P M & Associates Chartered Accountants

Independent Auditor's Report To the Members of Transparency International Nepal (TIN)

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Transparency International Nepal (TIN), which comprises the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 Ashad 2078 (15 July 2021), the Statement of Income and Expenditure, and Statement of Cash Flow for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of TIN as at 31 Ashad 2078, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended on the basis of accounting policies stated in the accompanying notes.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Nepal Standards on Auditing (NSAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in ICAN's Handbook of Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with applicable financial reporting framework, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the organization's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with NSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the



Page 1 of 2

aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decision of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with NSAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Organization to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

On the basis of our examination and according to explanations given to us, we would like to further report that:

To the best of our knowledge & belief and according to the explanation given and based on our audit, we are of view that the activities carried out are found to be within the objectives of TIN.

To the best of our information, belief and explanation given to us, we further report that TIN has complied generally with the provisions of Income Tax Act relating to withholding tax.

CA Parash Mani Aryal P M & Associates Chartered Accountants Chartered Accountants

Place: Kathmandu, Nepal Date: 29 August 2021

UDIN: 210830CA00600xYuMo

Transparency International Nepal Statement of Financial Position As on 31 Ashad 2078 (15 July 2021)

Amount in NPR

Particulars	Schedule	Current Year	Previous Year
Fund & Liabilities			
Donor Fund-Restricted	8	14,764,063	16,231,892
Endowment Fund	6	13,500,000	12,500,000
Capital Reserve Fund		3,302,234	1,386,838
Accumulated Fund	7	4,081,955	4,074,269
Current Liabilities		907,717	1,579,836
Total Fund & Liabilities	.5	36,555,968	35,772,836
<u>Assets</u>			
Non- Current Assets			*
Property Plant and Equipment	5	3,305,961	1,391,805
Endowment Fund Investment	3	13,500,000	12,500,000
		2	
Current Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalent	4	19,563,773	21,664,635
Prepaid/Advance and Receivable	Ř a	186,234	216,397
Total Assets	2	36,555,968	35,772,836

Attached Accounting Policies and Notes to accounts are an integral part of this financial statement

As per our report of even date

Kiran Thapa Treasurer

Mukunda Bahadur Pradhan MPadmini Pradhananga Secretary General

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President

CA Parash Mani Aryal

PM & Associates Chartered Aountants

Place: Kathmandu Date: 29 August 2021

Transparency International Nepal

Statement of Income and Expenditure

For the period from 1 Shrawan 2077 to 31 Ashad 2078 (16 July 2020 to 15 July 2021)

Amount in NPR

			Amount in NPR
Particulars	Schedule	Current Year	Previous Year
<u>Income</u>			
Revenue Recognition from Restricted Fund	8	27,199,748	28,540,014
Bank Interest		907,284	1,088,515
Other Income		52,900	169,001
Total Income	ā	28,159,932	29,797,530
<u>Expenditure</u>			
Human Resources and Activities	9	24,993,928	26,328,852
Administrative Expenses	10	2,158,319	2,282,642
Total Expenditure		27,152,247	28,611,494
Surplus/(Deficit) - Income over Expenditure		1,007,685	1,186,036
Balance of Accumulated Fund brought forward		4,074,269	2,888,233
Total		5,081,955	4,074,269
Fund transfer to Endowment Fund	:= : ; 8	1,000,000	-
Balance of Accumulated Fund carried forward		4,081,955	4,074,269

Kiran Thapa Treasurer Blocker

Secretary General

Mukunda Bahadur Pradhan Will Padmini Pradhananga President

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CA Parash Mani Aryal PM & Associates

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Place: Kathmandu

Date: 29 August 2021

Transparency International Nepal

Statement of Cash Flows

For the period from 1 Shrawan 2077 to 31 Ashad 2078 (16 July 2020 to 15 July 2021)

Amount in NPR

Particulars	Current Year	Previous Year
Cash from Operating Activities		
Surplus/ (Deficit)	1,007,685	1,186,036
Depreciation	1,241	1,655
(Increase)/Decrease in Accounts Receivable	30,162	353,857
(Decrease)/Increase in Accounts Payable	(672,119)	683,124
Net Cash From Operating Activities	366,969	2,224,673
Cash from Investing Activities		
(Increase)/Decrease in Fixed Assets	(1,915,398)	436,052
(Increase)/Decrease in term deposits	(1,000,000)	-
Net Cash from Investing Activities	(2,915,398)	436,052
Cash from Financing Activities		
Increase /(Decrease) in Donor restricted fund	(1,467,829)	6,635,439
Increase/ (Decrease) in Capital Reserve	1,915,397	(436,051)
Net Cash from Financing Activities	447,567	6,199,388
Net Increase/ (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(2,100,861)	8,860,113
Opening Cash and Cash Equivalents	21,664,635	12,804,521
Balance at the end of the year	19,563,773	21,664,635

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Kiran Thapa Treasurer

Mukunda Bahadur Pradhan Secretary General

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Padmini Pradhananga President CA Parash Mani Aryal P M & Associates

Chartered Aountants

Place: Kathmandu

Date: 29 August 2021

Transparency International Nepal 2077/78

Accounting Policies, and Notes to accounts on the Financial Statements

1. Background

- 1.1 Transparency International Nepal (TIN) was established in 1996 as a non-governmental and non-profit making organization. TIN is registered with the District Administration Office, Kathmandu under Societies Registration Act 1977 and affiliated with the Social Welfare Council. TIN is the national chapter of Transparency International having its secretariat in Berlin, Germany. TIN is recognized as a tax exempt organization by the Inland Revenue Department.
- 1.2 TIN's mission is to work towards corruption free Nepal. Its main objectives are to:
 - combat corruption in all forms at national and international levels through advocacy,
 representation, networking, coalitions and awareness building;
 - discourage abuse of public post and authority for personal interest and
 - motivate movements, organizations, groups, communities for proactive role against corruption.
- 1.3 The General Body of TIN elects nine members of Executive Committee including President for a tenure of two years. Vice- President, Secretary General and Treasurer are nominated by the President out of the elected members.
- 1.4 TIN has an Operation Manual 2020 for the management of administration, finance and personnel affairs.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

- 2.1 Presentation of financial statements.
- 2.1.1 The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention on an accrual basis except as stated in the related notes. The Financial Statements are prepared on the assumption that the organization is a going concern.
- 2.1.2 Figures have been rounded off to the nearest NRs.
- 2.2 Revenue Recognition
- 2.2.1 Income from donors for projects is recognized on the basis of expenditure charged to the project during the year.
- 2.2.2 Income from interest on bank deposits is recognized net of tax on cash basis.
- 2.2.3 Other income from membership fee and miscellaneous income are recognized on cash basis.
- 2.2.4 The difference amount between the reconciled bank statement balance and the bank ledger has been recognized as exchange difference. The exchange difference amount has been recognized as gain/loss in the respective projects on the same basis.

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2.3 Assets and Liabilities

- 2.3.1 Property, plant and equipment are either acquired out of accumulated fund or capitalized upon transfer of ownership to TIN after project completion as per agreement with respective donor. The value of fixed assets is capitalized on the basis of acquisition cost less depreciation for the period already used in the various projects. The cost of acquisition is composed of suppliers' invoice price plus duties and other capital costs. Where the information relating to the cost of acquisition is not known, the value is determined on the basis of replacement cost. Depreciation is charged on written down value method: Office equipment and Furniture at 25% per annum, Vehicle at 20% per annum.
- 2.3.2 Provision is a liability of uncertain timing or amount. It is recognized when:
 - a) There is present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of past event;
 - b) It is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation; and
 - c) A reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.
- 2.3.3 The closing balance of foreign currency is translated using the closing rate and the exchange difference is taken to revenue.
- 2.4 Fund
- 2.4.1 Restricted Fund represents the balance of fund received from donors for utilization in the specified projects as per the agreement or understanding between various donors and TIN.
- 2.4.2 Endowment Fund represents the balance of fund with the objective of developing future sustainability with own source by utilizing resources which are not required for use in the foreseeable future. Endowment Fund is to be invested as per the decision of the Executive Committee. The income generated from Endowment Fund will be used for meeting the administrative costs and for carrying the other activities in TIN's own initiative.
- 2.4.3 Capital Reserve Fund- it includes the value of Fixed Assets the title of which is transfer to TIN after completion of the project. Depreciation cost of these fixed assets for the year is charged to this Fund.
- 2.4.4 Accumulated Fund represents the balance of free fund available at the disposal of the organization to be spent through operational account as per TIN Operational Manual and as per the decision of the Executive Committee.

Notes to Accounts

3. Endowment Fund Investment

		Amount in NPR
	Current Year	Previous Year
Interest bearing accounts with Commercial Bank		
6.6% Fixed Deposit - maturing on 2021.11.25	1,500,000	1,500,000
6.6% Fixed Deposit - maturing on 2021.12.17	6,000,000	6,000,000
6.6% Fixed Deposit - maturing on 2021.10.27	3,500,000	3,500,000
7% Fixed Deposit - maturing on 2022.03.18	1,500,000	1,500,000
7.1% Fixed Deposit - maturing on 2022.01.20	1,000,000	0
Total	13,500,000	12,500,000

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

As per TIN Operational Manual 2020, the movements of fund relating to the various projects were transacted through General Account and expenditure reimbursed by Designated account. Other banking transactions were carried through the General accounts. Balance with banks and in petty cash in the various accounts as on 31.03.2078 is as per below.

			Amount in NPR
		Current Year	Previous Year
Designated accounts (Donor)		15,498,960	16,779,637
	Non- interest bearing accounts	12,489,000	14,885,704
	Interest bearing accounts	3,009,959	1,893,933
General accounts (TIN)		<u>4,064,814</u>	<u>4,884,998</u>
	Non- interest bearing accounts	1,927,427	1,967,639
	Petty Cash Balance	35,000	35,000
	Interest bearing accounts_	2,102,387	2,882,359
	Total	19,563,773	21,664,635

Designated accounts represent the balances with bank in accounts which are in operation for specific projects under agreement with the various donors. General accounts represent the balances with bank in TIN account which are not earmarked for any specific purpose.

5. Property, Plant and Equipment

Detail of Property Plant and Equipment procured from Core fund, Completed Projects and Running Projects is as per below:

Amount in NPR

Procurred from Core Fund	Furniture & Furnishing	Office Equipment	Vehicle	Total
Balance at Beginning of year	1,504	3,465	-	4,969
Addition/(Disposal) during the year		1040		-
Total Assets	1,504	3,465	-	4,969
Depreciation during the year	376	866	-	1,242
Written Down Value at the end of year	1,128	2,599		3,727

Transferred from Completed Projects	Furniture & Furnishing	Office Equipment	Vehicle	Total
Balance at Beginging of year	63,726	448,601	874,512	1,386,838
Addition during the year	4320	365,351	2,432,000	2,801,671
(Disposal) during the year	0	(5,965)	0	(5,965)
Total Assets	68,046	807,986	3,306,512	4,182,544
Depreciation during the year charge in Capital Reserve	17,011	201,996	661,302	880,310
Written Down Value at the end of year	51,034	605,990	2,645,210	3,302,234
Total Assets Capitalized to Year End				3,305,961

Procurred from Running Projects- yet to be capitalized	Furniture & Furnishing	Office Equipment	Vehicle	Total
Balance at Beginging of year	124,369	778,015	2,432,000	3,334,384
Addition during the year		129,000	-	129,000
(Disposal) or Transfer to TIN	(4,320)	(410,262)	(2,432,000)	(2,846,582)
Transfer other than TIN	(95,049)	(367,753)	× :	(462,802)
Total Assets	25,000	129,000	-	154,000
Depreciation during the year	6,250	17,333		23,583
Written Down Value at the end of year	18,750	111,666	-	130,416

Transfer other than TIN includes assets transferred to Local Government Office, School and Women Group after obtaining approval

from Donor.

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Notes to Accounts

6. Endowment Fund

Amount in NPR

Particulars	Current Year	Last Year
Balance at the beginning of the year	12,500,000	12,500,000
Transfer from Accumulated fund	1,000,000	_
Total	13,500,000	12,500,000

7. Accumulated fund

Amount in NPR

		Amount in NPR
Particulars	Current Year	Total Accumulated
Income		
Balance at the beginning of the year		4,074,269
Membership Fee	52,900	
Bank Interest	907,284	
Miscellaneous	-	
Project Overhead	1,537,800	
Total Income (A)	2,497,984	6,572,254
Expenditure		v
Expenditure (TIN Own)	397,288	
TIN Contribution to IPERR	1,093,011	
Capital Reserve	0 L	
Transfer to Endowment Fund	1,000,000	
Total Expenditure (B)	2,490,299	(2,490,299)
Net Accumulated Fund (A-B)		4,081,955

8. Restricted Fund

The movement of funds for the various donor funded Projects and the balance of fund is as per below

Amount in NPR

Particulars	CGI	ОС4Н	ALAC Outreach	T-SAI	IPERR	UNCAC	Total of Project Activities
Sources of Fund							
Opening Balance of fund	5,843	1,588,748	88,518	(80,500)	14,629,283	-	16,231,892
Fund Received During the period	4,693,650	3,055,652	-	3,608,794	14,373,823	-	25,731,919
Interest Income	-		-		-	_	-
Exchange Gain/(Loss)		-	-		-	-	-
Fund Refunded/ Adjustment		-	-		-	-	-
Capital Reserve		_	-		- 1	-	
Income from OH Charge	, -	. =	-		-	_	-
Fund Available for the Period	4,699,492	4,644,400	88,518	3,528,294	29,003,106	-	41,963,811
Utilization of fund	- · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Personnel Expenses	645,435	1,327,270	_	900,125	1,973,014	1=1	4,845,844
Activity Costs	1,794,824	2,532,711	-	1,733,207	12,726,627	-	18,787,370
Project Administration/OH Charge	329,529	774,125		353,311	2,104,564	5,005	3,566,534
Total Expenditure	2,769,788	4,634,107	_	2,986,643	16,804,205	5,005	27,199,748
Balance of Fund as on 15 July 2021	1,929,704	10,293	88,518	541,651	12,198,901	(5,005)	14,764,063
Represented by:			7 1 X 1			(0,000)	11,701,005
Cash	-		-	-		_	_
Bank/ Deposits	2,049,410	234,261	94,613	631,676	12,489,000	_	15,498,960
Account Receivable- Inter Project	× -	N=10	33,905			-	33,905
Accounts receivable/Advances- Other	31,845	17,244	_	30,475	61,214	-	140,778
Account Payable- Inter Project/ TIN	(131,551)	(211,211)	(40,000)	(80,500)	(133,908)	(5,005)	(602,176)
Accounts Payable Other	(20,000)	(30,000)	-	(40,000)	(217,405)	- (2,000)	(307,405)
Balance Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
Total Balance of Fund	1,929,704	10,293	88,518	541,650,92	12,198,901.33	(5,005)	14,764,063

Expenditure charged under project administration expenses includes overhead support provided by various projects which has been booked as income of TI Nepal. The detail of overhead support from respective project is as per below:

Project Title	Amount in NPR
IPERR	1,194,813
OC4H	211,436
CGI	131,551
Total	1 537 800

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9. Project HR and Activities Expenditure:

The direct cost of the activities of the various projects as per respective agreement with the concerned donors:

Amount in NPR

	T		Amount in N K			
Particulars	CGI	ОС4Н	T-SAI	IPERR	TIN	Total
Salary and allowances	645,435	1,327,270	900,125	6,996,942	-	9,869,772
Consulatants cost	630,223	633,525	319,447	1,504,932	116,600	3,204,727
Research & Consultancy	-	327,416	_	-	-	327,416
Workshop and Seminar	105,940	202,659	153,672	1,092,628	53,145	1,608,044
Meeting Refreshments	80,126	-	32,026	262,934	9,865	384,951
Transport and conveyance	57,413	45,925	29,340	658,724	25,720	817,122
Travel and daily expenses	52,600	61,845	13,600	210,120	2,850	341,015
Monitoring and Evaluation	100,000	130,000	-	-	-	230,000
Office Equipment	-	-	129,000	-		129,000
Furniture	-	_	-	-	-	-
Awareness and Publicity	357,053	836,798	988,709	2,728,196	47,545	4,958,301
Printing and publication	55,274	287,402	55,273	299,900	11,978	709,827
Contribution and Support	354,645	-	-	-	-	354,645
Bank charges	1,550	265	190	1,674		3,679
Rent	-			463,365	-	463,365
Utility	-	-	-	195,237	-	195,237
Communication cost	- C	-	-	-	-	-
Office materials	-	-	-	79,356	-	79,356
Resource Center		4,368	-	•		4,368
Repair & Maintenance	1 8/1 1/1 -	-	11,950	127,454		139,404
Insurance expenses	-	2,508		78,179		80,687
TIN contibution to IPERR	1 1 1 7 7 -		-	-	1,093,011	1,093,011
Total	2,440,259	3,859,981	2,633,332	14,699,641	1,360,714	24,993,928

Climate Governance Integrity (CGI)

Amount in NPR

Name of Affiliated Organization	Opening Balance	Advance	Total Advance	Advance settlement	Balance Advance
Bhrastachar Birudda Aviyan Bharatpur	56400	310000	366,400	364,600	1,800
Sushasanka Lagi Nagarik Samaj, Pokhara	24379	367231	391,610	383,865	7,745
Total	80,779	677,231	758,010	748,465	9,545

10. Project Administration Expenditure

Amount in NPR

Particulars	CGI	OC4H	IPERR	T-SAI	UNCAC	TIN	Total
Meeting & Refreshments	le."	24,870	32,765	5,530		8,420	71,585
Rent	118,396	326,893	365,878	133,965	-	-	945,132
Office materials	11,002	98,881	147,624	35,557	-	3,232	296,296
Repair & Maintenance		17,525	75,940	25,300	-	44,118	162,883
Registration and Taxes		2,900	48,405	3,900	5,000	25,965	86,170
Insurance expenses	4,625	9,251	33,869	6,910	-	26,326	80,981
Communication cost	40,089	27,330	47,055	79,144		2,013	195,631
Utility	3,866	25,039	92,098	23,005	-	10,973	154,981
Miscellaneous expenses	Day 1	=	1,117	-	5	2,297	3,419
Depreciation		-	-	-		1,241	1,241
Audit fee	20,000	30,000	65,000	40,000		5,000	160,000
Total	197,978	562,689	909,751	353,311	5,005	129,585	2,158,319

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11. Current Liabilities

Total

Current Liabilities includes amount of Rs.404,180 allocated for gratuity fund. The fund is created by charging expenses at the rate of 8.33% of basic salary of each staff. Amount equivalent of the allocated fund is deposited in separate bank account which would be paid at the time of retirement of staff.

1,318,336

Movement of Gratuity fund during the year was as per below

Opening balance Addition this year

603,172 1,921,508

Less: Paid during the year 1,517,328 **Balance Gratuity of Gratuity Payable** 404,180

12. The profile of the various projects undertaken by TI Nepal during the year:

<u>Project</u> Acronym	<u>Donor</u>	Project title	Project Duration	Currency	Project Budget	<u>Status</u>
IPERR	European Union Delegation to Nepal	Integrity in Post Earthquake Reconstruction and Rehabilitation	13 May 2016- 12 April 2021	Euro	1,052,632	Completed
ОС4Н	TI UK	Open Contracting for Health Initiative	December 2018- June 2021	Pound	152,044	Completed
CGI	TI - Secretariat	Climate Governance Integrity	17 October 2019- 31 December 2021	Euro	73,309	Ongoing
T-SAI	TI - Secretariat	Together for Social Accountability and Integrity	15 June 2020 to 31 August 2023	Euro	148,024	Ongoing
UNCAC	UNCAC Coalition	UN Convention against Corruption	28 April 2021 to 28 November 2021	Euro	3,000	Ongoing

Kiran Thapa

Treasurer

Mukunda Bahadur Pradhan Secretary General

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Padmini Pradhananga President

CA Parash Mani Aryal P M & Associates **Chartered Aountants**

Place: Kathmandu Date: 29 August 2021