:tf]s7f] lg0f0
ul/Psf]f @)%\$ df3 @& sf]lg0f0n]ajg ; Af0f / pkof]df Psaf/ k0ffn] sf]gfdaf6 gkfn l6Da/ skf] gnf0{
sf7 laqnsf] Psflwsf/ lbP/ Jj fF] k; h:tf] u}of]. o; af6 k]{df0tfx; dfly cfqmd0f eof]. jf:tf]df of]lg0f0
k0f{ lyPg . of] Pp6f lal6; pklgj Zjfb ; ?df snsQdf kj Z u]/xdq lyof]. Pp6f ;jn / ;zQm
lsNnf sf7 lj bZ lgoff ug{ glbg] lg0f0sf] lsNnf- t\$ydfq o; sf]
dg; fo lyof].

pQm @)%\$ df3 @& sf]lg0f0leq gkfn] jg ; ft ; Dkbf lj bZ lgoff ug{lb0{s/f0f]/sdsf]sf7 bfp/f bZafix/
klg laqm-lj t/Of ug] Psflwsf/ 6L; lPgnf0{ lbg] lg0f0 u/\$f] 5 . a]hNnf jg k0f]f/, cflk{ ; ldltafx\$ c6o
JolQm jf ; :yfnf0{sf7 bfp/f laqm-lj t/Of ubf{dNo ln0; s]k15 dfq jg k0f]f/ pknAw u/fpgk] kljwfgnf0{
klg sf7 af] cfPsf] /sd !%.!% lbgdf ; /sf/nf0{ aen]pg kfp] sfgglj /fl lg0f0 u/k15 x6oz lqkf7L
lg0f0sf]gf6ssf]kbf{vN5 .

lj bZl bafj

>L % sf] ; /sf/sf] c; f/ !% ut\$]f] pQm lg0f0k15 gkfn] jg lj sf; df dxTj k0f{ ; xof]u k}ofpg] lj Zj
a\$ nufotsf bft[:yfx; n] ; xof]u a6b ug] wdsL; d] lbPsf lyP . cfly\$ lj sf; ; lj s]b]s/Of / lghs/Of
t]sfnl]g klhftfl]qs ; /sf/sf] glt eg] 3f]f]ff u]/ tfklg gkfn clw/f]hosf]sf7 bfp/f ; sng / laqm lj t/Ofsf]
Psflwsf/ bl l6Da/ skf] g ckm gkfnnf0{Psnf0L ?kdf lbg >L % sf] ; /sf/sf] pQm lg0f0 ; /sf/sf] 3f]f]ft
gltsf] kltkm ePsn]lj Zj a\$, cd] /sf, 8gdfs{ c:6]hof cflb bZsf /f]hb'tnufotsf kl]t]glwx; n]c; f/ @%
ut] t]sfnl]g kwfgdGql lul/hfk} fb sf] /fnfnf0{ e}df dlGqkl/ifs] c; f/ !% sf] 6L; lPg; Da6wL lg0f0 klj t6
ug{g; Sg]hfgsf/L lbPsf]atf0Psf]lyof].

o; k15 /f]hb'tx; sf] cfqmd]nf0{zfl]t kfg]kof; ub] kwfgdGqln] 5nkmsf] cf0fhgf u/L ; fl ; dodf cf'gf s/f
/flv] cg/flw ug] Psf] lyof]. t/ lj jfbn] rsf] ?k lnPk15 jg lq ; d]jo ; ldltsf] a]s xg ; s\$]f] lyPg .
t]sfnl]g jg /fhodGql eQmaxfb/ /f\$fon]lj bZl bft[; :yfx; sf] lj /flwsf s/f0f a]s xg g; s\$]f] atfpg6Psf]
lyof]. pxf]sf cg' f/ bft[:yfsf kl]t]glwx; .ha xfdln] cf'gf s/f kwfgdGql; dl] /flv; s\$]f] 5f]eg] ca uf]7L
ug]sf]sg}cf] To gePsn]x]fdl 5nkmdf efu lnbg] eg] c8g lnPsf lyP .

ol lj bZl bft[:yfx; n] 6L; lPgnf0{c; lfd 3f]f]ft u/L a6b ug]; bnfj lb0; s\$]f]kl/k]odf >L % sf] ; /sf/n]sf7
bfp/f laqm-lj t/Ofsf]Psnf0L clwsf/ lbg]lj Nsh}cldNbf]lg0f0 u/\$f sf/Of kl]g bft[:yfsf kl]t]glwx; >L % sf]
; /sf/; f] o; /L l/; fPsf lyP . o; }; Gbedf bft[:yfx; n]gkfn]jg Joj :yfkgsf lglDQ lbg nfu\$]f]; f9]@ ca{
?k0f]sf]C0f ; xof]u; d] glbg]wdsL lbPsf lyP .

; /sf/n]lj ut !# dlxgfsf]c]lwdf u/\$f % j6f k6s]lg0f0 cfm] lj /flwefifk0f]dfq ePsf x]0gg\k]Int jg
P]lgod, jg; Da6wL u?of]hgf / gkfn clw/f]hosf]; ljwfg @)\$& sf]; d] alv]fkdf 5g\

hg]xt ; Af0f d-rsf clw]Qmf w] ZrGb] /dl eGxG5- a\$fggsf]bl]6df ; a}gful/s ; dfq x65gV sg}cfwf/df
klg pglx; dfly e}efj ul/g]5g e6g]s/f]sf]kl]ofelt gkfn clw/f]hosf]; ljwfg @)\$& sf]wf/f !! n]u/\$f]5 .
@)%% c; f/ !% ut\$]f] >L % sf] ; /sf/sf]lg0f0n]sf7 laqm lj t/Of u/\$f] !% lbgk15 6L; lPgn]/fh:j aen]pg
; Sg]lj Zj clwsf/ lbPsf] 5 eg] csf]km c6o JolQm jf ; :yfn]jgdf kj Z ug]3 g]/fh:j bflvnf ug]k]g

Joj:yf x6fPsf] 5g . o; ksf/ p:t}sfagl xl; ot ePsf 6l; lPg / cfo JolQm jf ; yfsf alr >l % sf
; /sf/sf]pQm lgofo[n]ePefj u/\$f]5 .A

clwjQnf /ldlsf cg;f/ ;ljwfgs}efu \$ df pNnlvt /fHosf glit tyf lgbz s l; 4fctcGtu f wf/f @% -_ df æ
bzsf] pknAw cfly\$; f; / ;fwgnf0{; lldt JolQm; df slbt xg glb0{; fdfhs Gofosf] cfwf/df cfly\$
pknlAwsf] Gofofl]rt lj t/Ofsf] Joj:yf ldnfpg] cfly\$ zffof xg gkfpq] Joj:yf ug lghl Pjd\; fj hlg
pBdnf0{ kflydstf / k>o lbgf s/f pNny u/\$f] 5. To:t}wf/f @^ -#_ n] æ/fli6 lxtcgsh pkoFl Pjd\
nfebos ?kdf bzsf] kfs]t ; f; ; Dkbsf]kl/rfng ug lglit /fHon]cjdag ug \$,A elgPsf]5 . t/ ; ljwfgsf]
efj gflj k/Lt >l % sf] ; /sf/sf]pQm lgofo[n]af6 Gofofl]rt lj t/Of xg g; SgSf ; fy}o; af6 cfly\$ zffof a9g] tyf
lghl Pjd\; fj hlg pBdnf0{ kflydstf / k>o lbg] glt sf] 7ls lj k/Lt ePsf] b]v65 . To:t}>l % sf] ; /sf/sf]
; f]lgofon]: yfglo JolQm / lgsfo bj \$f]lxt klts h xgSf ; fy}: jfoQ zf; g l; 4fctlj k/Lt 5 .A

pxfSf cg;f/ o:t\l jg ljsf; u?of]hgf ; g\!(* (s ; æfj cg?k g) jg Pq @) \$(tyf lgodfj nl @) % !
NofOPsf] xfl. of] Pqsf] k]tj gdf ; j { fwr/Of hgtfsf] cfwf/et cfj Zostf k/f ug { ; fdfhs tyf cfly\$ lj sf;
ug { tyf : jf:Yo jftj /Ofsf] k] 4g ug \$f ; fy} jgx; sf] ; AfOf, lj sf; / jg kb]j f/sf] ; bkoFl ug { cfj Zos
ePsf] Pq NofOPsf] s/f pNny 5. Pqsf] p27o jgsf] ; AfOf, lj sf; / ; bkoFl ug { xfl eG] s/f Pqsf] lj leG
bkrfx; sf] Joj:yf Pjd\ kltaGwf]ds jfSofzaf6 :ki6 x65 . t/ 6l; lPgn] >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{ æf]pgkg] s/f \$f]
/fh: j gaemPsf] l xgfl dgf u/\$f] cfly\$ clgoldttf Pjd\ nlyf unt tl/sfn] u/\$f] nfvf; So=kn6 sf7 ; 8fP/ jg
; Dkbf gS; fg Pjd\b?koFl u/\$f] kdfloft e0; s\$]cj:yfdf -dxnly kl]t]hg @) % \$ _ Pqsf] p27olj k/Lt o:t]
?Uof sDkglnf0{ jg lhDdf nufpg' ; /f; / ql6kOf{ Pjd\ blft dg; foaf6 kl]t ePsf] b]v65 . U

gkfn clw/fHosf] sf7 bfp/f ; sng laql-lj t/Of / lj bzdf ; d; lgsf; l ug clwsf/ 6l; lPgnf0{ Psnf?l ?kdf
lbg] lgofo ePKI5 pQm lgofo[sf] rf/l/af6 lj/fv eof]. cfkl't{dGqln] Psnf?l ?kdf dlGqkl/ibdf k] ul/Psf]
pQm lgofo[sf] jg dGqfno, pkeQnf dxf; 3, jg kl]j lws ; 3 cflbaf6 Jofks lj/fv eof].

oxl ; GbeOf >l % sf] ; /sf/sf] pQm lgofo ; DaGwdf gkfn jftj/Of kqsf/ ; dxn] Pslbg] 5nkmsf] cfof]hg
klg ufof]. pQm 5nkim sfoqndf 6l; lPg sf] clwsf/Lx; n] sxl 9fs5fk ugafx\$; a]t/af6 lj/fv eof].

o; /L lg/Gt/ lj/fv ePKI5 tTsfng kwfgdGql lul/hfk] fb sfQ/fnfn] 6l; lPg, cfkl't{dGqfno tyf jg dGqfnosf
kdv kbflwsf/Lx; nf0{ kwfgdGql lgj f; df af]f0{ ; d:ofsf] ; dfwfg ug { lgbz g lbPsf] s/f aflx/ cfof].

To; kl5 6l; lPg ; DaGwdf >l % sf] ; /sf/af6 csf] lgofo @) % % ebf] * df eof] h; n] 6l; lPg sf] Pslwsf/nf0{
sxl vshf] kf/\$f] b]vof]. o; lgofoaf6 jg kb]j f/ lj sf; j gafx\$ @) % \$. !) . @ & , @) % % . # . ! % / @) % % . * .

; /sf/n] dxTj kOf { lgofo ubf { 6l; lPg sf]] lhDdf ePsf] sf7 sf] kl/dfOf

ldlt uf]hof - So=kn6_l r/fg- So=kn6_bfp/f -r\$ _ @) % \$ * ÷ \$ (-@) % \$ * . !) . @ & _ @ ^ , %) , \$ # @ \$ # , * ! & * , * \$ # = ()

@) % \$ df3; Ddsf] -@) % \$. !) . @ & ! \$, * , *) * ^ * , % & % ! , \$ \$ (=) @) % % h] ; Ddsf] -@) % % . @ ! * _ @) , %) , @ (^
& \$,) @ ! @ , ! ^ % ^ (@) % % ; fpg; Dd -@) % % . * _ @ @ , & , \$ #) & @ , @ #) @ , @ * * - & %

@) % % knfug; Dd -@) % % . ! @ \$ _ ! % , # ! ,) \$ \$ & # ,) % \$ * * @ = @

; ldlt nf0{ cf'gf] sfd cfkn] ug { kfpq] Joj:yf lbof]. To; l:ylt 6l; lPg; E df]bft sl/a @! nfv Sol] s lkn6dlb]
! ^ nfv lj bz lgsf; l ug { kfpq] % nfv eg] cftl/s kpf]hgsf lgldt 56dfpgkg] ul/of]. lj bz lgsf; lsf]
sfdnf0{ ; lhn] kfg { sf7df nllg] @ ; o kl]tzt e; f/ b:t/ 36f0{ #) kl]tzt dfq Nof0of]. ; fy} jg

ljefuc6tu6 /x\$fi sl/a !^ nfv Sol] s lkr6 sf7 klit:kwf6f/ laqm ug] / o; /l laqm ePsf] sf7 lj b7 lgsf; l
ug{kfpg}klg eof]. Is6t; ; #b\$fi; fj hlg s nfv / lditn]lj /fv u/\$fi]sf/Of ; f]lg0f6 sfoffj og eg]xg kfPg .
lj b7 lgsf; l ug] e6; f/ gfsfx; df sf58le\$fi, jL/u6h, e}xj f, gkfnu6h / dx]bgu/ dh e6; f/x; nfo{ tfl]sPsf]
lyof]. sf7 lgsf; l ug] ; do klg laxfg * ah]lv ah]sl % ah] Dddf q lgwf{Of u/\$fi]lyof]. t/ pQm lg0f6af6
klg ; Dal6wt ; a}klf ; 6tl6 xg g; s]k15 o; nfo{k]6 kfg{@}%% df3 !(df kwfgd6qlaf6}jg lj efudf /x\$fi]
sf7sf]xsdf jg P6 @)\$(/ jg lgodfjnladflhd g}lhNnf jg sfoffox; n]sf7 bfp/f laqm-lj t/Of ug]e6g]
lg0f6 eof]. ; f]lg0f6df lhNnf jg k6]f/ cfkl't{; ldit]sf]Jo] :yfafx\$; Dd elgPsf]5 .

o; k15 jg d6qfnosf t]sfnlj lj z]f ; lrj /ljaxfb/ lai6n]x: tflf/ u/l bft[; :yfx; M lj Zj a\$, Pi; ofnl
lj sf; a\$, c:6knog, 8lg; ; lal6; / cd]l/sl bt]fj; sf ; fy}cy{/ k//fi6«d6qfnodf @}%% df3 #) ut]
k7fPsf]kqdf 6l; lPgnf0{sf7 bfp/f a]g lb0Psf]Psf]wsf/ /2 u/\$fi]pNny ul/Psf]lyof]. pQm kqdf 6l; lPgdf
@! nfv Sol] s lkr6 sf7 dfl]bft /x\$fi] / ; f]sf7 6l; lPg / kf0e6 kf6Lhf0{; d] a]g lbg]lg0f6 ePsf]pNny
5 .

t/ @\$ knfug @}%% df >l % sf] ; /sf/n]csf]lg0f6 u/l To; cl3sf]lg0f6nf0{pN6f0{k6M 6l; lPgnf0{sf7sf]
dNo; d] 36fP/ laqm ug] Psf]wsf/ k6]f u6of]. of]lg0f6n]6l; lPgnf0{ `g}a9L 6l; lPgsf pRr clwj Qnf,
cfkl't{d6qfno / ; Qf klflo kf6L{/ g]fx; sf]Pp6f k6]v sdf0{vfg]efBf\$?kdf kl/j t6 ul/lbof].

rg]sf] dVdf ePsf] pQm lg0f6 lgjffg cfrf/; kxtfsf] ; d] lj?4df ePsf] .lgjffg ; Dk6g geP; Dd
sfoffj og gugl egl lgjffg cfof]n]cf`gf]clwsf/ k6]v u/l t]sfnnf0{ t /f]of]. t/ clxn]lgjffg ; Dk6g
e0{gofF; /sf/ alg; s\$fn] ; f]lg0f6nf0{k6M sfoffj og u/fpg] ; Da6wdf sf/afxl e0/x\$fi]s/f 6l; lPg; 6 ; Da4
; 6n]atfPsf]5. pQm lg0f6 sfoffj og ePdf ; /sf/nfo{sl/a %) s/f\$ %* nfv ?k6]f/fh:j 3f6f xg]s/f jg
kl]jwsx; n]atfPsf 5g\ b7sf] /fh:j sf] ; f]nf0{b?kof]v u/l ; Qfdf a:g] ; lldt JolQnx; sf] :jfy6fq kl't{
u/l e]6frf/nfo{k]f] ; flxt ug]pQm lg0f6sf]lj /fv u/l e]6frf/Lx; nfo{b?T; fxl ug]kg]h?/L b]vPsf]5 .

jg d6qfno; 6 s; /l 6l; lPgn]sfd u5{<

6l; lPgsf] :yfkgsfnb]v jg tyf e"; Af0f d6qfnoc6tu6 t/f0\$fi @& lhNnfsf h6n lf6df 9nk]8\$fi ; 5\$fi
gx/ ; 8s / xf06] ; g nfo6df k/\$fi ?vx; lhNnf jg sfoffox; n]?v u6tl lx; fan]5kfg tyf dNof\$g u/L
6l; lPgnf0{s6fg u/L Pp6f sg}r]2l t]6l 3f6u2l ug]jg kj 7sf]kq; lxtsf]cfb7 lbg]/

6l; lPgaf6 % jif{eq jllif\$?kdf ePsf]sf7sf]pTkfbg tyf laqm

cf-a= uff]hof pTkfbg uff]hof laqm lr/fq pTkfbg lr/fq laqm

)%)÷%#! !\$,\$*,.)\$)=) !%,#),##^=))
)%!÷%@ &,)@,*(%=) !),\$*,*!!=))
)%@÷%# !),*(,)!^=) !@@,#%*=) #!,)\$^=) \$%,)(=))%#÷%\$ &,&,#)^=) *,*@@&=)
((& (=) !,!#,\$(#=))%\$÷% !!,*&! (=) %,(!,)*=) !,)(%)^=) (\$,@^=)

6l; lPgsf sfoffox; n]tfl]sPsf]h6nlf6df u0{tfl]sPsf ?vx; s6fg d5fg u/L 3f6u2l ug]u/L cfPsf]df >l %
sf] ; /sf/ -dK= sf]%%.* sf]lg0f6n] ; f]sfd jg tyf e"; Af0f d6qfnon]ug]e6g]ePsf]5 . 6l; lPgn]pQm
s6fg d5fgsf sfd ubf{k]g jg sfoffox; sf]k]ol]f ; k/L]f0df /xl ug]kg]Jo] :yf /x\$fi] / sf7 bfp/f]sf] ; f]f
lhNnf jg sfoffox; ; u /xg]ePsf]jg sfoffox; ; u 6l; lPgn]cfkm]f] ; Da6w cTo6t /fd]f /fvkg]x65 . jg

sfoffox; n] 6L; LPgsf]dfuadff]hde;bf To; lfg]sf]jg hunsf] lfdtfsf]cfwf/df kft xg]9nk]8sf tyf ; s;sf ?v pknAw u/fp;g\

>L % sf] ; /sf/sf])%%.* sf]lgof;e;bf cl3 6L; LPgn]jflif; !@-!% nfv Sol]s lkn6 sf7 kft ub;cfPsfdf pQm lgo;f; kZrft! nfv Sol]s lkn6 kl;g kft gu;/sf]atfOPsf]5 .

sfdsf/afx]sf]]; nl; nfd; cTo;t /fd] ; Da;w eP tkl;g jg sfoffox; n]cfk]m]a]g kP x;vof]e;g]s/fn]ubf{ ; dodf 6L; LPgn]sfd gk]fpg] sfdsf/afx]ldf l9nf; !tl xg]kl/kf6]s}?kdf lj Bdfg 5 . vf; u/L o; f]xg yfn;sf] 6L; LPg jg d;gqnoaf6 ; /] cfk]t{d;gqnodf uPkZrft\xf]e;g]bfal 6L; LPg; ; Da4 JolQm; s]sf]5 .

n]yf k/Llf0f

6L; LPgn]n]yf k/Llf0f gu;/sf] 6L; LPg 3f6fdf uPsf]h:tf s/fx; kl;g p7g]u;/sf 5g;t/ 6L; LPgsf clws;t o; s/fnf0{ c;j]lsf/ ub; e;5g\ o; skf]gsf]cfj=)\$(;%) ; Ddsf] n]yf k/Llf0f e0; s;sf] 5 .)%)÷%!,)%!÷%@ /)%@÷%# sf]n]yf k/Llf0f Ps}fy e0/x;sf]5 . n]yf k/Llf0fdf l9nf0 xgdf Pp6f cfj= sf]n]yf k/Llf0f ef/tlo r;sf P;8 sDkglaf6 w]; do nll;g hfgfn] / skf]gs}lx; fa kl;g ; dodf cllofj lws gxgfn]xf]. gfk]nf gf; fgsf]cj :yfnf0{lj rf/ ubf{clxn}Dd skf]g ; fdf;0 dgfk]fd}/x;sf]5 .

p]kfbg tyf cfk]t{l:ylt

o; skf]gn]jgaf6 kft ug]uff]hof sf7d]w]b]nueu %) kl]tzt lr/fg u/L ljle;g l8kf]f]k]m\; j{fwf/Of pkef]nf0{lr/fg sf7 pknAw u/fpgk] / %) kl]tzt]hlt sf7df cfwf]t pB]ux;nf0{sf7 laq]l ug]xf] t/ ; j{fwf/Ofnf0{lr/fg sf7 laq]l ug]k]m{skf]g Hofb}kl5 k;/sf]s; n uff]hof g}laq]l ug]cu} / /x;sf]b]v;5 . b}lk;sf]df k;/sf]nf0{%) Sol]s lkn6; Dd / xnf] hjf l;gdf]sf nflu & Sol]s lkn6; Dd !) kl]tzt]dfq /fh:j ln0{uff]hof sf7 / bfx; ;sf/sf nflu Hofb}g;g d]l]odf bfp/f pknAw ug]Jo; :yf 5 .

vf; u/L 6L; LPgsf l8kf]df lr/fg sf7 gxg' t/ 6L; LPg; ; uff]hof sf7 ; 8lunl hfg]cj:yf xgdf Psflt/ >L % sf] ; /sf/af6 uOf:t/cg; f/sf]/fh:j gtf;g' / 6L; LPgaf6 kl;g hgtfnf0{k]olf ; jf k]g]lr/fg sf7 p]kfbgdf hf; g]bg'k;dv sf/of xg\ of]xgh]6L; LPg Jo; :yfkgsf]kl;g sfo{fdt]df k;g]r;gx pEofPsf]5 .

l8kf]sf]Jo; :yf

6L; LPg; ; xfn t/f0{leql dw] / pk]osf u/L ## lhN]ndf ! ; o @% l8kf]tyf 3f6u2lx; / #* j6f l8n/ 5g\ t/ sf7 bfp/f eg] ; a}l8kf]df l;goldt ?kdf pknAw 5g . o; f] xgdf Jo; :yfk]slo s]d]sdhf]lnf0{g}lng ; l;65 .

6L; LPg= sf]j t]f]g cj:yf

>L % sf] ; /sf/n] :yfk]g f]n]b]v 6L; LPgn]hunaf6 sf7 bfp/f cfk]m; ; sng ug]kyfnf0{af6 u/L lhN]nf jg sfoffox; n]ug]u/L t;sf] t/ o; jif{l]ut jif;df ; sng ePsf] / oxl q]m]df p]kfbg ePsf 6L; LPgn] hgtfsf]dfusf]thgdf cfk]t{ug}; Sg]cj :yf g/xg;sf ; fy}6L; LPgsf]cj :yf kl;g gh;s af;g hfg]b]v;5 .

t; y{>L % sf] ; /sf/n]laq]l ug] / sf7 bfp/f ; sng ug]sfd Pp6}lgsfoaf6 u/fpg]h:tf]kl;g p2]o /fv] of] l;gof; ePsf] 5 . ; f;ad]ff]nd jg d;gqnfon]nlof;?k sf7 bfp/f ; sng u/L laq]l lj t/Ofsf nflu 6L; LPgnf0{ ; lDk;gk] / ; f] sfd]f >L % sf] ; /sf/af6 kl;g tfs]f xg' cf]ofj Zos b]v;5 . 6L; LPgn]kl;g ; s}Dd hgtfsf]

3/b]f] Dd

Sf7 bfp/f klq ; Sg]u/L cfknyf l8kf]tyf l8n/sf]loj :yf ug{pkoQm xg]b]M65 .